AUTHOR INDEX TO VOLUME 124

In this Index in alphabetical order are listed names of authors of all articles and letters. Full citation is given under first author only; reference is made from joint authors. Names which begin with a prefix are entered under the prefix. The month is given as a two letter notation in parentheses.

A

Abbott WM see Cambria RP
Adrian TE see Modlin IM
Adson MA: Resection of hepatic metastases: another view, 1023 (Se)
Adzick NS see Langer JC
Allen JD see Ravikumar TS
Allen MO see Olson MM
Allen MO, Wilton PB, Barke RA, Gerding DN, Forstrom LA, Shafer RB, Vennes JA: Effects of biliary obstruction on hepatic clearance of bacteria, 973 (Au)
Alvarez J see Oria A
Alverdy JC see Burke DJ
Amaral JF, Shearer JD, Masiofrancesco B, Gann DS, Caldwell MD: Effect of endotoxin on glucose metabolism in skeletal muscle requires presence of plasma, 727 (Je)
Ames FC see Edwards MJ
Ames SA see Merrell SW; Wright FH
Amin M see Garrison RN
Anastasi J see Werbel GB
Anderson HB see Nelson LD
Andrup H see Gottrup F
Aoys E see Burke DJ
Appel SH see Hershman MJ
Asakawa T see Iriyama K
Asbun H see Davies RJ
Ashikari RH see Black MM
Association de Recherche en Chirurgie Cooperative Group see Rotman N

B

Bass PC, Hoekstra HJ, Koops HS, Oosterhuis JW, Oldhoff J: Isolated regional perfusion in treatment of subungual melanoma, 373 (Mr)
Baba GC see McConnell DB
Baba H see Korenaga D
Baba H, Korenaga D, Okamura T, Saito A, Sugimachi K: Prognostic factors in gastric cancer with serosal invasion: univariate and multivariate analyses, 1061 (Se)
Bägli DJ, Steele GD Jr, Bartozzari T: Natural killer sensitivity of of colorectal carcinoma targets: correlation with degree of differentiation, 89 (Ja)
Bailey LL, Wood M, Razzouk A, Van Arsdell G, Gundry S, Loma Linda University Pediatric Heart Transplant Group: Heart transplantation during first 12 years of life, 1221 (Oc)
Bains MS see McCormack PM
Baker CC see Ross P Jr
Baker WH see Littooy FN
Balch CM see Calabro A; McCready DR
Ball CS see Barlow AP
Ball TJ see Low DE
Balshi JD, Cantelmo NL, Menzoian JO, LoGerfo FW: Use of arm veins for infrainguinal bypass in end-stage peripheral vascular disease, 1078 (Se)
Bandyk DF see Govostis DM; Vetsch R
Barbul A see Lazarou SA
Barese S, Cuono CB: Débridement of wounds with Dakin's solution (letter) 133 (Ja)
Baris PS see Davis JM
Barke RA see Allen MO
Barke RA, Dunn DL, Dalmasso AP, O'Conner-Allen M, Simmons RL, Humphrey EW: Association of *Escherichia coli* virulence and and pulmonary microvascular damage, 449 (Ap)
Barker CF: Arterial mycotic aneurysm and rupture: potentially fatal complication of pancreas transplantation in diabetes mellitus (editorial comment) 661 (Je)
Barlow AP, DeMeester TR, Ball CS, Eypasch EP: Significance of gastric secretory state in gastroesophageal reflux disease, 937 (Au)
Bartozzari T see Bägli DJ
Barrette RR see Hurst JM
Bartlett RH: Cardiopulmonary effects of pressure support ventilation (editorial comment) 1070 (Se)
Basile RM, Morales JM, Zupanec R: Splenosis: cause of massive gastrointestinal hemorrhage, 1087 (Se)
Baue AE see Brandt LB
Baue AE: Hail and farewell, 17 (Ja)
Baumgartner F, Nelson RJ, Robertson JM: Rudimentary first rib: cause of thoracic outlet syndrome with arterial compromise, 1090 (Se)
Baxter CR see Dobke MK; Price CI
Baxter J see Steinberg S
Beam T see Steinberg S
Beam TE see Elliott DC
Beatty BG see Hyams DM
Beatty JD see Hyams DM
Becker JM see Zenliman ME
Beerthuizen GIJM, Goris JA, Kreuzer FJA: Early detection of shock in critically ill patients by skeletal muscle PO_2 assessment, 853, (Jy)
Begun FP see Deaconson TF
Beinfield M see Haffty BG
Beinfield MS see Brandt LB
Bengmark S: Proximal extrahepatic bile duct tumors: analysis of series of 52 consecutive patients treated over period of 13 years (editorial comment) 1279 (No)
Bennion RS see Thompson JE Jr
Benson MA, Haaga JR, Resnick MI: Staging renal carcinoma: what is sufficient? 71 (Ja)
Bentley FR see Garrison RN
Bergamini TM see Govostis DM; Vetsch R
Bergqvist D see Svartholm E
Berne TV, Donovan AJ: Nonoperative treatment of perforated duodenal ulcer, 830 (Jy)
Berthoux L see Franco D
Bertin VJ, Plecha FR, Rogers GJ, MacPherson K, Lund J: Recurrent stenosis by duplex scan following carotid endarterectomy, 866 (Jy)
Bianchi R see Oria A
Bickel A see Mizrahi S
Bilchik AJ see Modlin IM
Billiar TR, Curran RD, West MA, Hofmann K, Simmons RL: Kupffer's cell cytotoxicity to hepatocytes in coculture requires $_{L}$-arginine, 1416 (De)
Bitzer L see Steinberg S
Bivins BA see Delius RE; Horst HM
Bizer LS see Burack JH
Black MM, Zachrau RE, Ashikari RH, Hankey BF: Prognostic significance of cellular immunity to autologous breast carcinoma and glycoprotein 55, 202 (Fe)
Blaisdell FW:
Impact of in-house surgeons and operating room resuscitation on outcome of traumatic injuries (editorial comment) 910 (Au)
Treating trauma patient, 1122 (Oc)
Blakeman BM, Wilber D, Pifarre R: Median sternotomy for implantable cardioverter/defibrillator, 1065 (Se)
Bland KI see Ellis LM
Block MA: They call it competition: presidential address, 771 (Jy)
Blum M see Roses DF
Bodensteiner JA see Scerpella PR
Boey JH: Nonoperative treatment of perforated duodenal ulcer, (editorial comment) 832 (Jy)
Bolduc M see Miller A
Bollinger RR see Das AK
Bolton JS, Vauthey J-N, Farr GH Jr, Sauter EI, Bowen JC III, Kline DG: Is limb-sparing surgery applicable to neurogenic sarcomas of extremities? 118 (Ja)
Bomberger RA see McGregor DB
Borgstrom A see Cheung PSY
Borovetz HS see Greisler HP
Bothe A Jr see Ravikumar TS
Bowen JC III see Bolton JS
Braasch JW see Martin FM; Pinson CW
Bragg LE, Thompson JS: Concomitant cholecystectomy for asymptomatic cholelithiasis, 460 (Ap)
Brandt LB, Beinfield MS, Laffaye HA, Baue AE: Training and utilization of surgical physician assistants: retrospective study, 348 (Mr)
Branson RD see Hurst JM
Branum GD see Mansour GMI
Brasilow L: Endorectal ileal pullthrough (letter) 508 (Ap)
Brennan MF see Coit DG; Posner MC
Brewster DC see Cambria RP
Brighton CT see McCluskey WP
Broadwater JR see Edwards MJ
Brody GS, Deapen DM: Breast cancer diagnosis in augmented patient (letter) 256 (Fe)
Brown CM see Cryer HG
Bryant MS see Ellis LM
Buckley NJ see Das AK
Burack JH, Mendel MS, Bizer LS: Emergency abdominal operations in patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, 285 (Mr)
Burakoff SJ see Stringfellow MM
Burchell M see Twomey P
Burger U see Eberlein TJ
Burke DJ, Alverdy JC, Aoys E, Moss GS: Glutamine-supplemented total parenteral nutrition improves gut immune function, 1396 (De)
Burke JF see Höckel M
Burney RE see Kearney PA Jr
Burt ME see McCormack PM
Burton NA see Merrell SW
Bush HL Jr see Jones WG II
Butler JA, Trazona T, Vargas H, State D: Value of measuring hormone receptor levels of regional metastatic carcinoma of breast, 1131 (Oc)
Buzdar AU see McCready DR

C

Cady B see McDermott WV; Rose MA
Cady B, Rossi RL, Silverman ML, Piccione W, Heck TA: Gastric adenocarcinoma: disease in transition, 303 (Mr)
Cahow CE see Goldenring JR
Calabro A, Singletary SE, Balch CM: Patterns of relapse in 1001 consecutive patients with melanoma nodal metastases, 1051 (Se)
Caldwell MD see Amaral JF
Cambria RP, Brewster DC, Moncure AC, Ivarsson B, Darling RC, Davison JK, Abbott WM: Recent experience with thoracoabdominal aneurysm repair, 620 (My)
Campbell DR see Miller A
Cano P see Dougherty SH
Cantelmo NL see Balshi JD
Carlson GW, Coleman JJ III: Microvascular free-tissue transfer: Atlanta Veterans Administration Medical Center experience, 438 (Ap)
Carroll PB see Tzakis AG
Cassidy S see Roberts PL
Castillo M see Doerr R
Castillo MH, Doerr RJ, Paolini N Jr, Cohen S, Goldrosen M: Hepatectomy prolongs survival of mice with induced liver metastases, 167 (Fe)
Castles L see McQuillan TC
Cerullo LJ see Flinn WR
Chagiassian T see McCormack PM
Chaudry MA see Hamed H
Cheadle WG see Hershman MJ
Chen B-F see Jeng K-S
Chen M-F, Hwang T-L, Jeng L-BB, Jan Y-Y, Wang C-S, Chou F-F: Hepatic resection in 120 patients with hepatocellular carcinoma, 1025 (Se)
Chernosky A see Goodnough LT
Cheung PSY, Borgstrom A, Thompson NW: Strategy in reoperative surgery for hyperparathyroidism, 676 (Je)
Chiang H-J see Jeng K-S
Chiappetta L see Oria A
Cho KJ see Greenfield LJ,
Choi H see Reynolds JV
Chou F-F see Chen M-F
Choudhury A, Wengert PA Jr, Smith JS Jr: New surgical localization technique for biopsy in patients with nipple discharge, 874 (Jy)
Christou NV see Sanchez-Cantu L
Clark DE see Elmore JR
Clark JL see Nava HR
Clark OH see Duh Q-Y; Levin KE
Coady A see Hamed H
Cobb WM: Minorities and Cancer (Book Review) 1351 (No)
Cocchiaro C see Ravikumar TS
Cohen JL, Martin FM, Rossi RL, Schoetz DJ Jr: Liver abscess: need for complete gastrointestinal evaluation, 561 (My)
Cohen L, Hendrickson FR: Neutron therapy for nonresectable radioresistant tumors, 294 (Mr)
Cohen S see Castillo MH
Cohen SA see Doerr R
Cohn LH see DiSesa VJ
Coit DG, Brennan MF: Extent of lymph node dissection in melanoma of trunk of lower extremity, 162 (Fe)
Colacchio TA, Memoli VA, Hildebrandt L: Antioxidants vs carotenoids: inhibitors or promoters of experimental colorectal cancers, 217 (Fe)
Coleman JJ see Pittiruti M
Coleman JJ III see Carlson GW
Colen LB see Cronenwett JL
Collins JJ Jr see DiSesa VJ
Coltharp WH: Experimental aortic replacement with vascularized tissue graft, 1331 (No)
Condon RE see Deaconson TF; Groner JI
Condon RE:
Oral prophylaxis with neomycin and erythromycin in in colorectal surgery: more proof for efficacy than failure (editorial comment) 707 (Je)
Resident hours: only work? 1121 (Oc)
Conte FA see Duh Q-Y
Cooperman AM, Siegel J, Hammerman H, Nettr: Ongoing 'threats' to biliary surgery, 1368 (De)
Copeland EM III: Guidelines for practical utilization of intraoperative frozen sections (editorial comment) 335 (Mr)
Copeland J see Shapiro MJ
Corbally MT, McAnena OJ, Urmacher C, Herman B, Shiu MH: Pancreatic cystadenoma: clinicopathologic study, 1271 (No)
Corlucci K see Goodnough LT
Corry RJ see Wright FH
Cortes V, Nelson LD: Errors in estimating energy expenditure in critically ill surgical patients, 287 (Mr)
Cost KM see Hershmann MJ
Crawford GJ see Simcic KJ
Cromack DT, Maher MM, Hoekstra H, Kinsella TJ, Sindelar WF: Are complications in intraoperative radiation therapy more frequent than in conventional treatment? 229 (Fe)
Cronenwett JL, McDaniel MD, Zwolak RM, Walsh DB, Schneider JR, Reus WF, Colen LB: Limb salvage despite extensive tissue loss: free tissue transfer combined with distal revascularization, 609 (My)
Cryer HG, Richardson JD, Longmire-Cook S, Brown CM: Oxygen delivery in patients with adult respiratory distress syndrome who undergo surgery: correlation with multiple-system organ failure, 1378 (De)
Cryer HM see Evers BM
Cucchiaro G see Mansour GMI
Cumberland DC see Sanborn TA
Cummings D see McRitchie DI
Cuono CB see Barese S
Curran RD see Billiar TR

D

D'Emilia J see Ravikumar TS
Dahlgren S see Klinr P-A
Dalessandri KM: Effect of Beta-adrenergic blockade on growth rate of abdominal aortic aneurysms (letter) 388 (Mr)
Dalmasso AP see Barke RA
Daly JM see Reynolds JV
Daneker GW Jr, Piazza AJ, Steele GD Jr, Mercurio AM: Interactions of human colorectal carcinoma cells with basement membranes: analysis and correlation with differentiation, 183 (Fe)

AUTHOR INDEX TO VOLUME 124

In this Index in alphabetical order are listed names of authors of all articles and letters. Full citation is given under first author only; reference is made from joint authors. Names which begin with a prefix are entered under the prefix. The month is given as a two letter notation in parentheses.

A

Abbott WM see Cambria RP
Adrian TE see Modlin IM
Adson MA: Resection of hepatic metastases: another view, 1023 (Se)
Adzick NS see Langer JC
Allen JD see Ravikumar TS
Allen MO see Olson MM
Allen MO, Wilton PB, Barke RA, Gerding DN, Forstrom LA, Shafer RB, Vennes JA: Effects of biliary obstruction on hepatic clearance of bacteria, 973 (Au)
Alvarez J see Oria A
Alverdy JC see Burke DJ
Amaral JF, Shearer JD, Masiofrancesco B, Gann DS, Caldwell MD: Effect of endotoxin on glucose metabolism in skeletal muscle requires presence of plasma, 727 (Je)
Ames FC see Edwards MJ
Ames SA see Merrell SW; Wright FH
Amin M see Garrison RN
Anastasi J see Werbel GB
Anderson HB see Nelson LD
Andrup H see Gottrup F
Aoys E see Burke DJ
Appel SH see Hershman MJ
Asakawa T see Iriyama K
Asbun H see Davies RJ
Ashikari RH see Black MM
Association de Recherche en Chirurgie Cooperative Group see Rotman N

B

Bass PC, Hoekstra HJ, Koops HS, Oosterhuis JW, Oldhoff J: Isolated regional perfusion in treatment of subungual melanoma, 373 (Mr)
Baba GC see McConnell DB
Baba H see Korenaga D
Baba H, Korenaga D, Okamura T, Saito A, Sugimachi K: Prognostic factors in gastric cancer with serosal invasion: univariate and multivariate analyses, 1061 (Se)
Bägli DJ, Steele GD Jr, Bartozzari T: Natural killer sensitivity of of colorectal carcinoma targets: correlation with degree of differentiation, 89 (Ja)
Bailey LL, Wood M, Razzouk A, Van Arsdell G, Gundry S, Loma Linda University Pediatric Heart Transplant Group: Heart transplantation during first 12 years of life, 1221 (Oc)
Bains MS see McCormack PM
Baker CC see Ross P Jr
Baker WH see Littooy FN
Balch CM see Calabro A; McCready DR
Ball CS see Barlow AP
Ball TJ see Low DE
Balshi JD, Cantelmo NL, Menzoian JO, LoGerfo FW: Use of arm veins for infrainguinal bypass in end-stage peripheral vascular disease, 1078 (Se)
Bandyk DF see Govostis DM; Vetsch R
Barbul A see Lazarou SA
Barese S, Cuono CB: Débridement of wounds with Dakin's solution (letter) 133 (Ja)
Baris PS see Davis JM
Barke RA see Allen MO
Barke RA, Dunn DL, Dalmasso AP, O'Conner-Allen M, Simmons RL, Humphrey EW: Association of *Escherichia coli* virulence and and pulmonary microvascular damage, 449 (Ap)
Barker CF: Arterial mycotic aneurysm and rupture: potentially fatal complication of pancreas transplantation in diabetes mellitus (editorial comment) 661 (Je)
Barlow AP, DeMeester TR, Ball CS, Eypasch EP: Significance of gastric secretory state in gastroesophageal reflux disease, 937 (Au)
Bartozzari T see Bägli DJ
Barrette RR see Hurst JM
Bartlett RH: Cardiopulmonary effects of pressure support ventilation (editorial comment) 1070 (Se)
Basile RM, Morales JM, Zupanec R: Splenosis: cause of massive gastrointestinal hemorrhage, 1087 (Se)
Baue AE see Brandt LB
Baue AE: Hail and farewell, 17 (Ja)
Baumgartner F, Nelson RJ, Robertson JM: Rudimentary first rib: cause of thoracic outlet syndrome with arterial compromise, 1090 (Se)
Baxter CR see Dobke MK; Price CI
Baxter J see Steinberg S
Beam T see Steinberg S
Beam TE see Elliott DC
Beatty BG see Hyams DM
Beatty JD see Hyams DM
Becker JM see Zenliman ME
Beerthuizen GIJM, Goris JA, Kreuzer FJA: Early detection of shock in critically ill patients by skeletal muscle PO_2 assessment, 853, (Jy)
Begun FP see Deaconson TF
Beinfield M see Haffty BG
Beinfield MS see Brandt LB
Bengmark S: Proximal extrahepatic bile duct tumors: analysis of series of 52 consecutive patients treated over period of 13 years (editorial comment) 1279 (No)
Bennion RS see Thompson JE Jr
Benson MA, Haaga JR, Resnick MI: Staging renal carcinoma: what is sufficient? 71 (Ja)
Bentley FR see Garrison RN
Bergamini TM see Govostis DM; Vetsch R
Bergqvist D see Svartholm E
Berne TV, Donovan AJ: Nonoperative treatment of perforated duodenal ulcer, 830 (Jy)
Berthoux L see Franco D
Bertin VJ, Plecha FR, Rogers GJ, MacPherson K, Lund J: Recurrent stenosis by duplex scan following carotid endarterectomy, 866 (Jy)
Bianchi R see Oria A
Bickel A see Mizrahi S
Bilchik AJ see Modlin IM
Billiar TR, Curran RD, West MA, Hofmann K, Simmons RL: Kupffer's cell cytotoxicity to hepatocytes in coculture requires $_{L}$-arginine, 1416 (De)
Bitzer L see Steinberg S
Bivins BA see Delius RE; Horst HM
Bizer LS see Burack JH
Black MM, Zachrau RE, Ashikari RH, Hankey BF: Prognostic significance of cellular immunity to autologous breast carcinoma and glycoprotein 55, 202 (Fe)
Blaisdell FW:
Impact of in-house surgeons and operating room resuscitation on outcome of traumatic injuries (editorial comment) 910 (Au)
Treating trauma patient, 1122 (Oc)
Blakeman BM, Wilber D, Pifarre R: Median sternotomy for implantable cardioverter/defibrillator, 1065 (Se)
Bland KI see Ellis LM
Block MA: They call it competition: presidential address, 771 (Jy)
Blum M see Roses DF
Bodensteiner JA see Scerpella PR
Boey JH: Nonoperative treatment of perforated duodenal ulcer, (editorial comment) 832 (Jy)
Bolduc M see Miller A
Bollinger RR see Das AK
Bolton JS, Vauthey J-N, Farr GH Jr, Sauter EI, Bowen JC III, Kline DG: Is limb-sparing surgery applicable to neurogenic sarcomas of extremities? 118 (Ja)
Bomberger RA see McGregor DB
Borgstrom A see Cheung PSY
Borovetz HS see Greisler HP
Bothe A Jr see Ravikumar TS
Bowen JC III see Bolton JS
Braasch JW see Martin FM; Pinson CW
Bragg LE, Thompson JS: Concomitant cholecystectomy for asymptomatic cholelithiasis, 460 (Ap)
Brandt LB, Beinfield MS, Laffaye HA, Baue AE: Training and utilization of surgical physician assistants: retrospective study, 348 (Mr)
Branson RD see Hurst JM
Branum GD see Mansour GMI
Brasilow L: Endorectal ileal pullthrough (letter) 508 (Ap)
Brennan MF see Coit DG; Posner MC
Brewster DC see Cambria RP
Brighton CT see McCluskey WP
Broadwater JR see Edwards MJ
Brody GS, Deapen DM: Breast cancer diagnosis in augmented patient (letter) 256 (Fe)
Brown CM see Cryer HG
Bryant MS see Ellis LM
Buckley NJ see Das AK
Burack JH, Mendel MS, Bizer LS: Emergency abdominal operations in patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, 285 (Mr)
Burakoff SJ see Stringfellow MM
Burchell M see Twomey P
Burger U see Eberlein TJ
Burke DJ, Alverdy JC, Aoys E, Moss GS: Glutamine-supplemented total parenteral nutrition improves gut immune function, 1396 (De)
Burke JF see Höckel M
Burney RE see Kearney PA Jr
Burt ME see McCormack PM
Burton NA see Merrell SW
Bush HL Jr see Jones WG II
Butler JA, Trazona T, Vargas H, State D: Value of measuring hormone receptor levels of regional metastatic carcinoma of breast, 1131 (Oc)
Buzdar AU see McCready DR

C

Cady B see McDermott WV; Rose MA
Cady B, Rossi RL, Silverman ML, Piccione W, Heck TA: Gastric adenocarcinoma: disease in transition, 303 (Mr)
Cahow CE see Goldenring JR
Calabro A, Singletary SE, Balch CM: Patterns of relapse in 1001 consecutive patients with melanoma nodal metastases, 1051 (Se)
Caldwell MD see Amaral JF
Cambria RP, Brewster DC, Moncure AC, Ivarsson B, Darling RC, Davison JK, Abbott WM: Recent experience with thoracoabdominal aneurysm repair, 620 (My)
Campbell DR see Miller A
Cano P see Dougherty SH
Cantelmo NL see Balshi JD
Carlson GW, Coleman JJ III: Microvascular free-tissue transfer: Atlanta Veterans Administration Medical Center experience, 438 (Ap)
Carroll PB see Tzakis AG
Cassidy S see Roberts PL
Castillo M see Doerr R
Castillo MH, Doerr RJ, Paolini N Jr, Cohen S, Goldrosen M: Hepatectomy prolongs survival of mice with induced liver metastases, 167 (Fe)
Castles L see McQuillan TC
Cerullo LJ see Flinn WR
Chagiassian T see McCormack PM
Chaudry MA see Hamed H
Cheadle WG see Hershman MJ
Chen B-F see Jeng K-S
Chen M-F, Hwang T-L, Jeng L-BB, Jan Y-Y, Wang C-S, Chou F-F: Hepatic resection in 120 patients with hepatocellular carcinoma, 1025 (Se)
Chernosky A see Goodnough LT
Cheung PSY, Borgstrom A, Thompson NW: Strategy in reoperative surgery for hyperparathyroidism, 676 (Je)
Chiang H-J see Jeng K-S
Chiappetta L see Oria A
Cho KJ see Greenfield LJ,
Choi H see Reynolds JV
Chou F-F see Chen M-F
Choudhury A, Wengert PA Jr, Smith JS Jr: New surgical localization technique for biopsy in patients with nipple discharge, 874 (Jy)
Christou NV see Sanchez-Cantu L
Clark DE see Elmore JR
Clark JL see Nava HR
Clark OH see Duh Q-Y; Levin KE
Coady A see Hamed H
Cobb WM: Minorities and Cancer (Book Review) 1351 (No)
Cocchiaro C see Ravikumar TS
Cohen JL, Martin FM, Rossi RL, Schoetz DJ Jr: Liver abscess: need for complete gastrointestinal evaluation, 561 (My)
Cohen L, Hendrickson FR: Neutron therapy for nonresectable radioresistant tumors, 294 (Mr)
Cohen S see Castillo MH
Cohen SA see Doerr R
Cohn LH see DiSesa VJ
Coit DG, Brennan MF: Extent of lymph node dissection in melanoma of trunk of lower extremity, 162 (Fe)
Colacchio TA, Memoli VA, Hildebrandt L: Antioxidants vs carotenoids: inhibitors or promoters of experimental colorectal cancers, 217 (Fe)
Coleman JJ see Pittiruti M
Coleman JJ III see Carlson GW
Colen LB see Cronenwett JL
Collins JJ Jr see DiSesa VJ
Coltharp WH: Experimental aortic replacement with vascularized tissue graft, 1331 (No)
Condon RE see Deaconson TF; Groner JI
Condon RE:
Oral prophylaxis with neomycin and erythromycin in in colorectal surgery: more proof for efficacy than failure (editorial comment) 707 (Je)
Resident hours: only work? 1121 (Oc)
Conte FA see Duh Q-Y
Cooperman AM, Siegel J, Hammerman H, Nettr: Ongoing 'threats' to biliary surgery, 1368 (De)
Copeland EM III: Guidelines for practical utilization of intraoperative frozen sections (editorial comment) 335 (Mr)
Copeland J see Shapiro MJ
Corbally MT, McAnena OJ, Urmacher C, Herman B, Shiu MH: Pancreatic cystadenoma: clinicopathologic study, 1271 (No)
Corlucci K see Goodnough LT
Corry RJ see Wright FH
Cortes V, Nelson LD: Errors in estimating energy expenditure in critically ill surgical patients, 287 (Mr)
Cost KM see Hershmann MJ
Crawford GJ see Simcic KJ
Cromack DT, Maher MM, Hoekstra H, Kinsella TJ, Sindelar WF: Are complications in intraoperative radiation therapy more frequent than in conventional treatment? 229 (Fe)
Cronenwett JL, McDaniel MD, Zwolak RM, Walsh DB, Schneider JR, Reus WF, Colen LB: Limb salvage despite extensive tissue loss: free tissue transfer combined with distal revascularization, 609 (My)
Cryer HG, Richardson JD, Longmire-Cook S, Brown CM: Oxygen delivery in patients with adult respiratory distress syndrome who undergo surgery: correlation with multiple-system organ failure, 1378 (De)
Cryer HM see Evers BM
Cucchiaro G see Mansour GMI
Cumberland DC see Sanborn TA
Cummings D see McRitchie DI
Cuono CB see Barese S
Curran RD see Billiar TR

D

D'Emilia J see Ravikumar TS
Dahlgren S see Klinr P-A
Dalessandri KM: Effect of Beta-adrenergic blockade on growth rate of abdominal aortic aneurysms (letter) 388 (Mr)
Dalmasso AP see Barke RA
Daly JM see Reynolds JV
Daneker GW Jr, Piazza AJ, Steele GD Jr, Mercurio AM: Interactions of human colorectal carcinoma cells with basement membranes: analysis and correlation with differentiation, 183 (Fe)

Dardik H: Plasma polymerized tetrafluoroethylene/polyethylene terephthalate vascular prostheses (editorial comment) 972 (Au)
Darling RC see Cambria RP
Das AK, Walther PJ, Buckley NJ, Poulton SHM: Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor alone and with chemotherapeutic agents: effect on nude mouse- supported human bladder cancer heterografts, 107 (Ja)
Das AK, Weinerth JL, Rose SC, Bollinger RR: Percutaneous transhepatic ultrasonic cholelithotripsy, 747 (Je)
Das SK see Khansur T
Dasmahapatra KS, Lopyan K: Rationale for aggressive colonoscopy in patients with colorectal neoplasia, 63 (Ja)
Davidson PF see Hershman MJ
Davies RJ, Joseph R, Asbun H, Sedwitz M: Detection of cancer-prone colon, using transepithelial impedance analysis, 480 (Ap)
Davis J see Hoyt DB
Davis JM, Yurt RW, Barie PS, Hudgins LC, Verma M, Dineen P, Shires GT: Leukotriene B_4 generation in patients with established pulmonary failure, 1451 (De)
Davis K Jr see Hurst JM
Davison JK see Cambria RP
Dawes LG, Nahrwold DL, Roth SI, Rege RV: Reversal of pigment gallstone disease in canine model, 463 (Ap)
Deaconson TF, Condon RE, Wellekamp LA, Kretzschmar S, Begun FP, Lawson RK: Biliary lithotripsy: determination of stone fragmentation success and potential tissue injury in swine, 916 (Au)
Deapen DM see Brody GS
DeBakey L see Manning PR
Degutis L see Ross P Jr
Deitch EA see Dobke MK
Deitch EA: Simple intestinal obstruction causes bacterial translocation in man, 699 (Je)
DeLaney AR, Raviola CA, Weber PN, McDonald PT, Navarro DA, Jasko I: Improving diagnosis of appendicitis: early autologous leukocyte scanning, 1146 (Oc)
Delius RE, Obeid FN, Horst M, Sorensen VJ, Fath JJ, Bivins BA: Catheter aspiration for simple pneumothorax: experience with 114 patients, 833 (Jy)
deLorimier AA see Duh Q-Y; Langer JC
DeMeester TR see Barlow AP
Demers ML see Thompson NW
Denapoli TS see Elliott DC
Dennis JW see Greisler HP
DePalo AA see Kinne DW
Deshpande YG see Kaminski DL
Deveney CW see McConnell DB
Dikdan G see Machiedo GW
Dineen P see Davis JM
DiSesa VJ, Kirkman RL, Tilney NL, Mudge GH, Collins JJ Jr, Cohn LH: Management of general surgical complications following cardiac transplantation, 539 (My)
Dobke MK, Deitch EA, Harnar TJ, Baxter CR: Oxidative activity of polymorphonuclear leukocytes after thermal injury, 856 (Jy)
Dobrin PB: Surgical manipulation and tensile strength of polypropylene sutures, 665 (Je)
Doerr R, Castillo M, Evans P, Paolini N, Goldrosen M, Cohen SA: Partial hepatectomy augments liver's antitumor response, 170 (Fe)
Doerr RJ see Castillo MH
Donaldson SS: Rhabdomyosarcoma: contemporary status and future directions: Lucy Wortham James Clinical Research Award, 1015 (Se)
Donegan WL: Influence of estrogen receptors on survival and recurrence in patients with breast cancer without lymph node metastases (editorial comment) 380 (Mr)
Donohue JH see Johnson CH
Donovan AJ see Berne TV; Stain SC
Donovan JP see Stratta RJ
Dougherty SH, Saltzstein EC, Peacock JB, Mercer LC, Cano P: Perforated or gangrenous appendicitis treated with aminoglycosides: how do bacterial cultures influence management? 1280 (No)
Douglas HO Jr see Nava HR
Duckworth RM see Stratta RJ
Duh Q-Y, Sancho JJ, Greenspan FS, Hunt TK, Galante M, deLorimier AA, Conte FA, Clark OH: Medullary thyroid carcinoma: need for early diagnosis and total thyroidectomy, 1206 (Oc)
Dunn DL see Barke RA
Dunn JF see Sharp KW
Dunnegan DL see Zenilman ME
Durham JR see McCoy DM
Durham SJ see Greisler HP

E

Eberlein TJ, Schoof DD, Michie HR, Massaro AF, Burger U, Wilmore DW, Wilson RE: Ibuprofen causes reduced toxic effects of interleukin 2 administration in patients with metastatic cancer, 542 (My)
Ecker RR see Lovich SF
Edlich RF see Foresman PA
Edmiston CE Jr see Groner JI
Edwards MJ, Hirsch RM, Broadwater JR, Netscher DT, Ames FC: Squamous cell carcinoma arising in previously burned or irradiated skin, 115 (Ja)
Edwards WS: Alexis Carrel: century later, 1014 (Se)
Efron G see Lazarou SA
Egeli RA see Morel P
Eguchi H see Okadome K
Eilber FR see Huth JF
Eiseman B:
Benign Esophageal Disease, vol 3 (Book Review) 640 (My)
Esophageal Cancer, vol 4 (Book Review) 640 (My)
Esophagus: Medical and Surgical Management (Book Review) 640 (My)
Essentials of Surgery (Book Review) 390 (Mr)
Gastroesophageal Reflux (Book Review) 640 (My)
Limb Salvage and Amputation for Vascular Disease (Book Review) 511 (Ap)
Liver Transplantation: Clio Chirurgica (Book Review) 390 (Mr)
Management of Esophageal Disease (Book Review) 637 (My)
Eisenberg BL, Hensley SD: Thyroid cancer with coexistent Hashimoto's thyroiditis: clinical assessment and management, 1045 (Se)
Eisenberg PG see Hayek ME
El-Naggar MA, Schaberg FJ Jr, Phillips MR: Intrapleural regional analgesia for pain management in cholecystectomy, 568 (My)
Eldrup-Jorgensen J see McCoy DM
Ellinger J see Greisler HP
Elliott DC, Beam TE, Denapoli TS: Hernia uterus inguinale associated with unicornuate uterus, 872 (Jy)
Ellis LM, Wittliff JL, Bryant MS, Sitren HS, Hogancamp WE, Souba WW, Bland KI: Lability of steroid hormone receptors following devascularization of breast tumors, 39 (Ja)
Elmore JR, Clark DE, Isler RJ, Horner WR: Selective nonoperative management of blunt splenic trauma in adults, 581 (My)
Emrich LJ see Karakousis CP
Endean ED see Greisler HP
Ennix CL Jr see Lovich SF
Ernst CB:
Atlas of Vascular Surgery (Book Review) 1247 (Oc)
Closed endarterectomy: preferred operation for aortoiliac occlusive disease (editorial com ment) 990 (Au)
Ertel W, Faist E, Nestle C, Schuebel I, Storck M, Schildberg FW: Dynamics of immunoglobulin synthesis after major trauma: influence of recombinant lymphokines, 1437 (De)
Esquivel CO see Scantlebury VP
Esteban JM see Hyams DM
Esterhai JL Jr see McCluskey WP
Evans P see Doerr R
Evers BM, Cryer HM, Miller FB: Pelvic fracture hemorrhage: priorities in management, 422 (Ap)
Eypasch EP see Barlow AP

F

Fabian TC see Stanford GG
Fegniez P-L see Rotman N
Faist E see Ertel W
Farr GH Jr see Bolton JS
Farrow A see Fuhr JE
Fast DJ see Podzorski RP
Fath JJ see Delius RE
Feig SA see Schwartz GF
Fentiman IS see Hamed H
Ferguson CM: Hepatic packing in major hepatic trauma (letter) 508 (Ap)
Ferguson CM, Powell RW: Breast masses in young women, 1338 (No)
Ferrari-Baliviera E, Mealy K, Smith RJ, Wilmore DW: Tumor necrosis factor induces adult respiratory distress syndrome in rats, 1400 (De)
Ferris EJ see Sanborn TA
Fetter BF see Mansour GMI
Filly RA see Langer JC
Fine JG see Schwartz RW
Fine R see Smith AL
Finklestein SD see Schwartz GF
Fischer D see Haffty BG
Flanigan DP see McCoy DM
Fleming AW see Kram HB
Fletcher WS see Pinson CW
Flinn WR, Sandager GP, Cerullo LJ, Havey RJ, Yao JST: Duplex venous scanning for prospective surveillance of perioperative venous thrombosis, 901 (Au)
Flint L see Steinberg S
Flynn AE, Verrier ED, Way LW, Thomas AN, Pellegrini CA: Esophageal perforation, 1211 (Oc)
Flynn W see Steinberg S
Fonkalsrud EW:
Can common bile duct drain into fourth part of duodenum? (editorial comment) 985 (Au)
Endorectal ileal pullthrough (letter) 508 (Ap)
Fontana JJ see Oria A
Ford HR, Hoffman RA, Wing EJ, Magee DM, McIntyre L, Simmons RL: Characterization of wound cytokines in sponge matrix model, 1422 (De)
Foresman PA, Edlich RF, Rodeheaver GT: Effect of new monofilament absorbable sutures on healing of musculoaponeurotic incisions, gastrotomies, and colonic anastomoses, 708 (Je)
Foroozan P see Kuster GGR
Forstrom LA see Allen MO
Fortner JG, Vitelli CE, Maclean BJ: Proximal extrahepatic bile duct tumors: analysis of series of 52 consecutive patients treated over period of 13 years, 1275 (No)
Foshag LJ see Kopald KH
Foster RS Jr see Margolese RG
Fournier AM, Zeppa R: Preoperative screening for HIV infection: balanced view for practicing surgeon, 1038 (Se)
Fracchia AA see Kinne DW
Fraker DL see Stovroff MC
Franco D, Smadja C, Meakins JL, Wu A, Berthoux L, Grange D: Improved early results of elective hepatic resection for liver tumors: 100 consecutive hepatectomies in cirrhotic and noncirrhotic patients, 1033 (Se)
Frazier TG, Wong RWY, Rose D: Implications of accurate pathologic margins in treatment of primary breast cancer, 37 (Ja)
Freeark RJ see Olen R
Freeman DV see Miller A
Frider B see Oria A
Friedmann P: Fragmentation in general surgery: case of head and neck surgery, 1013 (Se)
Fry DE see Hampton WW; Schirmer WJ
Fry WJ see Landreneau RJ
Fuhr JE, Farrow A, Nelson HS Jr: Vitamin B_6 levels in patients with carpal tunnel syndrome, 1329 (No)

G

Galante M see Duh Q-Y
Gann DS see Amaral JF
Garcia-Sabrido JL see Polo JR
Garrison RN, Bentley FR, Amin M: Terminal loop cutaneous ureterostomy in cadaveric kidney transplantation, 467 (Ap)
Gay WA Jr see Merrell SW
Gaynor JJ see Posner MC
George CD see Hershmann MJ
Georgi B see McDermott WV
Georgi P see Schlag P
Gerding DN see Allen MO
Gibbons GW see Miller A
Gilat T see Goldman G
Gilbert J see McFee AS
Ginsburg R see Sanborn TA
Giuliano AE see Kopald KH
Glède P see Gottrup F
Glaser RL, McKellar D, Scher KS: Arteriovenous fistulas after cardiac catheterization, 1313 (No)
Glover JL: Changes in tibial venous blood flow in evolving compartment syndrome (editorial comment) 804 (Jy)
Goff JS see Van Stiegmann G
Golbus MS see Langer JC
Goldberg NB see Haffty BG
Goldenring JR, Cahow CE: Intrahepatic cholangiojejunostomy as palliative procedure in primary sclerosing cholangitis, 565 (My)
Goldman G, Tiomny E, Kahn PJ, Somjen D, Halpern Z, Gilat T, Wiznitzer T: Prostaglandin E_2 in pyloric stenosis, 724 (Je)
Goldman H: Fine needle aspiration for breast masses (letter) 510 (Ap)
Goldrosen M see Castillo MH; Doerr R
Golstone J see Harris HW
Goodnough LT, Waxman J, Cortucci K, Chernosky A: Limitations to donating adequate autologous blood prior to elective orthopedic surgery, 494 (Ap)
Gordon RD see Tzakis AG
Gorea PF, Simso LA: Splenic injury during colonoscopy, 1342 (No)
Goris JA see Beerthuizen GIJM
Gottrup F, Glède P, Lundhus F, Andrup H, Holm CN, Terpling S: Management of severe incisional abscesses following laparotomy: early reclosure under cover of metronidazole and ampicillin, 702 (Je)
Govostis DM, Bandyk DF, Bergamini TM, Towne JB: Biochemical adaptation of venous patches placed in carotid circulation, 490 (Ap)
Graham SM see Modlin IM
Grange D see Franco D
Grant CS see Telander RL
Greenfield AJ see Sanborn TA
Greenfield LJ, Cho KJ, Pais SO, Van Aman M: Preliminary clinical experience with titanium Greenfield vena cava filter, 657 (Je)
Greenspan FS see Duh Q-Y
Greig JD see Mukherjee D
Greisler HP see Littooy FN
Greisler HP, Dennis JW, Schwarcz TH, Klosak JJ, Ellinger J, Kim DU: Plasma polymerized tetrafluoroethylene/polyethylene terephthalate vascular prostheses, 967 (Au)
Greisler HP, Endean ED, Klosak JJ, Ellinger J, Henderson SC, Pham SM, Durham SJ, Showalter DP, Levine J, Borowetz HS: Hemodynamic effects on endothelial cell monolayer detachment from vascular prostheses, 429 (Ap)
Groner JI, Edmiston CE Jr, Krepel CJ, Telford GL, Condon RE: Efficacy of oral antimicrobials in reducing aerobic and anaerobic colonic mucosal flora, 281 (Mr)
Grosfeld JL see Papaila JG; Rescorla FJ
Guernsey J see Twomey P
Guernsey JM: Veterans Administration and surgical education in United States, 407 (Ap)
Gundry S see Bailey LL
Gutierrez C see Steinberg S
Guy JT see McCaughan JS Jr

H

Haaga JR see Benson MA
Haffty BG, Goldberg NB, Rose M, Heil B, Fischer D, Beinfield M, McKhann C, Weissberg JB: Conservative surgery with radiation therapy in clinical stage I and II breast cancer: results of 20-year experience, 1266 (No)
Haglund U see Svartholm E
Hai M see Mizrahi S
Haidu SI see Posner MC
Hall JC, Watts J McK, Press L, O'Brien P, Turnidge J, McDonald P: Single-dose antibiotic prophylaxis in contaminated abdominal surgery, 244 (Fe)
Halpern Z see Goldman G
Hamed H, Coady A, Chaudary MA, Fentiman IS: Follow-up of patients with aspirated breast cysts is necessary, 253 (Fe)
Hamilton WB see Minton JP
Hammerman H see Cooperman AM
Hampton WW, Townsend MC, Schirmer WJ, Haybron DM, Fry DE: Effective hepatic blood flow during cardiopulmonary bypass, 458 (Ap)
Hancock W see Kaneko H
Hankey BF see Black MM
Hansbrough J see Hoyt DB
Haraguchi M see Korenaga D
Harken AH see Harken DE
Harken DE, Harken AH: Anti-antivivisection: have we waited too long? 1366 (De)
Harmon JW see Temeck BK
Harnar TJ see Dobke MK
Harrell JE Jr see Lovich SF
Harris HW, Rapp JH, Reilly LM, Orlando PA, Krupski WC, Goldstone J: Saphenous vein bypass to pedal arteries:

aggressive strategy for foot salvage, 1232 (Oe)
Harris JR see **Rose MA**
Harrison MR see **Langer JC**
Hashizume M, Kitano S, Yamaga H, Higashi H, Sugimachi K: Angioarchitectural classification of esophageal varices and paraesophageal veins in selective left gastric venography, 961 (Au)
Hassett J see **Steinberg S**
Haukipuro K see **Mäkelä J**
Hauser CJ: Hemostasis of solid viscus trauma by intraparenchymal injection of fibrin glue, 291 (Mr)
Havey RJ see **Flinn WR**
Hay J-M see **Rotman N**
Hayashi H see **Izumoto H**
Haybron DM see **Hampton WW**
Hayek ME, Eisenberg PG: Severe hypophosphatemia following institution of enteral feedings, 1325 (No)
Hayward SR, Lucas CE, Sugawa C, Ledgerwood AM: Emergent endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography: highly specific test for acute pancreatic trauma, 745 (Je)
Heck CF see **Pellegrini CA**
Heck TA see **Cady B**
Hedner U see **Svartholm E**
Heij HA: Agenesis of gallbladder (letter) 1463 (De)
Heil B see **Haffty BG**
Henderson SC see **Greisler HP**
Hendrickson FR see **Cohen L**
Hensley SD see **Eisenberg BL**
Heppenstall RB see **McCluskey WP**
Herbold D see **Kaminski DL**
Herfarth C see **Schlag P**
Herman B see **Corbally MT**
Hermann RE:
Less is better: diagnostic workup of patient with obstructive jaundice (editorial comment) 795 (Jy)
Selective vs routine use of intraoperative cholangiography: argument (editorial comment) 1042 (Se)
Herrmann SH see **Stringfellow MM**
Herron MJ see **Podzorski RP**
Hershman MJ, Cheadle WG, Appel SH, George CD, Davidson PF, Cost KM, Polk HC Jr: Comparison of antibody response with delayed hypersensitivity in severely injured patients, 339 (Mr)
Hickey RC see **Wood WJ Jr**
Hicks W see **McCaughan JS Jr**
Hicks WJ see **McCaughan JS Jr**
Hidalgo DA see **McCormack PM**
Hiebert CA: Seldom come by: worthwhileness of career in surgery, 530 (My)
Higashi H see **Hashizume M**
Hildebrandt L see **Colacchio TA**
Hill LD see **Low DE**
Hinkle G see **Sardi A**
Hirsch RM see **Edwards MJ**
Hobson RW II: Peripheral laser-assisted balloon angioplasty: initial multicenter experience in 219 peripheral arteries (editorial comment) 1103 (Se)
Höckel M, Burke JF: Angiotropin treatment prevents flap necrosis and enhances dermal regeneration in rabbits, 698 (Je)
Hoehn JL see **Maki HS**
Hoekstra H see **Cromack DT**
Hoekstra HJ see **Baas PC**
Hoffman RA see **Ford HR**
Hofmann K see **Billiar TR**
Hogancamp WE see **Ellis LM**
Holm CN see **Gottrup F**
Holt RW see **Miller DL**
Holyoke ED see **Nauta R**
Horner WR see **Elmore JR**
Horst HM, Bivins BA: Pancreatic transection: concept of evolving injury, 1093 (Se)
Horst M see **Delius RE**
Hortobagyi GN see **McCready DR**
Horton JW see **Price CI**
Hoyt DB see **Mackersie RC**
Hoyt DB, Shackford SR, McGill T, Mackersie R, Davis J, Hansbrough J: Impact of in-house surgeons and operating room resuscitation on outcome of traumatic injuries, 906 (Au)
Hudgins LC see **Davis JM**
Humphrey EW see **Barke RA**
Hunt TK see **Duh Q-Y**
Hurst JM, Branson RD, Davis K Jr, Barrette RR: Cardiopulmonary effects of pressure support ventilation, 1067 (Se)
Huth JF, Eliber FR: Patterns of recurrence after resection of osteosarcoma of extremity: strategies for treatment of metastases, 122 (Ja)
Hwang T-L see **Chen M-F**
Hyams DM, Esteban JM, Beatty BG, Wanek PM, Beatty JD: Prolongation of survival of nude mice bearing human colon cancer: treatment with yttrium 90-labeled anti-carcinoembryonic antigen antibody, 175 (Fe)
Hyde GL see **Schwartz RW**

I

Ibrahim IM, Raccuia JS, Micale J, Zafar A: Primary aortoduodenal fistula: diagnosis by computed tomography, 870 (Jy)
Ilstrup DM see **Johnson CH**
Inahara T see **Mukherjee D**
Iovaldi M see **Oria A**
Iriyama K, Asakawa T, Kolke H, Nishiwaki H, Suzuki H: Is extensive lymphadenectomy necessary for surgical treatment of intramucosal carcinoma of stomach? 309 (Mr)
Isaacsohn JL see **Miller A**
Isler RJ see **Elmore JR**
Ivarsson B see **Cambria RP**
Iverson LIG see **Lovich SF**
Izumoto H, Matsui H, Hayashi H, Kondo R, Teramoto S: Spontaneous renal rupture in pregnancy (letter) 389 (Mr)

J

Jackson IT see **Johnson CH**
Jain R see **Lowenfels AB**
Jain SK: Intestinal malrotation and midgut volvulus with intussusception: unusual association (letter) 509 (Ap)
Jan Y-Y see **Chen M-F**
Jarrett F see **Moosa HH**
Jasko I see **DeLaney AR**
Jeng K-S, Chiang H-J: Delayed formation of gallstones after transcatheter arterial embolization for hepatocellular carcinoma: is elective cholecystectomy advisable during hepatectomy? 1319 (No)
Jeng K-S, Shih S-C, Chiang H-J, Chen B-F: Secondary biliary cirrhosis: limiting factor in treatment of hepatolithiasis, 1301 (No)
Jeng L-B see **Chen M-F**
Jepsen SJ see **Miller A**
Jessup JM see **McCready DR**
Jewell ER see **Persson AV**
Joehl RJ see **Werbel GB**
Johnson CH, van Heerden JA, Donohue JH, Martin JK Jr, Jackson IT, Ilstrup DM: Oncological aspects of immediate breast reconstruction following mastectomy for malignancy, 819 (Jy)
Johnson PJ see **Schwartz RW**
Johnson RC: Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms, 1463 (De)
Jones C see **Persson AV**
Jones KW see **Merrell SW**
Jones WG II, Perry MO, Bush HL Jr: Changes in tibial venous blood flow in evolving compartment syndrome, 801 (Jy)
Joseph P see **Lovich SF**
Joseph R see **Davies RJ**
Julian TB see **Moosa HH**
Jurkiewicz MJ: Cosmesis and local control after irradiation in in women treated conservatively for breast cancer (editorial comment) 1373 (De)

K

Kadish U see **Sternberg A**
Kahn PJ see **Goldman G**
Kairaluoma MI see **Mäkelä J**
Kaminski DL:
Medicine: Preserving the Passion (Book Review) 258 (Fe)
Training and utilization of surgical physician assistants: retrospective study (editorial comment) 351 (Mr)
Kaminski DL, Deshpande YG, Westfall S, Herbold D: Evaluation of prostacyclin production by human gallbladder, 277 (Mr)
Kaneko H, Hancock W, Schweizer RT: Progress in experimental porcine small-bowel transplantation, 587 (My)
Kapian MM see **Rothschild JG**
Karakousis CP, Emrich LJ, Vesper DS: Soft-tissue sarcomas of proximal lower extremity, 1297 (No)
Karliger K see **Vetto JT**
Karp NS see **Rosen DF**
Karwande SV see **Merrell SW**
Kau SW see **McCready DR**
Kazmers A see **Schwartz RW**
Kearney PA Jr, Vahey T, Burney RE, Glazer G: Computed tomography and diagnostic peritoneal lavage in blunt abdominal trauma: their combined role, 344 (Mr)
Keegan M see **Shapiro MJ**
Kelley K see **Steinberg S**
Kennedy EM see **Stratta RJ**
Khansur T, Sanders J, Das SK: Evaluation of staging workup in malignant melanoma, 847 (Jy)
Khettry U see **McDermott WV**
Kidd GS see **Simcic KJ**
Kim DU see **Greisler HP**
King V see **Ravikumar TS**
Kinne DW, Petrek JA, Osborne MP, Fracchia AA, DePalo AA, Rosen PP: Breast carcinoma in situ, 33 (Ja)
Kinsella TJ see **Cromack DT**
Kirby DF see **Weinstein L**
Kirkman RL see **DiSesa VJ**
Kitano S see **Hashizume M**
Kivilaakso E see **Kiviluoto T**
Kiviluoto T, Kivisaari L, Kivilaakso E, Lempinen M: Pseudocysts in chronic pancreatitis: surgical results in 102 consecutive patients, 240 (Fe)
Kivisaari L see **Kiviluoto T**
Kline DG see **Bolton JS**
Kling P-A, Dahlgren S: Oral prophylaxis with neomycin and erythromycin in colorectal surgery: more proof for efficacy than failure, 705 (Je)
Klosak JJ see **Greisler HP**
Kolke H see **Iriyama K**
Kondo R see **Izumoto H**
Koops HS see **Baas PC**
Kopald KH see **Wong JH**
Kopald KH, Layfield LJ, Mohrmann R, Foshag LJ, Giuliano AE: Clarifying role of fine-needle aspiration cytologic evaluation and frozen section examination in operative management of thyroid cancer, 1201 (Oc)
Koren A see **Sternberg A**
Korenaga D see **Baba H**
Korenaga D, Haraguchi M, Okamura T, Baba H, Saito A, Sugimachi K: DNA ploidy and tumor invasion in human gastric cancer: histopathologic differentiation, 314 (Mr)
Koufman C see **Rose MA**
Kozarek RA see **Low DE**
Kozol RA: Débridement of wounds with Dakin's solution (letter) 133 (Ja)
Kram HB, Nathan RC, Stafford FJ, Fleming AW, Shoemaker WC: Fibrin glue achieves hemostasis in patients with coagulation disorders, 385 (Mr)
Krepel CJ see **Groner JI**
Kretzschmar S see **Deaconson TF**
Kreuzer FJA see **Beerthuizen GIJM**
Krupski WC see **Harris HW**
Kunkel JM, Machleder HI: Treatment of Paget-Schroetter syndrome: staged, multidisciplinary approach, 1153 (Oc)
Kusaba A see **Okadome K**
Kuster GGR, Foroozan P: Early diagnosis of adenocarcinoma developing in Barrett's esophagus, 925 (Au)
Kuypers HHC see **Mastboom WJB**

L

Lacaine F see **Rotman N**
Laffaye HA see **Brandt LB**
Laffaye HA: Impact of ambulatory surgical service in community hospital, 601 (My)
Laitinen S see **Mäkelä J**
Laike D see **Steinberg S**
Landreneau RJ, Mitchum P, Fry WJ: Iliac arterial transposition, 978 (Au)
Langer JC, Adzick NS, Filly RA, Golbus MS, deLorimier AA, Harrison MR: Gastrointestinal tract obstruction in fetus, 1183 (Oc)
Langnas AN see **Shaw BW Jr; Stratta RJ**
Lau G see **Lovich SF**
Laufman L see **McCaughan JS Jr**
Laufman LR see **McCaughan JS Jr**
Lawson RK see **Deaconson TF**
Layfield LJ see **Kopald KH**
Lazarou SA, Barbul A, Wasserkrug HL, Efron G: Wound is possible source of posttraumatic immunosuppression, 1429 (De)
Leachman DR see **Sanborn TA**
Ledgerwood AM see **Hayward SR**
Lee KKW, Schraut WH: Diagnosis and treatment of duodenoenteric fistulas complicating Crohn's disease, 712 (Je)
Lee WJ see **Ortiz O**
Lees RS see **Miller A**
Leffell LaS D Jr: Isolated regional perfusion in treatment of subungual melanoma (editorial comment) 376 (Mr)
Lehner B see **Schlag P**
Lempinen M see **Kiviluoto T**
LeVeen HH see **Widdershoven RMH**
Levin KE, Clark OH: Reasons for failure in parathyroid operations, 911 (Au)
Levine BA see **Strinek KR**
Levine J see **Greisler HP**
Lillemoe KD see **Magnuson TH**
Linos D see **Musio F**
Littooy FN, Greisler HP, Baker WH: Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms, 1463 (De)
Littooy FN, Steffan G, Greisler HP, White TL, Baker WH: Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms, 419 (Ap)
Ljungberg J see **Svartholm E**
Logan NM see **Schwartz RW**
LoGerfo FW see **Baisbi JD; Miller A**
Loh W-Y see **Wolberg WH**
Loma Linda University Pediatric Heart Transplant Group see **Bailey LL**
Long CL: Are estimating energy expenditures in hospitalized patients appropriate? (letter) 1463 (De)
Longmire-Cook S see **Cryer HG**
Lopyan K see **Dasmahapatra KS**
Lovich SF, Iverson LIG, Young JN, Ennix CL Jr, Harrell JE Jr, Ecker RR, Lau G, Joseph P, May IA: Omental pedicle grafting in treatment of postcardiotomy sternotomy infection, 1192 (Oc)
Low DE, Kozarek RA, Ball TJ, Patterson DJ, Hill LD: Colorectal neodymium-YAG photoablative therapy: comparing applications and complications on both sides of peritoneal reflection, 684 (Je)
Lowenfels AB, Wormser GP, Jain R: Frequency of puncture injuries in surgeons and estimated risk of HIV infection, 1284 (No)
Lowry P see **Merrell RC**
Lubbe WJ see **Pagana TJ**
Lucas CE see **Hayward SR**
Lund J see **Bertin VJ**
Lundhus F see **Gottrup F**
Lundy E see **Thompson NW**
Lunaki I see **Mizrahi S**
Lynch HT: Colorectal Cancer: From Pathogenesis to Prevention (Book Review) 1351 (No)

M

Machiedo GW, Powell RJ, Rush BF Jr, Swislocki NI, Dikdan G: Incidence of decreased red blood cell deformability in sepsis and association with oxygen free radical damage and multiple-system organ failure, 1386 (De)
Machleder HI see **Kunkel JM**
Mackersie R see **Hoyt DB**
Mackersie RC, Tiwary AD, Shackford SR, Hoyt DB: Intra-abdominal injury following blunt trauma: identifying high-risk patient using objective risk factors, 809 (Jy)
Maclean BJ see **Fortner JG**
MacPherson K see **Bertin VJ**
Magee DM see **Ford HR**
Magnuson TH, Lillemoe KD, Pitt HA: How many Americans will be eligible for biliary lithotripsy? 1195 (Oc)
Maher MM see **Cromack DT**
Mäkelä J, Haukipuro K, Laitinen S, Kairaluoma MI: Surgical treatment of recurrent colorectal cancer: 5-year follow-up, 1029 (Se)
Maki HS, Hoehn JL: Influence of estrogen receptors on survival and recurrence in patients with breast cancer without lymph node metastases, 377 (Mr)
Makowka L see **Tzakis AG**
Manalo PB see **McGregor DB**
Mandel MS see **Burack JH**
Manning PR, DeBakey L: Medicine: Preserving the Passion (letter) 995 (Au)
Mansour GMI, Cucchiaro G, Niotis MT, Fetter BF, Moore J, Rice RR, Branum GD, Meyers WC: Surgical management of pancreatic lymphoma, 1287 (No)
Margolese RG, Foster RS Jr: Tamoxifen as alternative to

surgical resection for selected geriatric patients with primary breast cancer, 548 (My)
Marino IR see Scantlebury VP
Markin RS see Stratta RJ
Marr CC see Shaul DB
Martin EW Jr see Sardi A
Martin FM see Cohen JL
Martin FM, Rosai RL, Munson JL, ReMine SG, Braasch JW: Management of pancreatic fistulas, 571 (My)
Martin JK Jr see Johnson CH
Martin SA see Prey MU
Martini N see McCormack PM
Marx WH see Simcic KJ
Mason AD Jr see McManus AT; McManus WF
Massaro AF see Eberlein TJ
Mastboom WJB, Kuypers HHC, Schoots FJ, Wobbes T: Small-bowel perforation complicating open treatment of generalized peritonitis, 689 (Je)
Mastofrancesco B see Amaral JF
Matsui H see Izumoto H
Matsuno S see Ouchi K
May IA see Lovich SF
Mayberry JC see Mukherjee D
McAnena OJ see Corbally MT
McCaughan JS Jr, Guy JT, Hicks W, Laufman L, Nims TA, Walker J: Photodynamic therapy for cutaneous and subcutaneous malignant neoplasms, 211 (Fe)
McCaughan JS Jr, Nims TA, Guy JT, Hicks WJ, Williams TE Jr, Laufman LR: Photodynamic therapy for esophageal tumors, 74 (Ja)
McCluskey WP, Esterhai JL Jr, Brighton CT, Heppenstall RB: Neutropenia complicating parenteral antibiotic treatment of infected nonunion of tibia, 1309 (No)
McConnell DB see Yeager RA
McConnell DB, Baba GC, Deveney CW: Changes in surgical treatment of peptic ulcer disease within a veterans hospital in 1970s and 1980s, 1164 (Oc)
McCormack PM, Bains MS, Burt ME, Martini N, Chaglassian T, Hidalgo DA: Local recurrent mammary carcinoma failing multimodality therapy: a solution, 158 (Fe)
McCowan TC see Sanborn TA
McCoy DM, Sawchuk AP, Schuler JJ, Durham JR, Eldrup-Jorgensen J, Schwarcz TH, Meyer JP, Flanigan DP: Role of isolated profundaplasty for treatment of rest pain, 441 (Ap)
McCready DR, Hortobagyi GN, Kau SW, Smith TL, Buzdar AU, Balch CM: Prognostic significance of lymph node metastases after preoperative chemotherapy for locally advanced breast cancer, 21 (Ja)
McCready DR, Ota DM, Rich TA, Thielvoldt D, Jessup JM: Prospective phase I trial of conservative management of low rectal lesions, 67 (Ja)
McDaniel MD see Cronenwett JL
McDermott MT see Simcic KJ
McDermott WV, Cady B, Georgi B, Steele G Jr, Khettry U: Primary cancer of liver: evaluation, treatment, and prognosis, 552
McDonald P see Hall JC
McDonald PT see DeLaney AR
McFee AS, Gilbert J: Outcome Index: method of quality assurance in special care area, 825 (Jy)
McGill T see Hoyt DB
McGregor DB, Morriss LL, Manalo PB, Bomberger RA, Pardini RS: Pentagastrin stimulation of human colon carcinoma, 470 (Ap)
McIntyre L see Ford HR
McKellar D see Glasser RL
McKhann C see Heffty BG
McManus AT, Mason AD Jr, McManus WF, Pruitt BA Jr: What's in a name? is methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* just another *S aureus* when treated with vancomycin? 1456 (De)
McManus WF see McManus AT
McManus WF, Mason AD Jr, Pruitt BA Jr: Excision of burn wound in patients with large burns, 718 (Je)
McQuillan TC, Castles L: Can common bile duct drain into fourth part of duodenum? 984 (Au)
McRitchie DI, Cummings D, Rotstein OD: Delayed administration of tissue plasminogen activator reduces intra-abdominal abscess formation, 1406 (De)
Meakins JL see Franco D
Mealy K see Ferrari-Baliviera E
Memoli VA see Colacchio TA
Menzoian JO see Balshi JD
Mercer LC see Dougherty SH
Mercurio AM see Daneker GW Jr
Merrell RC, Miller-Crotchett P, Lowry P: Gallbladder response to enteral lipids in injured patients, 301 (Mr)
Merrell SW, Ames SA, Nelson EW, Remlund DG, Karwande SV, Burton NA, Sullivan JJ, Jones KW, Gay WA Jr, Utah Transplantation Affiliated Hospitals Cardiac Transplant Program: Major abdominal complications following cardiac transplantation, 889 (Au)
Meyer JP see McCoy DM
Meyers AD: Color Atlas of Head and Neck Surgery: Face, Skull, and Neck (Book Review) 511 (Ap)
Meyers WC see Mansour GMI
Micale J see Ibrahim IM
Michie HR see Eberlein TJ
Millan VG see Rothschild JG
Miller A, Campbell DR, Gibbons GW, Pomposelli FB Jr, Freeman DV, Jepsen SJ, Lees RS, Isaacsohn JL, Purcell D, Bolduc M, LoGerfo FW: Routine intraoperative angioscopy in lower extremity revascularization, 604 (My)
Miller DL, Sedlack JD, Holt RW: Perforation complicating rifampin-associated pseudomembranous enteritis, 1082 (Se)
Miller FB see Evers BM
Miller FB, Shumate CR, Richardson JD: Myocardial contusion: when can diagnosis be eliminated? 805 (Jy)
Miller SH: Cancer surveillance after augmentation mammoplasty (letter) 134 (Ja)
Miller-Crotchett P see Merrell RC
Minton JP see Myers MA
Minton JP, Hamilton WB, Sardi A, Neiroda C, Sickle-Santanello B, O'Dwyer PJ: Results of surgical excision of 1 to 13 hepatic metastases in 38 consecutive patients, 46 (Ja)
Mitchum P see Landreneau RJ
Mizrahi S, Bickel A, Haj M, Lunski I, Shtamler B: Posttraumatic autotransplantation of spleen tissue, 863 (Jy)
Modlin IM, Bilchik AJ, Zucker KA, Adrian TE, Susamann J, Graham SM: Cholecystokinin augmentation of 'surgical' pancreatitis: benefits of receptor blockade, 574 (My)
Mohrmann R see Kopald KH
Mojzisik C see Sardi A
Moncure AC see Cambria RP
Moneta GL see Yeager RA
Moore EE:
Computed tomography and diagnostic peritoneal lavage in blunt abdominal trauma: their combined role (editorial comment) 347 (Mr)
Posttraumatic autotransplantation of spleen tissue (editorial comment) 865 (Jy)
Moore J see Mansour GMI
Moosa HH, Peitzman AB, Steed DL, Julian TB, Jarrett F, Webster MW: Inflammatory aneurysms of abdominal aorta, 673 (Je)
Morales JM see Basile RM
Morel P, Egeli RA, Wachtl S, Rohner A: Results of operative treatment of gastrointestinal tract tumors in patients over 80 years of age, 662 (Je)
Morris JG see Vary TC
Morriss LL see McGregor DB
Morton DL see Wong JH
Moss GS see Burke DJ
Motarjeme A see Sanborn TA
Mudge GH see DiSesa VJ
Mukherjee D, Mayberry JC, Inahara T, Greig JD: Relationship of abdominal aortic aneurysm to tortuous internal carotid artery: is there one? 955 (Au)
Munson JL see Martin FM
Musio F, Linos D: Echinococcal disease in extended family and review of literature, 741 (Je)
Muto Y see Okadome K
Myers MA, Minton JP: Heterotopic ossification within small-bowel mesentery, 982
Myler RK see Sanborn TA

N

Nahrwold DL see Dawes LG; Werbel GB
Nahrwold DL:
Percutaneous transhepatic ultrasonic cholelitho tripsy (editorial comment) 748 (Je)
Surgeon and biliary lithotripsy, 769 (Jy)
Nambisan R see Nava HR
Nathan RC see Kram HB
Nauta R, Stablein DM, Holyoke ED: Survival of patients with stage B2 colon carcinoma: gastrointestinal tumor study group experience, 180 (Fe)
Nauta RJ see Pasquale MD
Nava HR, Schuh ME, Nambisan R, Clark JL, Douglas HO Jr: Endoscopic ablation of esophageal malignancies with neodymium-YAG laser and electrofulguration, 225 (Fe)
Navarro DA see DeLaney AR
Nelson EW see Merrell SW
Nelson LD see Cortes V
Nelson LD: Are estimating energy expenditures in hospitalized patients appropriate? (letter) 1464 (De)
Nelson LD, Anderson HB: Physiologic effects of steep positioning in surgical intensive care unit, 352 (Mr)
Nelson RD see Podzorski RP
Nelson RJ see Baumgartner F
Nelson SH Jr see Fuhr JE
Nelson SP see Werbel GB
Nestle C see Ertel W
Netscher DT see Edwards MJ
Nettr see Cooperman AM
Neuwelt EA see Yeager RA
Newsome JL see Posner MC
Nieroda C see Minton JP; Sardi A
Nightingale CH see Smith KS
Nims TA see McCaughan JS Jr
Niotis MT see Mansour GMI
Nishiwaki H see Iriyama K
Nizze JA see Wong JH
Norton JA see Stovroff MC
Norton L: Cancer of Breast, ed 3 (Book Review) 135 (Ja)
Norton LW see Van Stiegmann G

O

O'Brien P see Hall JC
O'Connell TX see Probstfeld MR
O'Conner-Allen M see Barke RA
O'Connor JJ: Argon laser treatment of radiation proctitis, 749 (Je)
O'Dwyer PJ see Minton JP
Obeid FN see Delius RE
Ochsner MG see Timberlake GA
Okadome K, Muto Y, Eguchi H, Kusaba A, Sugimachi K: Venous reconstruction for iliofemoral venous occlusion facilitated by temporary arteriovenous shunt: long-term results in 9 patients, 957 (Au)
Okamura T see Baba H; Korenaga D
Oldhoff J see Baas PC
Olen R, Pickleman J, Freeark RJ: Less is better: diagnostic workup of patient with obstructive jaundice, 791 (Jy)
Olivotto I see Rose MA
Olson MM, Allen MO: Nosocomial abscess: results of 8-year prospective study of 32 284 operations, 356 (Mr)
Oosterhuis JW see Baas PC
Organ CH Jr:
Ben Eiseman, MD, 768 (Jy)
Inaugural editorial, 19 (Ja)
New England Surgical Society, 529 (My)
W Dean Warren, MD: October 28, 1924-May 10, 1989 (editorial comment) 767 (Jy)
Western Surgical Association, 770 (Jy)
Surgical Infection Society, 1365 (De)
Orlo A, Alvarez J, Chiappetta L, Fontana JJ, Iovaldi M, Paladino A, Bianchi R, Frider B: Risk factors for acute pancreatitis in patients with migrating gallstones, 1295 (No)
Orlando PA see Harris HW
Ortiz O, Lee WJ: Percutaneous nephrostomy in management of renal candidiasis, 739 (Je)
Osborne MP see Kinne DW
Osteen R see Rose MA
Ouchi K, Matsuno S, Sato T: Long-term survival in carcinoma of biliary tract: analysis of prognostic factors in 146 resections, 248 (Fe)
Owen ERTC: Staple line healing in gastric surgery (letter) 752 (Je)
Ownbey JL see Simcic KJ

P

Pagana TJ, Lubbe WJ, Schwartz SM, Sprechini GD: Comparison of palpable and nonpalpable breast cancers, 26 (Ja)
Pais SO see Greenfield LJ,
Paladino A see Oria A
Palmer CH see Parsons L Jr
Paolini N Jr see Castillo MH; Doerr R
Papaila JG, Wilmot D, Grosfeld JL, Rescorla FJ, West KW, Vane DW: Increased incidence of delayed gastric emptying in children with gastroesophageal reflux: prospective evaluation 933 (Au)
Pardini RS see McGregor DB
Park WY see Temeck BK
Parsons L Jr, Palmer CH: How accurate is fine-needle biopsy in malignant neoplasia of pancreas? 681 (Je)
Pasquale MD, Nauta RJ: Selective vs routine use of intraoperative cholangiography: argument (editorial comment) 1041 (Se)
Passaro E Jr see Vetto JT
Patchefsky AS see Schwartz GF
Patterson CR see Stanford GG
Patterson DJ see Low DE
Payne L see Stanford GG
Peacock JB see Dougherty SH
Pearlman NW see Van Stiegmann G
Pearson FG: Lung transplantation: Samuel Jason Mixter lecture, 535 (My)
Peitzman AB see Moosa HH
Pellegrini CA see Flynn AE; Sauer L; Smith AL
Pellegrini CA, Heck CF, Raper S, Way LW: Analysis of reduced morbidity and mortality rate after pancreaticoduodenectomy, 778 (Jy)
Pentecost MJ see Stein SC
Perry MO see Jones WG II
Persson AV, Jones C, Zide R, Jewell ER: Use of triplex scanner in diagnosis of deep venous thrombosis, 503 (My)
Petrek JA see Kinne DW
Pham SM see Greisler HP
Phillips MR see El-Naggar MA
Phromratanapongse P see Steeves RA
Piazza AJ see Daneker GW Jr
Piccione W see Cady B
Pickleman J see Olen R
Pifarre R see Blakeman BM
Pillen TJ see Shaw BW Jr; Stratta RJ
Pineon CW, ReMine SG, Fletcher WS, Braasch JW: Long-term results with primary retroperitoneal tumors, 1168 (Oc)
Pitt HA see Magnuson TH
Pittiruti M, Siegel JH, Sganga G, Coleman B, Wiles CE III, Placko R: Determinants of urea nitrogen production in sepsis: muscle catabolism, total parenteral nutrition, and hepatic clearance of amino acids, 362 (Mr)
Placko R see Pittiruti M; Vary TC
Plaus WJ: Abdominal Wound Dehiscence (Book Review) 258 (Fe)
Plecha FR see Bertin VJ
Podzorski RP, Herron MJ, Fast DJ, Nelson RD: Pathogenesis of candidiasis: immunosuppression by cell wall mannan catabolites, 1290 (No)
Polk HC Jr see Hershman MJ
Polo JR, Garcia-Sabrido JL: Sclerosing cholangitis associated with hydatid liver disease (letter) 637 (My)
Pomposelli FB Jr see Miller A
Porter JM see Yeager RA
Posner MC, Shiu MH, Newsome JL, Hajdu SI, Gaynor JJ, Brennan MF: Desmoid tumor: not benign disease, 191 (Fe)
Poulton SHM see Das AK
Powell RJ see Machiedo GW
Powell RW see Ferguson CM; Timberlake GA
Prehn LM see Prehn RT
Prehn RT, Prehn LM: Flip side of tumor immunity, 102 (Ja)
Preas L see Hall JC
Prestipino A see Schwartz GF
Prey MU, Vitale T, Martin SA: Guidelines for practical utilization of intraoperative frozen sections, 331 (Mr)
Price CI, Horton JW, Baxter CR: Enhanced effectiveness of intraperitoneal antibiotics administered via liposomal carrier, 1411 (De)
Price R see Steinberg S
Probstfeld MR, O'Connell TX: Treatment of locally recurrent breast carcinoma, 1127 (Oc)
Pruitt BA Jr see McManus AT; McManus WF
Pruitt BA Jr:
Effects of biliary obstruction on hepatic clearance of bacteria (editorial comment) 977 (Au)
Pathogenesis of candidiasis: immunosuppression by cell wall mannan catabolites (editorial comment) 1294 (No)
Purcell D see Miller A

Q

Quintiliani R see Smith KS

R

Rabinowitz B: Catheter aspiration for simple pneumothorax: experience with 114 patients (editorial comment) 836
Raccuia JS see Ibrahim IM
Raffensperger JG: Débridement of wounds with Dakin's solution (letter) 133 (Ja)
Rajagopian A, Wagner RB: Massive upper-extremity edema following forearm fistula: cause and treatment with salvage of fistula (letter) 636 (My)
Raper S see Pellegrini CA
Rapp JH see Harris HW
Ravikumar TS, Allen JD, Bothe A Jr, Steele G Jr: Splenectomy: treatment of choice for human immunodeficiency virus- related immune thrombocytopenia? 625 (My)
Ravikumar TS, D'Emilia J, Cocchiaro C, Wolf B, King V, Steele G Jr: Experimental liver metastasis: implications of clonal proclivity and organ specificity, 49 (Ja)
Raviola CA see DeLaney AR
Razzouk A see Bailey LL
Read RC, Yoder G: Recent trends in management of incisional herniation, 485 (Ap)
Recht A see Rose MA
Reed EC see Stratta RJ
Reeve TS: Current results of treatment of well-differentiated thyroid carcinoma (editorial comment) 1377 (De)
Rege RV see Dawes LG; Werbel GB
Reilly LM see Harris HW
Reinhold RB see Rothschild JG
Reiss R see Sternberg A
ReMine SG see Martin FM; Pinson CW
Renlund DG see Merrell SW
Replogle SL: Art of Surgical Technique (Book Review) 259 (Fe)
Rescorla FJ see Papaila JG
Rescorla FJ, Grosfeld JL, West KJ, Vane DW: Changing patterns of treatment and survival in neonates with meconium ileus, 837 (Jy)
Rescorla FJ, Yoder MC, West KW, Grosfeld JL: Delayed presentation of right-sided diaphragmatic hernia and group B streptococcal sepsis: 2 case reports and review of literature, 1083 (Se)
Resnick MI see Benson MA
Reus WF see Cronenwett JL
Reynolds JV, Shou J, Choi H, Algal R, Ziegler MM, Daly JM: Influence of natural killer cells in neuroblastoma, 235 (Fe)
Rice RR see Mansour GMI
Rich TA see McCready DR
Richardson JD see Cryer HG; Miller FB
Richman PS see Vetto JT
Riseman JA, Wichterman K: Evaluation of right hemicolectomy for unexpected cecal mass, 1043 (Se)
Roberts PL, Veidenheimer MC, Cassidy S, Silverman ML: Adenocarcinoma arising in ileostomy: report of 2 cases and review of literature, 497 (Ap)
Robertson JM see Baumgartner F
Robinson PG see Werbel GB
Rode HN see Sanchez-Cantu L
Rodeheaver GT see Forssman PA
Rogers GJ see Bertin VJ
Rohner A see Morel P
Roos DB: Snapping scapula in association with thoracic outlet syndrome (editorial comment), 1337 (No)
Rose D see Frazier TG
Rose M see Haffty BG
Rose MA, Olivotto I, Cady B, Koufman C, Osteen R, Silver B, Recht A, Harris JR: Conservative surgery and radiation therapy in early breast cancer: long-term results, 153 (Fe)
Rose SC see Das AK
Rosen PP see Kinne Dw
Rosen RJ see Roses DF
Roses DF, Karp NS, Sudarsky LA, Valensi QJ, Rosen RJ, Blum M: Primary hyperparathyroidism associated with 2 enlarged parathyroid glands, 1261 (No)
Ross CB see Sharp KW
Ross P Jr, Degutis L, Baker CC: Cardiac contusion: effect of operative management of patien' with trauma injuries, 506 (Ap)
Rossi RL see Cady B; Cohen JL, Martin FM
Roth SI see Dawes LG
Rothschild JG, Kapian MM, Millan VG, Reinhold RB: Management of biliary obstruction: comparison of percutaneous, endoscopic, and operative techniques, 556 (My)
Rotman N, Hay J-M, Lacaine F, Fagniez P-L, Association de Recherche en Chirurgie Cooperative Group: Prophylactic antibiotherapy in abdominal surgery: first- vs third-generation cephalosporins, 323 (Mr)
Rotstein OD see McRitchie DI
Rush BF Jr see Machiedo GW

S

Saito A see Baba H; Korenaga D
Saltzstein EC see Dougherty SH
Sanborn TA, Cumberland DC, Greenfield AJ, Motarjeme A, Schwarton DE, Leachman DR, Ferris EJ, Myler RK, McCowan TC, Tatpati D, Glnsburg R, White RI: Peripheral laser-assisted balloon angioplasty: initial multicenter experience in 219 peripheral arteries, 1099 (Se)
Sanchez-Cantu L, Rode HN, Christou NV: Endotoxin tolerance is associated with reduced secretion of tumor necrosis factor, 1432 (De)
Sancho JJ see Duh Q-Y
Sandager GP see Flinn WR
Sandbank J see Sternberg A
Sanders J see Khansur T
Sands A see Steinberg S
Sardi A see Minton JP
Sardi A, Workman M, Mojzisik C, Hinkle G, Nieroda C, Martin EW Jr: Intra-abdominal recurrence of colorectal cancer detected by radioimmunoguided surgery (RIGS system) 55 (Ja)
Sato T see Ouchi K
Sauer L, Pellegrini CA, Way LW: Treatment of achalasia: current perspective, 929 (Au)
Sauter EI see Bolton JS
Sawchuk AP see McCoy DM
Saxena SK see Thompson JS
Scantlebury VP, Zajko AB, Esquivel CO, Marino IR, Starzl TE: Successful reconstruction of late portal vein stenosis after hepatic transplantation, 503 (Ap)
Scerpella PR, Bodensteiner JA: Giant sigmoid diverticula: report of 2 cases, 1244 (Oc)
Schaberg FJ Jr see El-Naggar MA
Schafer PW see Temeck BK
Schanbacher B see Wright FH
Scher KS see Glaser RL
Schildberg FW see Ertel W
Schirmer JM see Schirmer WJ
Schirmer WJ see Hampton WW
Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Fry DE: Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor produces hemodynamic changes characteristic of sepsis and endo·oxemia, 445 (Ap)
Schlag P, Lehner B, Strauss LG, Georgi P, Herfarth C: Scar or recurrent rectal cancer: positron emission tomography is more helpful for diagnosis than immunoscintigraphy, 197 (Fe)
Schmitt DD see Vetsch R
Schneider JR see Cronenwett JL
Schoetz DJ Jr see Cohen JL
Schoof DD see Eberlein TJ
Schoots FJ see Mastboom WJB
Schraut WH see Lee KKW
Schuebel I see Ertel W
Schuh ME see Nava HR
Schuler JJ see McCoy DM
Schwarcz TH see Greisler HP; McCoy DM
Schwarten DE see Sanborn TA
Schwartz GF, Patchefsky AS, Finkiestein SD, Sohn SH, Prestipino A, Feig SA, Singer JS: Nonpalpable in situ ductal carcinoma of breast: predictors of multicentricity and microinvasion and implications for treatment, 29 (Ja)
Schwartz MZ see Shaul DB
Schwartz RW, Logan NM, Johnson PJ, Strodel WE, Fine JG, Kazmera A, Hyde GL: Pentoxifylline increases extremity blood flow in diabetic atherosclerotic patients, 434 (Ap)
Schwartz SM see Pagona TJ
Schweizer RT see Kaneko H
Sedlack JD see Miller DL
Sedwitz M see Davies RJ
Sganga G see Pittiruti M
Shackford SR see Hoyt DB, Mackersie RC
Shaefer MS see Stratta RJ
Shafer RB see Allen MO
Shapiro MJ, Keegan M, Copeland J: Misconception of trauma reimbursement, 1237 (Oc)
Sharma P see Steinberg S
Sharp JG see Thompson JS
Sharp KW, Ross CB, Tillman VN, Dunn JF: Common bile duct healing: do different absorbable sutures affect stricture formation and tensile strength? 408 (Ap)
Shaul DB, Schwartz MZ, Marr CC, Tyson KRT: Primary repair without routine gastrostomy is treatment of choice for neonates with esophageal atresia and tracheoesophageal fistula, 1188 (Oc)
Shaw BW Jr see Stratta RJ
Shaw BW Jr, Wood RP, Stratta RJ, Pillen TJ, Langnas AN: Stratifying causes of death in liver transplant recipients: an approach to improving survival, 895 (Au)
Shearer JD see Amaral JF
Shih S-C see Jeng K-S
Shingleton WW: Cancer centers—origins and purpose: James Ewing lecture, 43 (Ja)
Shires GT see Davis JM
Shiu MH see Corbally MT; Posner MC
Shoemaker WC see Kram HB
Shou J see Reynolds JV
Showalter DP see Greisler HP
Shtamler B see Mizrahi S
Shumate CR see Miller FB
Sickle-Santello B see Minton JP
Siegel J see Cooperman AM
Siegel JH see Pittiruti M; Vary TC
Sigal R see Reynolds JV
Silen W: Hepatic resection for metastases from colorectal carcinoma is of dubious value, 1021 (Se)
Silver B see Rose MA
Silverman ML see Cady B; Roberts PL
Silverstein MJ: Breast cancer diagnosis in augmented patient (letter) 256 (Fe)
Simcic KJ, McDermott MT, Crawford GJ, Marx WH, Ownbey JL, Kidd GS: Massive extracapsular hemorrhage from parathyroid cyst, 1347 (No)
Simmons RL see Barke RA; Billiar TR; Ford HR
Simmons RL: Perforated or gangrenous appendicitis treated with aminoglycosides: how do bacterial cultures influence management? (editorial comment) 1283 (No)
Simso LA see Gores PF
Sindelar WF see Cromack DT
Sindelar WF: Clinical experience with regional pancreatectomy for adenocarcinoma of pancreas, 127 (Ja)
Singer JS see Schwartz GF
Singletary SE see Calebro A; Wood WJ Jr
Sirinek KR, Levine BA: Percutaneous transhepatic cholangiography and biliary decompression: invasive, diagnostic, and therapeutic procedures with too high a price? 885 (Au)
Sitren HS see Ellis LM
Sizemore GW see Telander RL
Smadja C see Franco D
Smith AL, Stewart L, Fine R, Pellegrini CA, Way LW: Gallstone disease: clinical manifestations of infectious stones, 629 (My)
Smith JL see Wright FH
Smith JS Jr see Choudhury A
Smith KS, Quintiliani R, Nightingale CH: Cefotetan-associated coagulopathies (letter) 388 (Mr)
Smith RJ see Ferrari-Baliviera E
Smith TL see McCready DR
Sohn SH see Schwartz GF
Somjen D see Goldman G
Soper NJ see Zenilman ME
Sorensen VJ see Deliua RE
Souba WW see Ellis LM
Soutter DI: Cardiac contusion: effect of operative management of patient with trauma injuries (editorial comment) 507 (Ap)
Spratt JS: Treatment of peritoneal mesothelioma (letter) 256 (Fe)
Sprechini GD see Pagana TJ
Springer MD: New editor for the ARCHIVES, 18 (Ja)
Stabile BE see Stubbs RS
Stablein DM see Nauta R
Stafford FJ see Kram HB
Stain SC, Yellin AE, Donovan AJ: Hepatic packing in major hepatic trauma (letter) 509 (Ap)
Stain SC, Yellin AE, Weaver FA, Pentecost MJ: Selective management of nonocclusive arterial injuries, 1136 (Oc)
Stanford GG, Patterson CR, Payne L, Fabian TC: Hypertonic saline resuscitation in porcine model of severe hemorrhagic shock, 733 (Je)
Starzl TE see Scantlebury VP; Tzakis AG
State D see Butler JA
Steed DL see Moosa HH
Steele G Jr see McDermott WV; Ravikumar TS
Steele GD Jr see Bøgli DJ; Danseker GW Jr
Steeves RA, Phromratanapongse P, Wolberg WH, Tormey DC: Cosmesis and local control after irradiation in women treated conservatively for breast cancer, 1369 (De)
Steffan G see Littooy FN
Steinberg S, Flynn W, Kelley K, Bitzer L, Sharma P, Gutierrez C, Baxter J, Lalka D, Sands A, Van Liew J, Hassett J, Price R, Beam T, Flint L: Development of bacteria-independent model of multiple organ failure syndrome, 1390 (De)
Sternberg A, Koren A, Kadish U, Sandbank J, Reiss R: Away with leniency toward gastric pseudolymphoma (letter) 751 (Je)
Sterns EE see Wong JH
Stevenson JK: Surgeon, healer with work at hand: presidential address, 1123 (Oc)
Stewart L see Smith AL
Storck M see Ertel W
Storey JD see Vetsch R
Stovroff MC, Fraker DL, Norton JA: Cachectin activity in serum of cachectic, tumor-bearing rats, 94 (Ja)
Stratta RJ see Shaw BW Jr
Stratta RJ, Shaefer MS, Markin RS, Wood RP, Kennedy EM, Langnas AN, Reed EC, Woods GL, Donovan JP, Pillen TJ, Duckworth RM, Shaw BW Jr: Clinical patterns of cytomegalovirus disease after liver transplantation, 1443 (De)
Strauss LG see Schlag P
Strawn D see Twomey P
Stringfellow MM, Wilson RE, Burakoff SJ, Herrmann SH: Effect of timing of lymphokine presentation on generation of cytotoxic T lymphocytes, 81 (Ja)
Strodel WE see Schwartz RW
Stubbs RS, Stabile BE: Inhibition of stimulated canine exocrine pancreas by amino acids and fat, 473 (Ap)
Sudarsky LA see Roses DF
Sugawa C see Hayward SR
Sugimachi K see Baba H; Hashizume M; Korenaga D; Okadome K
Sullivan JJ see Merrell SW
Sun JH see Van Stiegmann G
Sussmann J see Modlin IM
Suzuki H see Iriyama K
Svartholm E, Bergqvist D, Hedner U, Ljungberg J, Haglund U: Thromboxane A_2-receptor blockade and prostacyclin in porcine *Escherichia coli* shock, 669 (Je)
Swislocki NI see Machiedo GW

T

Tall BD see Vary TC
Tanner MA see Wolberg WH
Tatpati D see Sanborn TA
Taylor LM Jr see Yeager RA
Telander RL, Zimmerman D, Sizemore GW, van Heerden JA, Grant CS: Medullary carcinoma in children: results of early detection and surgery, 841 (Jy)
Telford GL see Groner JI
Temeck BK, Schafer PW, Park WY, Harmon JW: Epidural anesthesia in patients undergoing thoracic surgery, 415 (Ap)
Teramoto S see Izumoto H
Terpling S see Gottrup F
Thielvoldt D see McCready DR
Thomas AN see Flynn AE
Thompson JE Jr, Bennion RS: Surgical management of impacted common bile duct stones without sphincter ablation, 1216 (Oc)
Thompson JS see Bragg LE
Thompson JS, Saxena SK, Sharp JG: Effect of eflorithine on intestinal regeneration, 454 (Ap)
Thompson NW see Cheung PSY
Thompson NW, Demers ML, Lundy E: Pancreatic cystocholedochostomy: first report of case, 1343 (No)
Tillman VN see Sharp KW
Tilney NL see DiSesa VJ
Timberlake GA, Ochsner MG, Powell RW: Diagnostic pneumoperitoneum in pediatric patient with unilateral inguinal hernia, 721 (Je)
Tiomny E see Goldman G
Tiwary AD see Mackersie RC
Tormey DC see Steeves RA
Towne JB see Govostis DM; Vetsch R
Townsend MC see Hampton WW

Trezona T see Butler JA
Turnidge J see Hall JC
Twomey P, Burchell M, Strawn D, Guernsey J: Local control in rectal cancer: clinical review and meta-analysis, 1174 (Oc)
Tyson KRT see Shaul DB
Tzakis AG, Carroll PB, Gordon RD, Yokoyama I, Makowka L, Starzl TE: Arterial mycotic aneurysm and rupture: potentially fatal complication of pancreas transplantation in diabetes mellitus, 660 (Je)

U

Urmacher C see Corbally MT
Utah Transplantation Affiliated Hospitals Cardiac Transplant Program see Merrell SW

V

Vahey T see Kearney PA Jr
Valensi QJ see Rosas DF
Van Aman M see Greenfield LJ,
Van Arsdell G see Bailey LL
van Heerden JA see Johnson CH; Telander RL
Van Liew J see Steinberg S
Van Stiegmann G: Surgery of Liver and Biliary Tract (Book Review) 134 (Ja)
Van Stiegmann G, Pearlman NW, Goff JS, Sun JH, Norton LW: Endoscopic cholangiography and stone removal prior to cholecystectomy: more cost-effective approach than operative duct exploration? 787 (Jy)
Vane DW see Papaila JG; Rescorla FJ
Vargas H see Butler JA
Vary TC, Siegel JH, Placko R, Tali BD, Morris JG: Effect of dichloroacetate on plasma and hepatic amino acids in sterile inflammation and sepsis, 1071 (Se)
Vauthey J-N see Bolton JS
Veldenheimer MC see Roberts PL
Vennes JA see Allen MO
Verma M see Davis JM
Verrier ED see Flynn AE
Veroka JM see Wood VE
Vesper DS see Karakousis CP
Vetsch R, Bandyk DF, Schmitt DD, Bergamini TM, Storey JD, Towne JB: Anastomotic tensile strength following in situ replacement of infected abdominal aortic graft, 425 (Ap)
Vetto JT, Richman PS, Kariger K, Passaro E Jr: Cirsoid aneurysms of jejunum: unrecognized cause of massive gastrointestinal bleeding, 1460 (De)
Vitale T see Prey MU
Vitelli CE see Fortner JG
Vogelzang RL see Werbel GB

W

Wachtl S see Morel P
Wagner RB see Rajagopian A
Walk L: Pain on coughing and numbness in sciatica: what exactly do these symptoms mean? (letter) 751 (Je)
Walker J see McCaughan JS Jr
Walsh DB see Cronenwett JL
Walt AJ:
Follow-up of patients with aspirated breast cysts is necessary (editorial comment) 255 (Fe)
Pseudocysts in chronic pancreatitis: surgical results in 102 consecutive patients (editorial comment) 243 (Fe)
Walther PJ see Das AK
Wanek PM see Hyams DM
Wang C-S see Chen M-F
Wasman J see Goodnough LT
Wasserkrug HL see Lazarou SA
Watts J McK see Hall JC
Way LW see Flynn AE; Pellegrini CA; Sauer L; Smith L
Weaver FA see Stain SC
Weber PN see DeLaney AR
Webster MW see Mooss HH
Weinerth JL see Das AK
Weissberg JB see Haffty BG
Weitekamp LA see Deaconson TF
Wengert PA Jr see Choudhury A
Werbel GB, Nahrwold DL, Joehl RJ, Vogelzang RL, Rege RV: Percutaneous cholecystostomy in diagnosis and treatment of acute cholecytitis in high-risk patient, 782 (Jy)
Werbel GB, Nelson SP, Robinson PG, Anastasi J, Joehl RJ, Rege RV: Foregut carcinoid tumor causing Zollinger-Ellison syndrome, 381 (Mr)
West KJ see Rescorla FJ
West KW see Papaila JG; Rescorla FJ
West MA see Billiar TR
Westfall S see Kaminski DL
Wetstein L, Kirby DF: Esophageal perforation (letter), 876 (Jy)
White RI see Sanborn TA
White TL see Littooy FN
Wichterman K see Riseman JA
Widdershoven RMH, LeVeen HH: Closed endarterectomy: preferred operation for aortoiliac occlusive disease, 986 (Au)
Wilber D see Blakeman BM
Wile A: Plasma ultrafiltration as cancer therapy, 222 (Fe)
Wiles CE III see Pittiruti M
Williams GR: Hall of Cottage (Book Review) 1248 (Oc)
Williams TE Jr see McCaughan JS Jr
Wilmore DW see Eberlein TJ; Ferrari-Baliviera E
Wilmot D see Papaila JG
Wilson RE see Eberlein TJ; Stringfellow MM
Wilton PB see Allen MO
Wing EJ see Ford HR
Wittlin JL see Ellis LM
Wiznitzer T see Goldman G
Wobbes T see Mastboom WJB
Wolberg WH see Steeves RA
Wolberg WH, Tanner MA, Loh W-Y: Fine-needle aspiration for breast mass diagnosis, 814 (Jy)
Wolf B see Ravikumar TS
Wong JH, Sterns EE, Kopald KH, Nizze JA, Morton DL: Prognostic significance of pregnancy in stage I melanoma, 1227 (Oc)
Wong RWY see Frazier TG
Wood M see Bailey LL
Wood RP see Shaw BW Jr; Stratta RJ
Wood VE, Veroka JM: Snapping scapula in association with thoracic outlet syndrome, 1335 (No)
Wood WJ Jr, Singletary SE, Hickey RC: Current results of treatment of well-differentiated thyroid carcinoma, 1373 (De)
Woods GL see Stratta RJ
Woodward ER: Reoperative Gastrointestinal Surgery (Book Review) 1242 (Oc)
Workman M see Sardi A
Wormser GP see Lowenfels AB
Wright FH, Smith JL, Ames SA, Schanbacher B, Corry RJ: Function of pancreas allografts more than 1 year following transplantation, 796 (Jy)
Wu A see Franco D

Y

Yale CE: Gastric surgery for morbid obesity: complications and long-term weight control, 941 (Au)
Yamaga H see Hashizume M
Yao JST see Flinn WR
Yeager RA, Moneta GL, McConnell DB, Neuwelt EA, Taylor LM Jr, Porter JM: Analysis of risk factors for myocardial infarction following carotid endarterectomy, 1142 (Oc)
Yellin AE see Stain SC
Yoder G see Read RC
Yoder MC see Rescorla FJ
Yokoyama I see Tzakis AG
Young JN see Lovich SF
Young JN: General Thoracic Surgery (Book Review) 1464 (De)
Yurt RW see Davis JM

Z

Zachrau RE see Black MM
Zafar A see Ibrahim IM
Zajko AB see Scantlebury VP
Zenilman ME, Dunnegan DL, Soper NJ, Becker JM: Successful surgical treatment of idiopathic colonic dysmotility: role of preoperative evaluation of coloanal motor function, 947 (Au)
Zeppa R see Fournier AM
Zeppa R: W Dean Warren, MD: October 28, 1924-May 10, 1989, obituary, 767 (Jy)
Zide R see Persson AV
Ziegler MM see Reynolds JV
Zimmerman D see Telander RL
Zucker KA see Modlin IM
Zupanec R see Basile RM
Zwolak RM see Cronenwett JL

SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 124

The following index is an alphabetical list of significant subjects presented in this volume. Books reviewed are listed alphabetically by first author under the heading "BOOK REVIEWS." The month is given as a two letter notation in parentheses.

A

Abdomen
Computed tomography and diagnostic peritoneal lavage in blunt abdominal trauma: their combined role [Kearney] 344; (editorial comment) [Moore] 347 (Mr)
Effect of new monofilament absorbable sutures in healing of musculoaponeurotic incisions, gastrotomies, and colonic anastomoses [Foresman] 708 (Je)
Emergency abdominal operations in patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Burack] 285 (Mr)
Giant sigmoid diverticula: report of 2 cases [Scerpella] 1244 (Oc)
Intra-abdominal injury following blunt trauma: identifying high-risk patient using objective risk factors [Mackersie] 809 (Jy)
Intra-abdominal recurrence of colorectal cancer detected by radioimmunoguided surgery (RIGS system) [Sardi] 55 (Ja)
Intrapleural regional analgesia for pain management in cholecystectomy [El-Naggar] 568 (My)
Less is better: diagnostic workup of patient with obstructive jaundice [Olen] 791; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 795 (Jy)
Major abdominal complications following cardiac transplantation [Merrell] 889 (Au)
Nonoperative treatment of perforated duodenal ulcer [Berne] 830; (editorial comment) [Boey] 832 (Jy)
Pancreatic transection: concept of evolving injury [Horst] 1093 (Se)
Pelvic fracture hemorrhage: priorities in management [Evers] 422 (Ap)
Percutaneous cholecystostomy in diagnosis and treatment of acute cholecystitis in high-risk patient [Werbel] 782 (Jy)
Posttraumatic autotransplantation of spleen tissue [Mizrahi] 863; (editorial comment) [Moore] 865 (Jy)
Prophylactic antibiotherapy in abdominal surgery first- vs third- generation cephalosporins [Rotman] 323 (Mr)
Recent experience with thoracoabdominal aneurysm repair [Cambria] 620 (My)
Recent trends in management of incisional herniation [Read] 485 (Ap)
Single-dose antibiotic prophylaxis in contaminated abdominal surgery [Hall] 244 (Fe)
Surgical management of pancreatic lymphoma [Mansour] 1287 (No)
Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms (letter) [Johnson] (reply) [Littooy] 1463 (De)
Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms [Littooy] 419 (Ap)
Abdomen, Acute
Spontaneous renal rupture in pregnancy (letter) [Izumoto] 389 (Mr)
Abdominal Wall
Heterotopic ossification within small-bowel mesentery [Myers] 982 (Au)
Aberrant Tissue see Choristoma
Abscess
Nonoperative treatment of perforated duodenal ulcer [Berne] 830 (Jy)
Accidents, Occupational
Frequency of puncture injuries in surgeons and estimated risk of HIV infection [Lowenfels] 1284 (No)
Acetic Acids
Effect of dichloroacetate on plasma and hepatic amino acids in sterile inflammation and sepsis [Vary] 1071 (Se)
Achalasia, Esophageal see Esophageal Achalasia
Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
Emergency abdominal operations in patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Burack] 285 (Mr)
Frequency of puncture injuries in surgeons and estimated risk of HIV infection [Lowenfels] 1284 (No)
Preoperative screening for HIV infection: balanced view for practicing surgeon [Fournier] 1038 (Se)
Splenectomy: treatment of choice for human immunodeficiency virus-related immune thrombocytopenia? [Ravikumar] 625 (My)
Actuarial Analysis
Conservative surgery with radiation therapy in clinical stage I and II breast cancer: results of 20-year experience [Haffty] 1266 (No)
Influence of estrogen receptors on survival and recurrence in patients with breast cancer without lymph node metastases [Maki] 377; (editorial comment) [Donegan] 380 (Mr)
Role of isolated profundaplasty for treatment of rest pain [McCoy] 441 (Ap)
Adenocarcinoma
Adenocarcinoma arising in ileostomy: report of 2 cases and review of literature [Roberts] 497 (Ap)
Clinical experience with regional pancreatectomy for adeno

carcinoma of pancreas [Sindelar] 127 (Ja)
DNA ploidy and tumor invasion in human gastric cancer: histopathologic differentiation [Korenaga] 314 (Mr)
Early diagnosis of adenocarcinoma developing in Barrett's esophagus [Kuster] 925 (Au)
Endoscopic ablation of esophageal malignancies with neodymium-YAG laser and electrofulguration [Nava] 225 (Fe)
Gastric adenocarcinoma: disease in transition [Cady] 308 (Mr)
Hepatectomy prolongs survival of mice with induced liver metastases [Castillo] 167 (Fe)
Long-term survival in carcinoma of biliary tract: analysis of prognostic factors in 146 resections [Ouchi] 248 (Fe)
Neutron therapy for nonresectable radioresistant tumors [Cohen] 294 (Mr)
New surgical localization technique for biopsy in patients with nipple discharge [Choudhury] 874 (Jy)
Pentagastrin stimulation of human colon carcinoma [McGregor] 470 (Ap)
Photodynamic therapy for esophageal tumors [McCaughan] 74 (Ja)
Prolongation of survival of nude mice bearing human colon cancer: treatment with yttrium 90-labeled anti-carcinoembryonic antigen antibody [Hyams] 175 (Fe)
Prospective phase I trial of conservative management of low rectal lesions [McCready] 67 (Ja)
Surgical management of pancreatic lymphoma [Mansour] 1287 (No)

Adenoma
Colorectal neodymium-YAG photoablative therapy: comparing applications and complications on both sides of peritoneal reflection [Low] 684 (Je)
Primary hyperparathyroidism associated with 2 enlarged parathyroid glands [Roses] 1261 (No)
Strategy in reoperative surgery for hyperparathyroidism [Cheung] 676 (Je)

Adhesives
Fibrin glue achieves hemostasis in patients with coagulation disorders [Kram] 385 (Mr)
Hemostasis of solid viscus trauma by intraparenchymal injection of fibrin glue [Hauser] 291 (Mr)

Adjuvants, Immunologic
Angiotropin treatment prevents flap necrosis and enhances dermal regeneration in rabbits [Höckel] 693 (Je)

Adjuvants, Pharmaceutic
Cosmesis and local control after irradiation in women treated conservatively for breast cancer [Steeves] 1369, (editorial comment) [Jurkiewicz] 1373 (De)
Intra-abdominal recurrence of colorectal cancer detected by radioimmunoguided surgery (RIGS system) [Sardi] 55 (Ja)
Is limb-sparing surgery applicable to neurogenic sarcomas of extremities? [Bolton] 118 (Ja)
Oncological aspects of immediate breast reconstruction following mastectomy for malignancy [Johnson] 819 (Jy)
Survival of patients with stage B2 colon carcinoma: gastrointestinal tumor study group experience [Nauta] 180 (Fe)

Adrenal Cortex Hormones
Major abdominal complications following cardiac transplantation [Merrell] 889 (Au)

Adrenergic Beta Reception Blockers
Effect of beta-adrenergic blockade on growth rate of abdominal aortic aneurysms [Dalessandri] 389 (Mr)

Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome see Respiratory Distress Syndrome, Adult

Advertising
They call it competition: presidential address [Block] 771 (Jy)

Aerobic Bacteria see Bacteria, Aerobic

Aflatoxins
Primary cancer of liver: evaluation, treatment, and prognosis [McDermott] 552 (My)

Age Factors
Breast masses in young women [Ferguson] 1338 (No)
Desmoid tumor: not benign disease [Posner] 191 (Fe)
Heart transplantation during first 12 years of life [Bailey] 1221 (Oc)
Misconception of trauma reimbursement [Shapiro] 1237 (Oc)
Treatment of Paget-Schroetter syndrome: staged, multidisciplinary approach [Kunkel] 1153 (Oc)

Aged, 80 and Over
Results of operative treatment of gastrointestinal tract tumors in patients over 80 years of age [Morel] 662 (Je)

Alanine
Effect of dichloroacetate on plasma and hepatic amino acids in sterile inflammation and sepsis [Vary] 1071 (Se)

Alkaline Phosphatase
Staging renal carcinoma: what is sufficient? [Benson] 71 (Ja)

Alpha-Difluoromethylornithine
Effect of eflornithine on intestinal regeneration [Thompson] 454

American College of Surgeons
Surgical Infection Society [Organ] 1365 (De)
Treating trauma patient [Blaisdell] 1122 (Oc)

American Hospital Association
Impact of ambulatory surgical service in community hospital [Laffaye] 601 (My)

American Medical Association
Hail and farewell [Baue] 17 (Ja)
Inaugural editorial [Organ] 19 (Ja)
New editor for the ARCHIVES [Springer]18 (Ja)

American Society of Anesthesiologists
Changes in surgical treatment of peptic ulcer disease within a veterans hospital in 1970s and 1980s [McConnell] 1164 (Oc)

Amino Acids
Determinants of urea nitrogen production in sepsis: muscle catabolism, total parenteral nutrition, and hepatic clearance of amino acids [Pittiruti] 362 (Mr)
Glutamine-supplemented total parenteral nutrition improves gut immune function [Burke] 1396 (De)
Inhibition of stimulated canine exocrine pancreas by amino acids and fat [Stubbs] 473 (Ap)

Aminoglycosides
Perforated or gangrenous appendicitis treated with aminoglycosides: how do bacterial cultures influence management? [Dougherty] 1280; (editorial comment) [Simmons] 1283 (No)

Ammonium Compounds
Pathogenesis of candidiasis: immunosuppression by cell wall mannan catabolites [Podzorski] 1290; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 1294 (No)

Amphotericin B
Percutaneous nephrostomy in management of renal candidiasis [Ortiz] 739 (Je)

Ampicillin
Management of severe incisional abscesses following laparotomy: early reclosure under cover of metronidazole and ampicillin [Gottrup] 702 (Je)

Amputation
Is limb-sparing surgery applicable to neurogenic sarcomas of extremities? [Bolton] 118 (Ja)
Isolated regional perfusion in treatment of subungual melanoma [Baas] 373; (editorial comment) [Leffall] 376 (Mr)
Limb salvage despite extensive tissue loss: free tissue transfer combined with distal revascularization [Cronenwett] 609 (My)

Anaerobic Bacteria see Bacteria, Anaerobic

Anal Sphincter see Anus

Analgesia
Intrapleural regional analgesia for pain management in cholecystectomy [El-Naggar] 568 (My)

Anastomosis, Roux-En-Y
Gastric surgery for morbid obesity: complications and long-term weight control [Yale] 941 (Au)
Pancreatic cystocholedochostomy: first report of case [Thompson] 1343 (No)
Treatment of achalasia: current perspective [Sauer] 929 (Au)

Anastomosis, Surgical
Away with leniency toward gastric pseudolymphoma (letter) [Sternberg] 751 (Je)
Diagnosis and treatment of duodenoenteric fistulas complicating Crohn's disease [Lee] 712 (Je)
Gastric surgery for morbid obesity: complications and long-term weight control [Yale] 941 (Au)
Perforation complicating rifampin-associated pseudomembranous enteritis [Miller] 1082 (Se)

Androgens
Lability of steroid hormone receptors following devascularization of breast tumors [Ellis] 39 (Ja)

Anemometers see Flowmeters

Anesthesia, Epidural
Epidural anesthesia in patients undergoing thoracic surgery [Temeck] 415 (Ap)

Anesthesia, Extradural see Anesthesia, Epidural

Anesthesia, General
Epidural anesthesia in patients undergoing thoracic surgery [Temeck] 415 (Ap)

Aneuploidy
DNA ploidy and tumor invasion in human gastric cancer: histopathologic differentiation [Korenaga] 314 (Mr)

Aneurysm
Cirsoid aneurysms of jejunum: unrecognized cause of massive gastrointestinal bleeding [Vetto] 1460 (De)
Inflammatory aneurysms of abdominal aorta [Moosa] 673 (Je)
Recent experience with thoracoabdominal aneurysm repair [Cambria] 620 (My)
Rudimentary first rib: cause of thoracic outlet syndrome with arterial compromise [Baumgartner] 1090 (Se)

Aneurysm, Infected
Arterial mycotic aneurysm and rupture: potentially fatal complication of pancreas transplantation in diabetes mellitus [Tzakis] 660; (editorial comment) [Barker] 661 (Je)

Aneurysm, Mycototic see Aneurysm, Infected

Angina Pectoris
Analysis of risk factors for myocardial infarction following carotid endarterectomy [Yeager] 1142 (Oc)

Angina, Unstable see Angina Pectoris

Angiogenesis Factor see Growth Substances

Angiography
Spontaneous renal rupture in pregnancy (letter) [Izumoto] 389 (Mr)
Cirsoid aneurysms of jejunum: unrecognized cause of massive gastrointestinal bleeding [Vetto] 1460 (De)
Selective management of nonocclusive arterial injuries [Stain] 1136 (Oc)
Successful reconstruction of late portal vein stenosis after hepatic transplantation [Scantlebury] 503 (Ap)

Angioplasty, Balloon see Angioplasty, Transluminal

Angioplasty, Transluminal
Peripheral laser-assisted balloon angioplasty: initial multicenter experience in 219 peripheral arteries [Sanborn] 1099; (editorial comment) [Hobson] 1103 (Se)
Treatment of Paget-Schroetter syndrome: staged, multidisciplinary approach [Kunkel] 1153 (Oc)
Venous reconstruction for iliofemoral venous occlusion facilitated by temporary arteriovenous shunt: long-term results in 9 patients [Okadome] 957 (Au)

Aniline Hydroxylase see Aryl Hydrocarbon Hydroxylases

Animal Rights see Animal Welfare

Animal Welfare
Anti-antivivisection: Have we waited too long? [Harken] 1366 (De)

Anoxemia
Physiologic effects of steep positioning in surgical intensive care unit [Nelson] 352 (Mr)

Anoxia
Development of bacteria-independent model of multiple organ failure syndrome [Steinberg] 1390 (De)

Antibiotics
Enhanced effectiveness of intraperitoneal antibiotics administered via liposomal carrier [Price] 1411 (De)
Management of severe incisional abscesses following laparotomy: early reclosure under cover of metronidazole and ampicillin [Gottrup] 702 (Je)
Oral prophylaxis with neomycin and erythromycin in colorectal surgery: more proof for efficacy than failure [Kling] 705; (editorial comment) [Condon] 707 (Je)
Prophylactic antibiotherapy in abdominal surgery: first- vs third- generation cephalosporins [Rotman] 323 (Mr)

Antibodies, Monoclonal
Natural killer sensitivity of colorectal carcinoma targets: correlation with degree of differentiation [Bägli] 89 (Ja)
Prolongation of survival of nude mice bearing human colon cancer: treatment with yttrium 90-labeled anti- carcinoembryonic antigen antibody [Hyams] 175 (Fe)

Anticoagulants
Delayed administration of tissue plasminogen activator reduces intra-abdominal abscess formation [McRitchie] 1406 (De)
Treatment of Paget-Schroetter syndrome: staged, multidisciplinary approach [Kunkel] 1153 (Oc)

Antifungal Agents
Percutaneous nephrostomy in management of renal candidiasis [Ortiz] 739 (Je)

Antigens
Dynamics of immunoglobulin synthesis after major trauma: influence of recombinant lymphokines [Ertel] 1437 (De)

Antigens, Neoplasm
Prognostic significance of cellular immunity to autologous breast carcinoma and glycoprotein 55 [Black] 202 (Fe)

Anti-Inflammatory Agents, Non-Steroidal
Changes in surgical treatment of peptic ulcer disease within a veterans hospital in 1970s and 1980s [McConnell] 1164 (Oc)

Antioxidants
Antioxidants vs carotenoids: inhibitors or promoters of experimental colorectal cancers [Colacchio] 217 (Fe)

Antithrombotic Agents see Fibrinolytic Agents

Antitubercular Agents
Perforation complicating rifampin-associated pseudomembranous enteritis [Miller] 1082 (Se)

Anus
Significance of gastric secretory state in gastroesophageal reflux disease [Barlow] 937 (Au)
Successful surgical treatment of idiopathic colonic dysmotility: role of preoperative evaluation of coloanal motor function [Zenilman] 947 (Au)
Surgical management of impacted common bile duct stones without sphincter ablation [Thompson] 1216 (Oc)

Aorta
Closed endarterectomy: preferred operation for aortoiliac occlusive disease [Widdershoven] 986; (editorial comment) [Ernst] 990 (Au)
Experimental aortic replacement with vascularized tissue graft [Coltharp] 1331 (No)
Recent experience with thoracoabdominal aneurysm repair [Cambria] 620 (My)

Aorta, Abdominal
Anastomotic tensile strength following in situ replacement of infected abdominal aortic graft [Vetach] 425 (Ap)
Effect of beta-adrenergic blockade on growth rate of abdominal aortic aneurysms [Dalessandri] 389 (Mr)
Inflammatory aneurysms of abdominal aorta [Moosa] 673 (Je)
Primary aortoduodenal fistula: diagnosis by computed tomography [Ibrahim] 870 (Jy)
Relationship of abdominal aortic aneurysm to tortuous internal carotid artery: is there one? [Mukherjee] 955 (Au)

Aortic Aneurysm
Effect of beta-adrenergic blockade on growth rate of abdominal aortic aneurysms [Dalessandri] 389 (Mr)
Relationship of abdominal aortic aneurysm to tortuous internal carotid artery: is there one? [Mukherjee] 955 (Au)
Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms (letter) [Johnson] (reply) [Littooy] 1463 (De)
Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms [Littooy] 419 (Ap)

Aortic Valve Stenosis
Recurrent stenosis by duplex scan following carotid endarterectomy [Bertin] 866 (Jy)

Aortocoronary Bypass
Analysis of risk factors for myocardial infarction following carotid endarterectomy [Yeager] 1142 (Oc)

Aortography
Experimental aortic replacement with vascularized tissue graft [Coltharp] 1331 (No)

Appendectomy
Improving diagnosis of appendicitis: early autologous leukocyte scanning [DeLaney] 1146 (Oc)
Perforated or gangrenous appendicitis treated with aminoglycosides: how do bacterial cultures influence management? [Dougherty] 1280; (editorial comment) [Simmons] 1283 (No)

Appendicitis
Evaluation of right hemicolectomy for unexpected cecal mass [Riseman] 1043 (Se)
Improving diagnosis of appendicitis: early autologous leukocyte scanning [DeLaney] 1146 (Oc)
Perforated or gangrenous appendicitis treated with aminoglycosides: how do bacterial cultures influence management? [Dougherty] 1280; (editorial comment) [Simmons] 1283 (No)

Arachidonic Acids
Evaluation of prostacyclin production by human gallbladder [Kaminski] 277 (Mr)
Leukotriene B_4 generation in patients with established pulmonary failure [Davis] 1451 (De)

ARCHIVES OF SURGERY
Hail and farewell [Baue] 17 (Ja)
Inaugural editorial [Organ] 19 (Ja)
New editor for the ARCHIVES [Springer]18 (Ja)
New England Surgical Society [Organ] 529 (My)

ARDS, Human see Respiratory Distress Syndrome, Adult

Arginine
Kupffer's cell cytotoxicity to hepatocytes in coculture requires L-arginine [Billiar] 1416 (De)

Argon
Argon laser treatment of radiation proctitis [O'Connor] 749

(Je)
Peripheral laser-assisted balloon angioplasty: initial multicenter experience in 219 peripheral arteries [Sanborn] 1099; (editorial comment) [Hobson] 1103 (Se)
Arrhythmia
Median sternotomy for implantable cardioverter/defibrillator [Blakeman] 1065 (Se)
Arterial Occlusive Diseases
Recurrent stenosis by duplex scan following carotid endarterectomy [Bertin] 866 (Jy)
Arteries
Selective management of nonocclusive arterial injuries [Stain] 1136 (Oc)
Arteriography see Angiography
Arteriosclerosis
Inflammatory aneurysms of abdominal aorta [Moosa] 673 (Je)
Pentoxifylline increases extremity blood flow in diabetic atherosclerotic patients [Schwartz] 434 (Ap)
Relationship of abdominal aortic aneurysm to tortuous internal carotid artery: is there one? [Mukherjee] 955 (Au)
Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms (letter) [Johnson] (reply) [Littooy] 1463 (De)
Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms [Littooy] 419 (Ap)
Arteriovenous Fistula
Arteriovenous fistulas after cardiac catheterization [Glaser] 1313 (No)
Arteriovenous Malformations
Colorectal neodymium-YAG photoablative therapy: comparing applications and complications on both sides of peritoneal reflection [Low] 684 (Je)
Arteriovenous Shunt, Surgical
Venous reconstruction for iliofemoral venous occlusion facilitated by temporary arteriovenous shunt: long-term results in 9 patients [Okadome] 957 (Au)
Aryl Hydrocarbon Hydroxylases
Development of bacteria-independent model of multiple organ failure syndrome [Steinberg] 1390 (De)
Ascites
Management of pancreatic fistulas [Martin] 571 (My)
Treatment of peritoneal mesothelioma (letter) [Spratt] 256 (Fe)
Ascorbic Acid
Antioxidants vs carotenoids: inhibitors or promoters of experimental colorectal cancers [Colacchio] 217 (Fe)
Asparagine
Effect of dichloroacetate on plasma and hepatic amino acids in sterile inflammation and sepsis [Vary] 1071 (Se)
Aspartate Aminotransferase
Kupffer's cell cytotoxicity to hepatocytes in coculture requires L-arginine [Billiar] 1416 (De)
Aspergillus flavus
Primary cancer of liver: evaluation, treatment, and prognosis [McDermott] 552 (My)
Aspiration Biopsy see Biopsy, Needle
Aspirin
Changes in surgical treatment of peptic ulcer disease within a veterans hospital in 1970s and 1980s [McConnell] 1164 (Oc)
Association of Veterans Administration Surgeons
12th Annual Surgical Symposium, May 12-16, 1988, Minneapolis, Minn, papers read before, 408-490 (Ap)
Atelectasis, Congestive see Respiratory Distress Syndrome, Adult
Atelectasis, Congestive see Respiratory Distress Syndrome, Adult
Autotransfusion see Blood Transfusion, Autologous
Axilla
Breast carcinoma in situ [Kinne] 33 (Ja)
Nonpalpable in situ ductal carcinoma of breast: predictors of multicentricity and microinvasion and implications for treatment [Schwartz] 29 (Ja)
Oncological aspects of immediate breast reconstruction following mastectomy for malignancy [Johnson] 819 (Jy)
Prognostic significance of lymph node metastases after preoperative chemotherapy for locally advanced breast cancer [McCready] 21 (Ja)
Axillary Vein
Treatment of Paget-Schroetter syndrome: staged, multidisciplinary approach [Kunkel] 1153 (Oc)
Azathioprine
Heart transplantation during first 12 years of life [Bailey] 1221 (Oc)
Progress in experimental porcine small-bowel transplantation [Kaneko] 587 (My)

B

Bacteria
Comparison of antibody response with delayed hypersensitivity in severely injured patients [Hershman] 339 (Mr)
Development of bacteria-independent model of multiple organ failure syndrome [Steinberg] 1390 (De)
Bacteria, Aerobic
Efficacy of oral antimicrobials in reducing aerobic and anaerobic colonic mucosal flora [Groner] 281 (Mr)
Bacteria, Anaerobic
Efficacy of oral antimicrobials in reducing aerobic and anaerobic colonic mucosal flora [Groner] 281 (Mr)
Prophylactic antibiotherapy in abdominal surgery: first- vs third- generation cephalosporins [Rotman] 323 (Mr)
Bacterial Infections
Anastomotic tensile strength following in situ replacement of infected abdominal aortic graft [Vetsch] 425 (Ap)
Association of *Escherichia coli* virulence and pulmonary microvascular damage [Barke] 449 (Ap)
Efficacy of oral antimicrobials in reducing aerobic and anaerobic colonic mucosal flora [Groner] 281 (Mr)
Endorectal ileal pullthrough (letter) [Braslow] (reply) [Fonkalsrud] 508 (Ap)
Gallstone disease: clinical manifestations of infectious stones [Smith] 629 (My)
Nosocomial abscess: results of 8-year prospective study of 32 284 operations [Olson] 356 (Mr)
Oxygen delivery in patients with adult respiratory distress syndrome who undergo surgery: correlation with multiple-system organ failure [Cryer] 1378 (De)
Perforated or gangrenous appendicitis treated with aminoglycosides: how do bacterial cultures influence management? [Dougherty] 1280; (editorial comment) [Simmons] 1283 (No)
Bacteroides
Efficacy of oral antimicrobials in reducing aerobic and anaerobic colonic mucosal flora [Groner] 281 (Mr)
Nosocomial abscess: results of 8-year prospective study of 32 284 operations [Olson] 356 (Mr)
Bacteroides fragilis
Delayed administration of tissue plasminogen activator reduces intra-abdominal abscess formation [McRitchie] 1406 (De)
Balloon Angioplasty see Angioplasty, Transluminal
Barrett Esophagus
Early diagnosis of adenocarcinoma developing in Barrett's esophagus [Kuster] 925 (Au)
Basement Membrane
Interactions of human colorectal carcinoma cells with basement membranes: analysis and correlation with differentiation [Daneker] 183 (Fe)
Benzethonium see Ammonium Compounds
Benzopyrans
Hemodynamic effects on endothelial cell monolayer detachment from vascular prostheses [Greisler] 429 (Ap)
Bicarbonates
Inhibition of stimulated canine exocrine pancreas by amino acids and fat [Stubbs] 473 (Ap)
Bile Acids and Salts
Cholecystokinin augmentation of 'surgical' pancreatitis: benefits of receptor blockade [Modlin] 574 (My)
How many Americans will be eligible for biliary lithotripsy? [Magnuson] 1195 (Oc)
Bile Duct Neoplasms
Proximal extrahepatic bile duct tumors: analysis of series of 52 consecutive patients treated over period of 13 years [Fortner] 1275; (editorial comment) [Bengmark] 1279 (No)
Bile Duct Obstruction, Extrahepatic
Proximal extrahepatic bile duct tumors: analysis of series of 52 consecutive patients treated over period of 13 years [Fortner] 1275; (editorial comment) [Bengmark] 1279 (No)
Bile Ducts see Cholestasis
Bile Ducts, Intrahepatic
Intrahepatic cholangiojejunostomy as palliative procedure in primary sclerosing cholangitis [Goldenring] 565 (My)
Bile Salts see Bile Acids and Salts
Biliary Calculi see Cholelithiasis
Biliary Calculi, Common Bile Duct see Common Bile Duct Calculi
Biliary Cirrhosis see Liver Cirrhosis, Biliary
Biliary Stasis see Cholestasis
Biliary Surgery see Biliary Tract Surgery
Biliary Tract
Agenesis of gallbladder (letter) [Heij] 1463 (De)
Biliary lithotripsy: determination of stone fragmentation success and potential tissue injury in swine [Deaconson] 916 (Au)
Liver abscess: need for complete gastrointestinal evaluation [Cohen] 561 (My)
Management of biliary obstruction: comparison of percutaneous, endoscopic, and operative techniques [Rothschild] 556 (My)
Percutaneous transhepatic cholangiography and biliary decompression: invasive, diagnostic, and therapeutic procedures with too high a price? [Sirinek] 885 (Au)
Surgeon and biliary lithotripsy [Nahrwold] 769 (Jy)
Biliary Tract Diseases
Percutaneous cholecystostomy in diagnosis and treatment of acute cholecystitis in high-risk patient [Werbel] 782 (Jy)
Biliary Tract Neoplasms
Long-term survival in carcinoma of biliary tract: analysis of prognostic factors in 146 resections [Ouchi] 248 (Fe)
Biliary Tract Surgery
On toing 'threats' to biliary surgery [Cooperman] 1368 (De)
Surgical management of pancreatic lymphoma [Mansour] 1287 (No)
Bioassay see Biological Assay
Biological Assay
Cachectin activity in serum of cachectic, tumor-bearing rats [Stovroff] 94 (Ja)
Characterization of wound cytokines in sponge matrix model [Ford] 1422 (De)
Biomedical Research see Research
Biopsy
Breast masses in young women [Ferguson] 1338 (No)
Lability of steroid hormone receptors following devascularization of breast tumors [Ellis] 39 (Ja)
New surgical localization technique for biopsy in patients with nipple discharge [Choudhury] 874 (Jy)
Biopsy, Needle
Clarifying role of fine-needle aspiration cytologic evaluation and frozen section examination in operative management of thyroid cancer [Kopald] 1201 (Oc)
Fine needle aspiration for breast masses (letter) [Goldman] 510 (Ap)
Fine-needle aspiration for breast mass diagnosis [Wolberg] 814 (Jy)
Follow-up of patients with aspirated breast cysts is necessary [Hamed] 253; (editorial comment) [Walt] 255 (Fe)
How accurate is fine-needle biopsy in malignant neoplasia of pancreas? [Parsons] 681 (Je)
Thyroid cancer with coexistent Hashimoto's thyroiditis: clinical assessment and management [Eisenberg] 1045 (Se)
Bladder Neoplasms
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor alone and with chemotherapeutic agents: effect of nude mouse-supported human bladder cancer heterografts [Das] 107 (Ja)
Blood
Frequency of puncture injuries in surgeons and estimated risk of HIV infection [Lowenfels] 1284 (No)
Blood Cell Count
Neutropenia complicating parenteral antibiotic treatment of infected nonunion of tibia [McCluskey] 1309 (No)
Blood Circulation, Collateral see Collateral Circulation
Blood Coagulation Factors
Fibrin glue achieves hemostasis in patients with coagulation disorders [Kram] 385 (Mr)
Thromboxane A_2-receptor blockade and prostacyclin in porcine *Escherichia coli* shock [Svarthoim] 669 (Je)
Blood Donors
Limitations to donating adequate autologous blood prior to elective orthopedic surgery [Goodnough] 494 (Ap)
Blood Flow Velocity
Angioarchitectural classification of esophageal varices and paraesophageal veins in selective left gastric venography [Hashizume] 961 (Au)
Angiotropin treatment prevents flap necrosis and enhances dermal regeneration in rabbits [Höckel] 693 (Je)
Changes in tibial venous blood flow in evolving compartment syndrome [Jones] 801, (editorial comment) [Glover] 804 (Jy)
Early detection of shock in critically ill patients by skeletal muscle PO_2 assessment [Beerthuizen] 853 (Jy)
Effective hepatic blood flow during cardiopulmonary bypass [Hampton] 458 (Ap)
Incidence of decreased red blood cell deformability in sepsis and association with oxygen free radical damage and multiple- system organ failure [Machiedo] 1386 (De)
Limb salvage despite extensive tissue loss: free tissue transfer combined with distal revascularization [Cronenwett] 609 (My)
Pentoxifylline increases extremity blood flow in diabetic atherosclerotic patients [Schwartz] 434 (Ap)
Venous reconstruction for iliofemoral venous occlusion facilitated by temporary arteriovenous shunt: long-term results in 9 patients [Okadome] 957 (Au)
Blood Platelets
Fibrin glue achieves hemostasis in patients with coagulation disorders [Kram] 385 (Mr)
Blood Pressure
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor produces hemodynamic changes characteristic of sepsis and endotoxemia [Schirmer] 445 (Ap)
Blood Transfusion
Fibrin glue achieves hemostasis in patients with coagulation disorders [Kram] 385 (Mr)
Selective nonoperative management of blunt splenic trauma in adults [Elmore] 581 (My)
Blood Transfusion, Autologous
Limitations to donating adequate autologous blood prior to elective orthopedic surgery [Goodnough] 494 (Ap)
Blood Vessel Prosthesis
Plasma polymerized tetrafluoroethylene/polyethylene terephthalate vascular prostheses [Greisler] 967; (editorial comment) [Dardik] 972 (Au)
Bloodletting
Limitations to donating adequate autologous blood prior to elective orthopedic surgery [Goodnough] 494 (Ap)
Blunt Injuries see Wounds, Nonpenetrating
Body Weight
Gastric surgery for morbid obesity: complications and long-term weight control [Yale] 941 (Au)
Pseudocysts in chronic pancreatitis: surgical results in 102 consecutive patients [Kiviluoto] 240; (editorial comment) [Walt] 243 (Fe)
Bone and Bones
Early detection of shock in critically ill patients by skeletal muscle PO_2 assessment [Beerthuizen] 853 (Jy)
Effect of endotoxin on glucose metabolism in skeletal muscle requires presence of plasma [Amaral] 727 (Je)
Bone Marrow
Splenectomy: treatment of choice for human immunodeficiency virus-related immune thrombocytopenia? [Ravikumar] 625 (My)
Bone Neoplasms
Evaluation of staging workup in malignant melanoma [Khansur] 847 (Jy)
BOOK REVIEWS
Amieson GGJ, Duranceau A, eds: Gastroesophageal Reflux, 640 (My)
Blumgart LH, ed: Surgery of Liver and Biliary Tract, 134 (Ja)
Delaure NC, Wilkins EW Jr, Wong J, eds: Esophageal Cancer, vol 4, 640 (My)
DeMeester TR, Mathews HR, eds: Benign Esophageal Disease, vol 3, 640 (My)
Donegan WL, Spratt JS, eds: Cancer of Breast, ed 3, 135 (Ja)
Edgerton MT: Art of Surgical Technique, 259 (Fe)
Gleenhalgh RM, Jamieson CW, Nicolaides AN: Limb Salvage and Amputation for Vascular Disease, 511 (Ap)
Higgins GA: Hall of Cottage, 1248 (Oc)
Hill L, Kozarek R, McCollum R, et al, eds: Esophagus: Medical and Surgical Management, 640 (My)
Jones L, ed: Minorities and Cancer, 1351 (No)
Lawrence PF, Dayton M, Bell R, Bilbao M, eds: Essentials of Surgery, 390 (Mr)
Manning PE, DeBakey L: Medicine: Preserving the Passion, 258 (Fe)
Medicine: Preserving the Passion (letter) [Manning] 995 (Au)
Poole GV Jr: Abdominal Wound Dehiscence, 258 (Fe)
Seitz HK, Simanowski UA, Wright NA: Colorectal Cancer: From Pathogenesis to Prevention, 1351 (No)
Shah J: Color Atlas of Head and Neck Surgery: Face, Skull, and Neck, 511 (Ap)
Shields TW, ed: General Thoracic Surgery, 1464 (De)
Skinner DB, Belsey RHR: Management of Esophageal Disease, 637 (My)
Starzl TE, Groth CG, McKowka L: Liver Transplantation: Clio Chirurgica, 390 (Mr)
White TT, Malholland MW, Harrison RC: Reoperative Gas-

trointestinal Surgery, 1248 (Oc)
Zarins CK, Gewertz BL, eds: Atlas of Vascular Surgery, 1247 (Oc)
Bowen's Disease see Carcinoma, Squamous Cell
Breast
New surgical localization technique for biopsy in patients with nipple discharge [Choudhury] 874 (Jy)
Breast Neoplasms
Breast cancer diagnosis in augmented patient (letter) [Brody] 256, (reply) [Silverstein] 257 (Fe)
Breast carcinoma in situ [Kinne] 33 (Ja)
Breast masses in young women [Ferguson] 1338 (No)
Cancer surveillance after augmentation mammoplasty (letter) [Mi¹ler] 134 (Ja)
Comparison of palpable and nonpalpable breast cancers [Pagana] 26 (Ja)
Conservative surgery and radiation therapy for early breast cancer: long-term cosmetic results [Rose] 153 (Fe)
Conservative surgery with radiation therapy in clinical stage I and II breast cancer: results of 20-year experience [Haffty] 1266 (No)
Cosmesis and local control after irradiation in women treated conservatively for breast cancer [Steeves] 1369, (editorial comment) [Jurkiewicz] 1373 (De)
Endoscopic ablation of esophageal malignancies with neodymium-YAG laser and electrofulguration [Nava] 225 (Fe)
Fine needle aspiration for breast masses (letter) [Goldman] 510 (Ap)
Fine-needle aspiration for breast mass diagnosis [Wolberg] 814 (Jy)
Follow-up of patients with aspirated breast cysts is necessary [Hamed] 253; (editorial comment) [Walt] 255 (Fe)
Guidelines for practical utilization of intraoperative frozen sections [Prey] 331; (editorial comment) [Copeland] 335 (Mr)
Implications of accurate pathologic margins in treatment of primary breast cancer [Frazier] 37 (Ja)
Influence of estrogen receptors on survival and recurrence in patients with breast cancer without lymph node metastases [Maki] 377; (editorial comment) [Donegan] 380 (Mr)
Lability of steroid hormone receptors following devascularization of breast tumors [Ellis] 39 (Ja)
Local recurrent mammary carcinoma failing multimodality therapy: solution [McCormack] 158 (Fe)
New surgical localization technique for biopsy in patients with nipple discharge [Choudhury] 874 (Jy)
Nonpalpable in situ ductal carcinoma of breast: predictors of multicentricity and microinvasion and implications for treatment [Schwartz] 29 (Ja)
Oncological aspects of immediate breast reconstruction following mastectomy for malignancy [Johnson] 819 (Jy)
Photodynamic therapy for cutaneous and subcutaneous malignant neoplasms [McCaughan] 211 (Fe)
Prognostic significance of cellular immunity to autologous breast carcinoma and glycoprotein 55 [Black] 202 (Fe)
Prognostic significance of lymph node metastases after preoperative chemotherapy for locally advanced breast cancer [McCready] 21 (Ja)
Tamoxifen as alternative to surgical resection for selected geriatric patients with primary breast cancer [Margolese] 548 (My)
Treatment of locally recurrent breast carcinoma [Probstfeld] 1127 (Oc)
Value of measuring hormone receptor levels of regional metastatic carcinoma of breast [Butler] 1131 (Oc)
Bupivacaine
Intrapleural regional analgesia for pain management in cholecystectomy [El-Naggar] 568 (My)
Burns
Excision of burn wound in patients with large burns [McManus] 718 (Je)
Oxidative activity of polymorphonuclear leukocytes after thermal injury [Dobke] 856 (Jy)
Squamous cell carcinoma arising in previously burned or irradiated skin [Edwards] 115 (Ja)

C

Cachectin see Tumor Necrosis Factor
Cachexia
Cachectin activity in serum of cachectic, tumor-bearing rats [Stovroff] 94 (Ja)
Calcification, Physiologic
Heterotopic ossification within small-bowel mesentery [Myers] 982 (Au)
Calcitonin
Medullary carcinoma in children: results of early detection and surgery [Telander] 841 (Jy)
Medullary thyroid carcinoma: need for early diagnosis and total thyroidectomy [Duh] 1206 (Oc)
Calcium
Reversal of pigment gallstone disease in canine model [Dawes] 463 (Ap)
CALENDAR
135 (Ja), 391 (Mr), 510 (Ap), 876 (Jy), 995 (Au), 1464 (De)
Calorimetry
Errors in estimating energy expenditure in critically ill surgical patients [Cortes] 287 (Mr)
Cancer Care Facilities see Hospitals, Special
Cancer Staging see Neoplasm Staging
Candida
Pathogenesis of candidiasis: immunosuppression by cell wall mannan catabolites [Podzorski] 1290; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 1294 (No)
Percutaneous nephrostomy in management of renal candidiasis [Ortiz] 739 (Je)
Candidiasis
Pathogenesis of candidiasis: immunosuppression by cell wall mannan catabolites [Podzorski] 1290; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 1294 (No)
Capital Expenditures see Economics
Carbohydrates
Severe hypophosphatemia following institution of enteral feedings [Hayek] 1325 (No)
Carcinoembryonic Antigen
Intra-abdominal recurrence of colorectal cancer detected by radioimmunoguided surgery (RIGS system) [Sardi] 55 (Ja)
Prolongation of survival of nude mice bearing human colon cancer: treatment with yttrium 90-labeled anti- carcinoembryonic antigen antibody [Hyams] 175 (Fe)
Results of surgical excision of one to 13 hepatic metastases in 98 consecutive patients [Minton] 46 (Ja)
Scar or recurrent rectal cancer: positron emission tomography more helpful for diagnosis than immunoscintigraphy [Schlag] 197 (Fe)
Carcinogenicity Tests
Flip side of tumor immunity [Prehn] 102 (Ja)
Carcinogens
Detection of cancer-prone colon, using transepithelial impedance analysis [Davies] 480 (Ap)
Carcinoid Tumor
Foregut carcinoid tumor causing Zollinger-Ellison syndrome [Werbel] 331 (Mr)
Carcinoma, Basal Cell
Photodynamic therapy for cutaneous and subcutaneous malignant neoplasms [McCaughan] 211 (Fe)
Carcinoma, Ductal
Breast carcinoma in situ [Kinne] 33 (Ja)
Nonpalpable in situ ductal carcinoma of breast: predictors of multicentricity and microinvasion and implications for treatment [Schwartz] 29 (Ja)
Carcinoma, Epidermoid see Carcinoma, Squamous Cell
Carcinoma in Situ
Breast carcinoma in situ [Kinne] 33 (Ja)
Nonpalpable in situ ductal carcinoma of breast: predictors of multicentricity and microinvasion and implications for treatment [Schwartz] 29 (Ja)
Carcinoma, Papillary
Nonpalpable in situ ductal carcinoma of breast: predictors of multicentricity and microinvasion and implications for treatment [Schwartz] 29 (Ja)
Carcinoma, Scirrhous
Gastric adenocarcinoma: disease in transition [Cady] 303 (Mr)
Carcinoma, Squamous Cell
Endoscopic ablation of esophageal malignancies with neodymium-YAG laser and electrofulguration [Nava] 225 (Fe)
Photodynamic therapy for cutaneous and subcutaneous malignant neoplasms [McCaughan] 211 (Fe)
Photodynamic therapy for esophageal tumors [McCaughan] 74 (Ja)
Squamous cell carcinoma arising in previously burned or irradiated skin [Edwards] 115 (Ja)
Cardiac Arrest see Heart Arrest
Cardiac Stimulants see Cardiotonic Agents
Cardiomyopathies see Myocardial Diseases
Cardiopulmonary Arrest see Heart Arrest
Cardiopulmonary Bypass
Effective hepatic blood flow during cardiopulmonary bypass [Hampton] 458 (Ap)
Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation see Resuscitation
Cardiospasms see Esophageal Achalasia
Cardiotonic Agents
Early detection of shock in critically ill patients by skeletal muscle PO_2 assessment [Beerthuizen] 863 (Jy)
Cardioversion see Electric Countershock
Carotenoids
Antioxidants vs carotenoids: inhibitors or promoters of experimental colorectal cancers [Colacchio] 217 (Fe)
Carotid Arteries
Analysis of risk factors for myocardial infarction following carotid endarterectomy [Yeager] 1142 (Oc)
Biochemical adaptation of venous patches placed in carotid circulation [Govostis] 490 (Ap)
Recurrent stenosis by duplex scan following carotid endarterectomy [Bertin] 866 (Jy)
Carotid Artery, Internal
Relationship of abdominal aortic aneurysm to tortuous internal carotid artery: is there one? [Mukherjee] 955 (Au)
Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
Vitamin B_6 levels in patients with carpal tunnel syndrome [Fuhr] 1329 (No)
Carrel, Alexis
Alexis Carrel: century later [Edwards] 1014 (Se)
Catabolite Gene Activator Proteins
Determinants of urea nitrogen production in sepsis: muscle catabolism, total parenteral nutrition, and hepatic clearance of amino acids [Pittiruti] 362 (Mr)
Pathogenesis of candidiasis: immunosuppression by cell wall mannan catabolites [Podzorski] 1290; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 1294 (No)
Catgut see Sutures
Catheterization
Catheter aspiration for simple pneumothorax: experience with 114 patients [Delius] 833; (editorial comment) [Rabinowitz] 836 (Jy)
Massive upper-extremity edema following forearm fistula: cause and treatment with salvage of fistula (letter) [Rajagoplan] 636 (My)
Terminal loop cutaneous ureterostomy in cadaveric kidney transplantation [Garrison] 467 (Ap)
Wound is possible source of posttraumatic immunosuppression [Lazarou] 1429 (De)
Cause of Death
Major abdominal complications following cardiac transplantation [Merrell] 889 (Au)
Stratifying causes of death in liver transplant recipients: an approach to improving survival [Shaw] 895 (Au)
Cefazolin
Prophylactic antibiotherapy in abdominal surgery: first- vs third- rsneration cephalosporins [Rotman] 323 (Mr)
Cefoperazone
Cefotetan-associated coagulopathies (letter) [Smith] 388 (Mr)
Cefotaxime
Prophylactic antibiotherapy in abdominal surgery: first- vs third- generation cephalosporins [Rotman] 323 (Mr)
Cefotetan
Cefotetan-associated coagulopathies (letter) [Smith] 388 (Mr)
Cefoxitin
Enhanced effectiveness of intraperitoneal antibiotics administered via liposomal carrier [Price] 1411 (De)
Ceftriaxone
Oral prophylaxis with neomycin and erythromycin in colorectal surgery: more proof for efficacy than failure [Kling] 705; (editorial comment) [Condon] 707 (Je)
Cell Division
Characterization of wound cytokines in sponge matrix model [Ford] 1422 (De)
Cell-Mediated Lympholytic Cells see T Lymphocytes, Cytotoxic
Cell Movement
Interactions of human colorectal carcinoma cells with basement membranes: analysis and correlation with differentiation [Daneker] 183 (Fe)
Cell Surface Glycoproteins see Membrane Glycoproteins
Centchroman see Benzopyrans
Central Nervous System Diseases
Evaluation of staging workup in malignant melanoma [Khansur] 847 (Jy)
Cephalosporins
Neutropenia complicating parenteral antibiotic treatment of infected nonunion of tibia [McCluskey] 1309 (No)
Prophylactic antibiotherapy in abdominal surgery: first- vs third- generation cephalosporins [Rotman] 323 (Mr)
Single-dose antibiotic prophylaxis in contaminated abdominal surgery [Hall] 244 (Fe)
Cervical Rib Syndrome see Thoracic Outlet Syndrome
Cervix Neoplasms
Argon laser treatment of radiation proctitis [O'Connor] 749 (Je)
Cetrimonium Compounds see Ammonium Compounds
Chemotherapy see Drug Therapy
Chest see Thorax
Chest Pain
Esophageal perforation [Flynn] 1211 (Oc)
Child
Increased incidence of delayed gastric emptying in children with gastroesophageal reflux: prospective evaluation [Papaila] 933 (Au)
Chloromequat see Ammonium Compounds
Cholangiography
Endoscopic cholangiography and stone removal prior to cholecystectomy: more cost-effective approach than operative duct exploration? [Van Stiegmann] 787 (Jy)
Pancreatic cystocholedochostomy: first report of case [Thompson] 1343 (No)
Percutaneous transhepatic cholangiography and biliary decompression: invasive, diagnostic, and therapeutic procedures with too high a price? [Sirinek] 885 (Au)
Risk factors for acute pancreatitis in patients with migrating gallstones [Oria] 1295 (No)
Secondary biliary cirrhosis: limiting factor in treatment of hepatolithiasis [Jeng] 1301 (No)
Selective vs routine use of intraoperative cholangiography: argument [Pasquale] 1041; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 1042 (Se)
Cholangiopancreatography, Endoscopic Retrograde
Emergent endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography: highly specific test for acute pancreatic trauma [Hayward] 745 (Je)
Pseudocysts in chronic pancreatitis: surgical results in 102 consecutive patients [Kiviluoto] 240; (editorial comment) [Walt] 243 (Fe)
Cholangitis
Gallstone disease: clinical manifestations of infectious stones [Smith] 629 (My)
Management of biliary obstruction: comparison of percutaneous, endoscopic, and operative techniques [Rothschild] 556 (My)
Surgical management of impacted common bile duct stones without sphincter ablation [Thompson] 1216 (Oc)
Cholangitis, Chronic Nonsuppurative Destructive see Liver Cirrhosis, Biliary
Cholangitis, Sclerosing
Intrahepatic cholangiojejunostomy as palliative procedure in primary sclerosing cholangitis [Goldenring] 565 (My)
Sclerosing cholangitis associated with hydatid liver disease (letter) [Polo] 637 (My)
Cholecystectomy
Concomitant cholecystectomy for asymptomatic cholelithiasis [Bragg] 460 (Ap)
Delayed formation of gallstones after transcatheter arterial embolization for hepatocellular carcinoma: is elective cholecystectomy advisable during hepatectomy? [Jeng] 1319 (No)
Endoscopic cholangiography and stone removal prior to cholecystectomy: more cost-effective approach than operative duct exploration? [Van Stiegmann] 787 (Jy)
How many Americans will be eligible for biliary lithotripsy? [Magnuson] 1195 (Oc)
Intrapleural regional analgesia for pain management in cholecystectomy [El-Naggar] 568 (My)
Long-term survival in carcinoma of biliary tract: analysis of prognostic factors in 146 resections [Ouchi] 248 (Fe)
Percutaneous cholecystostomy in diagnosis and treatment of acute cholecystitis in high-risk patient [Werbel] 782 (Jy)
Percutaneous transhepatic ultrasonic cholelithotripsy [Das] 747; (editorial comment) [Nahrwold] 748 (Je)
Surgical management of impacted common bile duct stones without sphincter ablation [Thompson] 1216 (Oc)
Cholecystitis
Evaluation of prostacyclin production by human gallbladder [Kaminski] 277 (Mr)
Gallbladder response to enteral lipids in injured patients [Merrell] 301 (Mr)
Major abdominal complications following cardiac transplantation [Merrell] 889 (Au)
Management of general surgical complications following

cardiac transplantation [DiSesa] 539 (My)
Percutaneous cholecystostomy in diagnosis and treatment of acute cholecystitis in high-risk patient [Werbel] 782 (Jy)
Percutaneous transhepatic ultrasonic cholelithotripsy [Das] 747; (editorial comment) [Nahrwold] 748 (Je)
Reversal of pigment gallstone disease in canine model [Dawes] 463 (Ap)
Surgical management of impacted common bile duct stones without sphincter ablation [Thompson] 1216 (Oc)
Cholecystokinin
Cholecystokinin augmentation of 'surgical' pancreatitis: benefits of receptor blockade [Modlin] 574 (My)
Inhibition of stimulated canine exocrine pancreas by amino acids and fat [Stubbs] 473 (Ap)
Cholecystostomy
Biliary lithotripsy: determination of stone fragmentation success and potential tissue injury in swine [Deaconson] 916 (Au)
Selective vs routine use of intraoperative cholangiography: argument [Pasquale] 1041; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 1042 (Se)
Choledocholithiasis see Common Bile Duct Calculi
Cholelithiasis
Biliary lithotripsy: determination of stone fragmentation success and potential tissue injury in swine [Deaconson] 916 (Au)
Concomitant cholecystectomy for asymptomatic cholelithiasis [Bragg] 460 (Ap)
Delayed formation of gallstones after transcatheter arterial embolization for hepatocellular carcinoma: is elective cholecystectomy advisable during hepatectomy? [Jeng] 1319 (No)
Gallstone disease: clinical manifestations of infectious stones [Smith] 629 (My)
How many Americans will be eligible for biliary lithotripsy? [Magnuson] 1195 (Oc)
Selective vs routine use of intraoperative cholangiography: argument [Pasquale] 1041; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 1042 (Se)
Cholestasis
Effects of biliary obstruction on hepatic clearance of bacteria [Allen] 973; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 977 (Au)
Less is better: diagnostic workup of patient with obstructive jaundice [Olen] 791; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 795 (Jy)
Management of biliary obstruction: comparison of percutaneous, endoscopic, and operative techniques [Rothschild] 556 (My)
Pancreatic cystocholedochostomy: first report of case [Thompson] 1343 (No)
Surgical management of impacted common bile duct stones without sphincter ablation [Thompson] 1216 (Oc)
Cholesterol
Gallstone disease: clinical manifestations of infectious stones [Smith] 629 (My)
Reversal of pigment gallstone disease in canine model [Dawes] 463 (Ap)
Cholithiasis, Common Bile Duct see Common Bile Duct Calculi
Choristoma
Heterotopic ossification within small-bowel mesentery [Myers] 982 (Au)
Chromans see Benzopyrans
Chromatography, Liquid
Plasma ultrafiltration as cancer therapy [Wile] 222 (Fe)
Chromosome Abnormalities
Gastrointestinal tract obstruction in fetus [Langer] 1183 (Oc)
Hernia uterus inguinale associated with unicornuate uterus [Elliot] 872 (Jy)
Cicatrix
Heterotopic ossification within small-bowel mesentery [Myers] 982 (Au)
Scar or recurrent rectal cancer: positron emission tomography more helpful for diagnosis than immunoscintigraphy [Schlag] 197 (Fe)
Cisplatin
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor alone and with chemotherapeutic agents: effect of nude mouse-supported human bladder cancer heterografts [Das] 107 (Ja)
Citrinin see Benzopyrans
Classification
Is extensive lymphadenectomy necessary for surgical treatment of intramucosal carcinoma of stomach? [Iriyama] 309 (Mr)
Misconception of trauma reimbursement [Shapiro] 1237 (Oc)
Patterns of relapse in 1001 consecutive patients with melanoma nodal metastases [Calabro] 1051 (Se)
Stratifying causes of death in liver transplant recipients: an approach to improving survival [Shaw] 895 (Au)
Clinical Competence
Training and utilization of surgical physician assistants: retrospective study [Brandt] 348; (editorial comment) [Kaminiski] 351 (Mr)
Clinical Skills see Clinical Competence
Clinical Trials
Are complications in intraoperative radiation therapy more frequent than in conventional treatment? [Cromack] 229 (Fe)
Effect of timimg on lymphokine presentation on generation of cytotoxic T lymphocytes [Stringfellow] 81 (Ja)
Impact of ambulatory surgical service in community hospital [Laffaye] 601 (My)
Peripheral laser-assisted balloon angioplasty: initial multicenter experience in 219 peripheral arteries [Sanborn] 1099; (editorial comment) [Hobson] 1103 (Se)
Single-dose antibiotic prophylaxis in contaminated abdominal surgery [Hall] 244 (Fe)
Clostridiopeptidase A
Partial hepatectomy augments liver's antitumor response [Doerr] 170 (Fe)
Clot Retraction
Delayed administration of tissue plasminogen activator reduces intra-abdominal abscess formation [McRitchie] 1406 (De)
Treatment of Paget-Schroetter syndrome: staged, multidisciplinary approach [Kunkel] 1153 (Oc)
Clothing
Duplex venous scanning for prospective surveillance of perioperative venous thrombosis [Flinn] 901 (Au)
Colectomy
Adenocarcinoma arising in ileostomy: report of 2 cases and review of literature [Roberts] 497 (Ap)
Evaluation of right hemicolectomy for unexpected cecal mass [Riseman] 1043 (Se)
Successful surgical treatment of idiopathic colonic dysmotility: role of preoperative evaluation of coloanal motor function [Zenilman] 947 (Au)
Coliform Bacilli see Enterobacteriaceae
Colitis, Ulcerative
Adenocarcinoma arising in ileostomy: report of 2 cases and review of literature [Roberts] 497 (Ap)
Collagenase see Clostridiopeptidase A
Collateral Circulation
Role of isolated profundaplasty for treatment of rest pain [McCoy] 441 (Ap)
Colon
Diagnosis and treatment of duodenoenteric fistulas complicating Crohn's disease [Lee] 712 (Je)
Effect of new monofilament absorbable sutures in healing of musculoaponeurotic incisions, gastrotomies, and colonic anastomoses [Foresman] 708 (Je)
Efficacy of oral antimicrobials in reducing aerobic and anaerobic colonic mucosal flora [Groner] 281 (Mr)
Oral prophylaxis with neomycin and erythromycin in colorectal surgery: more proof for efficacy than failure [Kling] 705; (editorial comment) [Condon] 707 (Je)
Successful surgical treatment of idiopathic colonic dyamotility: role of preoperative evaluation of coloanal motor function [Zenilman] 947 (Au)
Colonic Neoplasms
Detection of cancer-prone colon, using transepithelial impedance analysis [Davies] 480 (Ap)
Experimental liver metastasis: implications of clonal proclivity and organ specificity [Ravikumar] 49 (Ja)
Hepatectomy prolongs survival of mice with induced liver metastases [Castillo] 167 (Fe)
Neutron therapy for nonresectable radioresistant tumors [Cohen] 294 (Mr)
Pentagastrin stimulation of human colon carcinoma [McGregor] 470 (Ap)
Photodynamic therapy for esophageal tumors [McCaughan] 74 (Ja)
Prolongation of survival of nude mice bearing human colon cancer: treatment with yttrium 90-labeled anti- carcinoembryonic antigen antibody [Hyams] 175 (Fe)
Results of operative treatment of gastrointestinal tract tumors in patients over 80 years of age [Morel] 662 (Je)
Survival of patients with stage B2 colon carcinoma: gastrointestinal tumor study group experience [Nauta] 180 (Fe)
Colonoscopy
Rationale for aggressive colonoscopy in patients with colorectal neoplasia [Dasmahapatra] 63 (Ja)
Splenic injury during colonoscopy [Gores] 1342 (No)
Colony-Stimulating Factor
Characterization of wound cytokines in sponge matrix model [Ford] 1422 (De)
Colorectal Neoplasms
Antioxidants vs carotenoids: inhibitors or promoters of experimental colorectal cancers [Colacchio] 217 (Fe)
Detection of cancer-prone colon, using transepithelial impedance analysis [Davies] 480 (Ap)
Experimental liver metastasis: implications of clonal proclivity and organ specificity [Ravikumar] 49 (Ja)
Hepatectomy prolongs survival of mice with induced liver metastases [Castillo] 167 (Fe)
Hepatic resection for metastases from colorectal carcinoma is of dubious value [Silen] 1021 (Se)
Improved early results of elective hepatic resection for liver tumors: 100 consecutive hepatectomies in cirrhotic and noncirrhotic patients [Franco] 1033 (Se)
Interactions of human colorectal carcinoma cells with basement membranes: analysis and correlation with differentiation [Daneker] 183 (Fe)
Intra-abdominal recurrence of colorectal cancer detected by radioimmunoguided surgery (RIGS system) [Sardi] 55 (Ja)
Natural killer sensitivity of colorectal carcinoma targets: correlation with degree of differentiation [Bägli] 89 (Ja)
Partial hepatectomy augments liver's antitumor response [Doerr] 170 (Fe)
Prolongation of survival of nude mice bearing human colon cancer: treatment with yttrium 90-labeled anti- carcinoembryonic antigen antibody [Hyams] 175 (Fe)
Rationale for aggressive colonoscopy in patients with colorectal neoplasia [Dasmahapatra] 63 (Ja)
Surgical treatment of recurrent colorectal cancer: 5-year follow-up [Mäkelä] 1029 (Se)
Common Bile Duct
Can common bile duct drain into fourth part of duodenum? [McQuillan] 984; (editorial comment) [Fonkalsrud] 985 (Au)
Common bile duct healing: do different absorbable sutures affect stricture formation and tensile strength? [Sharp] 408 (Ap)
Pancreatic cystocholedochostomy: first report of case [Thompson] 1343 (No)
Common Bile Duct Calculi
Endoscopic cholangiography and stone removal prior to cholecystectomy: more cost-effective approach than operative duct exploration? [Van Stiegmann] 787 (Jy)
How many Americans will be eligible for biliary lithotripsy? [Magnuson] 1195 (Oc)
Risk factors for acute pancreatitis in patients with migrating gallstones [Oría] 1295 (No)
Secondary biliary cirrhosis: limiting factor in treatment of hepatolithiasis [Jeng] 1301 (No)
Compartment Syndromes
Changes in tibial venous blood flow in evolving compartment syndrome [Jones] 801, (editorial comment) [Glover] 804 (Jy)
Competence, Clinical see Clinical Competence
Confidentiality
Preoperative screening for HIV infection: balanced view for practicing surgeon [Fournier] 1038 (Se)
Constipation
Successful surgical treatment of idiopathic colonic dysmotility: role of preoperative evaluation of coloanal motor function [Zenilman] 947 (Au)
Contusions
Myocardial contusion: when can diagnosis be eliminated? [Miller] 805 (Jy)
Coronary Disease
Analysis of risk factors for myocardial infarction following carotid endarterectomy [Yeager] 1142 (Oc)
Effect of beta-adrenergic blockade on growth rate of abdominal aortic aneurysms [Dalessandri] 389 (Mr)
Heart transplantation during first 12 years of life [Bailey] 1221 (Oc)
Routine intraoperative angioscopy in lower extremity revascularization [Miller] 604 (My)
Corticoids see Adrenal Cortex Hormones
Corticosteroids see Adrenal Cortex Hormones
Cost Allocation see Costs and Cost Analysis
Cost Benefit Analysis
Endoscopic cholangiography and stone removal prior to cholecystectomy: more cost-effective approach than operative duct exploration? [Van Stiegmann] 787 (Jy)
Guidelines for practical utilization of intraoperative frozen sections [Prey] 331; (editorial comment) [Ccpeland] 335 (Mr)
Costs and Cost Analysis
Are estimating energy expenditures in hospitalized patients appropriate? (letter) [Long] 1463 (reply) [Nelson] 1464 (De)
Catheter aspiration for simple pneumothorax: experience with 114 patients [Delius] 833; (editorial comment) [Rabinowitz] 836 (Jy)
Impact of ambulatory surgical service in community hospital [Laffaye] 601 (My)
Less is better: diagnostic workup of patient with obstructive jaundice [Olen] 791; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 795 (Jy)
Misconception of trauma reimbursement [Shapiro] 1237 (Oc)
Nosocomial abscess: results of 8-year prospective study of 32 284 operations [Olson] 356 (Mr)
Prophylactic antibiotherapy in abdominal surgery: first- vs third- generation cephalosporins [Rotman] 323 (Mr)
Results of operative treatment of gastrointestinal tract tumors in patients over 80 years of age [Morel] 662 (Je)
Selective vs routine use of intraoperative cholangiography: argument [Pasquale] 1041; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 1042 (Se)
Stratifying causes of death in liver transplant recipients: an approach to improving survival [Shaw] 895 (Au)
Surgeon, healer with work at hand: presidential address [Stevenson] 1123 (Oc)
They call it competition: presidential address [Block] 771 (Jy)
Cough
Pain on coughing and numbness in sciatica: what exactly do these symptoms mean? (letter) [Walk] 751 (Je)
Creatine Kinase
Cardiac contusion. effect on operative management of patient with trauma injuries [Ross] 506; (editorial comment) [Soutter] 507 (Ap)
Creatine Phosphokinase see Creatine Kinase
Creatinine
Development of bacteria-independent model of multiple organ failure syndrome [Steinberg] 1390 (De)
Credentialing
They call it competition: presidential address [Block] 771 (Jy)
Crohn Disease
Diagnosis and treatment of duodenoenteric fistulas complicating Crohn's disease [Lee] 712 (Je)
Evaluation of right hemicolectomy for unexpected cecal mass [Riseman] 1043 (Se)
Cross Infection
Nosocomial abscess: results of 8-year prospective study of 32 284 operations [Olson] 356 (Mr)
Prophylactic antibiotherapy in abdominal surgery: first- vs third- generation cephalosporins [Rotman] 323 (Mr)
Cyclooxygenase see Prostaglandin Synthase
Cyclosporine
Progress in experimental porcine small-bowel transplantation [Kaneko] 587 (My)
Cyclosporine
Heart transplantation during first 12 years of life [Bailey] 1221 (Oc)
Management of general surgical complications following cardiac transplantation [DiSesa] 539 (My)
Cylosporin A see Cyclosporine
Cylosporines see Cyclosporine
Cystadenoma
Pancreatic cystadenoma: clinicopathologic study [Corbally] 1271 (No)
Cystic Fibrosis
Changing patterns of treatment and survival in neonates with meconium ileus [Rescorla] 837 (Jy)
Gastrointestinal tract obstruction in fetus [Langer] 1183 (Oc)
Cysts
Echinococcal disease in extended family and review of literature [Musio] 741 (Je)
Follow-up of patients with aspirated breast cysts is necessary [Hamed] 253; (editorial comment) [Walt] 255 (Fe)
Massive extracapsular hemorrhage from parathyroid cyst [Simcic] 1347 (No)
Pseudocysts in chronic pancreatitis: surgical results in 102 consecutive patients [Kiviluoto] 240; (editorial comment)

[Walt] 243 (Fe)
Cytogenetics
Rhabdomyosarcoma: contemporary status and future directions: Lucy Wortham James Clinical Research Award [Donaldson] 1015 (Se)
Cytokines see Cell Division
Cytology
Clarifying role of fine-needle aspiration cytologic evaluation and frozen section examination in operative management of thyroid cancer [Kopald] 1201 (Oc)
Fine needle aspiration for breast masses (letter) [Goldman] 510 (Ap)
Fine-needle aspiration for breast mass diagnosis [Wolberg] 814 (Jy)
Interactions of human colorectal carcinoma cells with basement membranes: analysis and correlation with differentiation [Daneker] 183 (Fe)
Surgical management of pancreatic lymphoma [Mansour] 1287 (No)
Cytomegaloviruses
Clinical patterns of cytomegalovirus disease after liver transplantation [Stratta] 1443 (De)
Emergency abdominal operations in patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Burack] 285 (Mr)
Cytosol
Value of measuring hormone receptor levels of regional metastatic carcinoma of breast [Butler] 1131 (Oc)
Cytotoxicity, Immunologic see T Lymphocytes, Cytotoxic

D

Dacron see Polyethylene Terephthalate
Dactinomycin
Isolated regional perfusion in treatment of subungual melanoma [Baas] 373; (editorial comment) [Leffall] 376 (Mr)
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor alone and with chemotherapeutic agents: effect of nude mouse-supported human bladder cancer heterografts [Das] 107 (Ja)
Debridement
Deoridement of wounds with Dakin's solution (letters) [Raffensperger, Barese] (reply) [Kozol] 133 (Ja)
Excision of burn wound in patients with large burns [McManus] 718 (Je)
Iliac arterial transposition [Landreneau] 978 (Au)
Omental pedicle grafting in treatment of postcardiotomy sternotomy infection [Lovich] 1192 (Oc)
Decision Making
Hepatic resection for metastases from colorectal carcinoma is of dubious value [Silen] 1021 (Se)
How accurate is fine-needle biopsy in malignant neoplasia of pancreas? [Parsons] 681 (Je)
Preoperative screening for HIV infection: balanced view for practicing surgeon [Fournier] 1038 (Se)
Defibrillation, Electric see Electric Countershock
Deglutition
Treatment of achalasia: current perspective [Sauer] 929 (Au)
Deglutition Disorders
Early diagnosis of adenocarcinoma developing in Barrett's esophagus [Kuster] 925 (Au)
Massive extracapsular hemorrhage from parathyroid cyst [Simcic] 1347 (No)
Diabetes Mellitus
Analysis of risk factors for myocardial infarction following carotid endarterectomy [Yeager] 1142 (Oc)
Arterial mycotic aneurysm and rupture: potentially fatal complication of pancreas transplantation in diabetes mellitus [Tzakis] 660; (editorial comment) [Barker] 661 (Je)
Function of pancreas allografts more than 1 year following transplantation [Wright] 796 (Jy)
Limb salvage despite extensive tissue loss: free tissue transfer combined with distal revascularization [Cronenwett] 609 (My)
Pancreatic cystadenoma: clinicopathologic study [Corbally] 1271 (No)
Pentoxifylline increases extremity blood flow in diabetic atherosclerotic patients [Schwartz] 434 (Ap)
Saphenous vein bypass to pedal arteries: aggressive strategy for foot salvage [Harris] 1232 (Oc)
Diagnosis
Away with leniency toward gastric pseudolymphoma (letter) [Sternberg] 751 (Je)
Breast cancer diagnosis in augmented patient (letter) [Brody] 256, (reply) [Silverstein] 257 (Fe)
Cancer centers—origins and purpose: James Ewing lecture [Shingleton] 43 (Ja)
Cancer surveillance after augmentation mammoplasty (letter) [Miller] 134 (Ja)
Computed tomography and diagnostic peritoneal lavage in blunt abdominal trauma: their combined role [Kearney] 344; (editorial comment) [Moore] 347 (Mr)
Fine-needle aspiration for breast mass diagnosis [Wolberg] 814 (Jy)
Giant sigmoid diverticula: report of 2 cases [Scerpella] 1244 (Oc)
Intra-abdominal injury following blunt trauma: identifying high-risk patient using objective risk factors [Mackersie] 809 (Jy)
Less is better: diagnostic workup of patient with obstructive jaundice [Olen] 791; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 796 (Jy)
Medullary carcinoma in children: results of early detection and surgery [Telander] 841 (Jy)
Nonpalpable in situ ductal carcinoma of breast: predictors of multicentricity and microinvasion and implications for treatment [Schwartz] 29 (Ja)
Pain on coughing and numbness in sciatica: what exactly do these symptoms mean? (letter) [Walk] 751 (Je)
Pancreatic transection: concept of evolving injury [Horst] 1093 (Se)
Percutaneous cholecystostomy in diagnosis and treatment of acute cholecystitis in high-risk patient [Werbel] 782 (Jy)
Preoperative screening for HIV infection: balanced view for practicing surgeon [Fournier] 1038 (Se)
Primary aortoduodenal fistula: diagnosis by computed tomography [Ibrahim] 870 (Jy)
Rationale for aggressive colonoscopy in patients with colorectal neoplasia [Dasmahapatra] 63 (Ja)
Surgical treatment of recurrent colorectal cancer: 5-year follow-up [Makela] 1029 (Se)
Diagnosis, Differential
Massive extracapsular hemorrhage from parathyroid cyst [Simcic] 1347 (No)
Diagnosis, Laboratory
Improving diagnosis of appendicitis: early autologous leukocyte scanning [DeLaney] 1146 (Oc)
Diagnostic Related Groups
Misconception of trauma reimbursement [Shapiro] 1237 (Oc)
Dichloroacetate see Acetic Acids
Difluoromethiorinthine see Alpha-Difluoromethylornithine
Dilatation, Transluminal Arterial see Angioplasty, Transluminal
Dimethylhydrazines see Methylhydrazines
Direct Service Costs see Costs and Cost Analysis
Disaccharidases
Effect of eflorithine on intestinal regeneration [Thompson] 454
Diverticulitis
Evaluation of right hemicolectomy for unexpected cecal mass [Riseman] 1043 (Se)
Giant sigmoid diverticula: report of 2 cases [Scerpella] 1244 (Oc)
DNA
DNA ploidy and tumor invasion in human gastric cancer: histopathologic differentiation [Korenaga] 314 (Mr)
Pentagastrin stimulation of human colon carcinoma [McGregor] 470 (Ap)
Tumor necrosis factor induces adult respiratory distress syndrome in rats [Ferrari-Baliviera] 1400 (De)
Dogs
Biochemical adaptation of venous patches placed in carotid circulation [Govostis] 490 (Ap)
Common bile duct healing: do different absorbable sutures affect stricture formation and tensile strength? [Sharp] 408 (Ap)
Effects of biliary obstruction on hepatic clearance of bacteria [Allen] 973; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 977 (Au)
Reversal of pigment gallstone disease in canine model [Dawes] 463 (Ap)
Doppler Velocimeters see Flowmeters
Doxorubicin
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor alone and with chemotherapeutic agents: effect of nude mouse-supported human bladder cancer heterografts [Das] 107 (Ja)
Drainage
Can common bile duct drain into fourth part of duodenum? [McQuillan] 984; (editorial comment) [Fonkalsrud] 985 (Au)
Improved early results of elective hepatic resection for liver tumors: 100 consecutive hepatectomies in cirrhotic and noncirrhotic patients [Franco] 1033 (Se)
Management of pancreatic fistulas [Martin] 571 (My)
Management of severe incisional abscesses following laparotomy: early reclosure under cover of metronidazole and ampicillin [Gottrup] 702 (Je)
Omental pedicle grafting in treatment of postcardiotomy sternotomy infection [Lovich] 1192 (Oc)
Pancreatic cystocholedochostomy: first report of case [Thompson] 1343 (No)
Percutaneous cholecystostomy in diagnosis and treatment of acute cholecystitis in high-risk patient [Werbel] 782 (Jy)
Percutaneous nephrostomy in management of renal candidiasis [Ortiz] 739 (Je)
Percutaneous transhepatic cholangiography and biliary decompression: invasive, diagnostic, and therapeutic procedures with too high a price? [Sirinek] 885 (Au)
Pseudocysts in chronic pancreatitis: surgical results in 102 consecutive patients [Kiviluoto] 240; (editorial comment) [Walt] 243 (Fe)
Drug Therapy
Conservative surgery and radiation therapy for early breast cancer: long-term cosmetic results [Rose] 153 (Fe)
Is limb-sparing surgery applicable to neurogenic sarcomas of extremities? [Bolton] 118 (Ja)
Liver abscess: need for complete gastrointestinal evaluation [Cohen] 561 (My)
Local recurrent mammary carcinoma failing multimodality therapy: solution [McCormack] 158 (Fe)
Long-term results with primary retroperitoneal tumors [Pinson] 1168 (Oc)
Patterns of recurrence after resection of osteosarcoma of extremity: strategies for treatment of metastases [Huth] 122 (Ja)
Perforation complicating rifampin-associated pseudomembranous enteritis [Miller] 1082 (Se)
Prognostic factors in gastric cancer with serosal invasion: univariate and multivariate analyses [Baba] 1061 (Se)
Prognostic significance of lymph node metastases after preoperative chemotherapy for locally advanced breast cancer [McCready] 21 (Ja)
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor alone and with chemotherapeutic agents: effect of nude mouse-supported human bladder cancer heterografts [Das] 107 (Ja)
Duodenal Ulcer
Nonoperative treatment of perforated duodenal ulcer [Berne] 830; (editorial comment) [Boey] 832 (Jy)
Prostaglandin E_2 in pyloric stenosis [Goldman] 724 (Je)
Duodenum
Analysis of reduced morbidity and mortality rates after pancreaticoduodenectomy [Pellegrini] 778 (Jy)
Can common bile duct drain into fourth part of duodenum? [McQuillan] 984; (editorial comment) [Fonkalsrud] 985 (Au)
Diagnosis and treatment of duodenoenteric fistulas complicating Crohn's disease [Lee] 712 (Je)
Inflammatory aneurysms of abdominal aorta [Moosa] 673 (Je)
Management of pancreatic fistulas [Martin] 571 (My)
Primary aortoduodenal fistula: diagnosis by computed tomography [Ibrahim] 870 (Jy)
Dysphagia see Deglutition Disorders
Dyspnea
Massive extracapsular hemorrhage from parathyroid cyst [Simcic] 1347 (No)

E

Echinococcus
Echinococcal disease in extended family and review of literature [Musio] 741 (Je)
Echocardiography
Myocardial contusion: when can diagnosis be eliminated? [Miller] 805 (Jy)
Echography see Ultrasonic Diagnosis
Echotomography, Computer see Ultrasonic Diagnosis
Economics
They call it competition: presidential address [Block] 771 (Jy)
Ectopic Tissue see Choristoma
Edema
Massive upper-extremity edema following forearm fistula: cause and treatment with salvage of fistula (letter) [Rajagoplan] 636 (My)
Venous reconstruction for iliofemoral venous occlusion facilitated by temporary arteriovenous shunt: long-term results in 9 patients [Okadome] 957 (Au)
Education, Medical
Resident hours: only work? [Condon] 1121 (Oc)
Training and utilization of surgical physician assistants: retrospective study [Brandt] 348; (editorial comment) [Kaminiski] 351 (Mr)
Veterans Administration and surgical education in United States [Guernsey] 407 (Ap)
Eicosatetraenoic Acids see Arachidonic Acids
Eiseman, Ben
Ben Eiseman, MD [Organ] 768 (Jy)
Elastic Stockings see Clothing
Electric Countershock
Median sternotomy for implantable cardioverter/defibrillator [Blakeman] 1065 (Se)
Electrocardiography
Cardiac contusion: effect on operative management of patient with trauma injuries [Ross] 506; (editorial comment) [Soutter] 507 (Ap)
Myocardial contusion: when can diagnosis be eliminated? [Miller] 805 (Jy)
Ellagic Acid see Benzopyrans
Embolization, Therapeutic
Delayed formation of gallstones after transcatheter arterial embolization for hepatocellular carcinoma: is elective cholecystectomy advisable during hepatectomy? [Jeng] 1319 (No)
Selective management of nonocclusive arterial injuries [Stain] 1136 (Oc)
Emepronium see Ammonium Compounds
Emergency Medical Services
Treating trauma patient [Blaisdell] 1122 (Oc)
Emergency Service, Hospital
Impact of in-house surgeons and operating room resuscitation on outcome of traumatic injuries [Hoyt] 906 (editorial comment) [Blaisdell] 910 (Au)
Emphysema
Esophageal perforation [Flynn] 1211 (Oc)
Emphysema, Mediastinal see Mediastinal Emphysema
Endarterectomy
Analysis of risk factors for myocardial infarction following carotid endarterectomy [Yeager] 1142 (Oc)
Biochemical adaptation of venous patches placed in carotid circulation [Govostis] 490 (Ap)
Closed endarterectomy: preferred operation for aortoiliac occlusive disease [Widdershoven] 986; (editorial comment) [Ernst] 990 (Au)
Recurrent stenosis by duplex scan following carotid endarterectomy [Bertin] 866 (Jy)
Endometrium
Hernia uterus inguinale associated with unicornuate uterus [Elliot] 872 (Jy)
Endoscopy
Argon laser treatment of radiation proctitis [O'Connor] 749
Cirsoid aneuryams of jejunum: unrecognized cause of massive gastrointestinal bleeding [Vetto] 1460 (De)
Emergent endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography: highly specific test for acute pancreatic trauma [Hayward] 745 (Je)
Endoscopic ablation of esophageal malignancies with neodymium-YAG laser and electrofulguration [Nava] 225 (Fe)
Endoscopic cholangiography and stone removal prior to cholecystectomy: more cost-effective approach than operative duct exploration? [Van Stiegmann] 787 (Jy)
Esophageal perforation [Flynn] 1211 (Oc)
Management of biliary obstruction: comparison of percutaneous, endoscopic, and operative techniques [Rothschild] 556 (My)
Photodynamic therapy for esophageal tumors [McCaughan] 74 (Ja)
Rationale for aggressive colonoscopy in patients with colorectal neoplasia [Dasmahapatra] 63 (Ja)
Routine intraoperative angioscopy in lower extremity revascularization [Miller] 604 (My)
Endothelium
Biochemical adaptation of venous patches placed in carotid circulation [Govostis] 490 (Ap)
Hemodynamic effects on endothelial cell monolayer detachment from vascular prostheses [Greisler] 429 (Ap)
Endotoxins
Effect of endotoxin on glucose metabolism in skeletal muscle requires presence of plasma [Amaral] 727 (Je)

Endotoxin tolerance is associated with reduced secretion of tumor necrosis factor [Sanchez-Cantu] 1432 (De)
Kupffer's cell cytotoxicity to hepatocytes in coculture requires $_{L}$-arginine [Billiar] 1416 (De)
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor produces hemodynamic changes characteristic of sepsis and endotoxemia [Schirmer] 445 (Ap)

Energy Metabolism
Errors in estimating energy expenditure in critically ill surgical patients [Cortes] 287 (Mr)

Enteral Feeding
Gallbladder response to enteral lipids in injured patients [Merrell] 301 (Mr)
Severe hypophosphatemia following institution of enteral feedings [Hayek] 1325 (No)

Enteritis
Perforation complicating rifampin-associated pseudomembranous enteritis [Miller] 1082 (Se)

Enterobacter see Enterobacteriaceae

Enterobacteriaceae
Efficacy of oral antimicrobials in reducing aerobic and anaerobic colonic mucosal flora [Groner] 281 (Mr)

Enterocolitis, Pseudomembranous
Perforation complicating rifampin-associated pseudomembranous enteritis [Miller] 1082 (Se)

Enterostomy
Changing patterns of treatment and survival in neonates with meconium ileus [Rescorla] 837 (Jy)

Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay
Comparison of antibody response with delayed hypersensitivity in severely injured patients [Hershman] 339 (Mr)
Preoperative screening for HIV infection: balanced view for practicing surgeon [Fournier] 1038 (Se)

Eosinophils
Neutropenia complicating parenteral antibiotic treatment of infected nonunion of tibia [McCluskey] 1309 (No)

Epinephrine
Intrapleural regional analgesia for pain management in cholecystectomy [El-Naggar] 568 (My)

Epithelium
Detection of cancer-prone colon, using transepithelial impedance analysis [Davies] 480 (Ap)
Effect of eflorithine on intestinal regeneration [Thompson] 454

Equipment and Supplies
Photodynamic therapy for cutaneous and subcutaneous malignant neoplasms [McCaughan] 211 (Fe)

Erythrocytes
Incidence of decreased red blood cell deformability in sepsis and association with oxygen free radical damage and multiple- system organ failure [Machiedo] 1386 (De)

Erythromycin
Efficacy of oral antimicrobials in reducing aerobic and anaerobic colonic mucosal flora [Groner] 281 (Mr)
Oral prophylaxis with neomycin and erythromycin in colorectal surgery: more proof for efficacy than failure [Kling] 705; (editorial comment) [Condon] 707 (Je)

Erythropoietin
Limitations to donating adequate autologous blood prior to elective orthopedic surgery [Goodnough] 494 (Ap)

Escherichia coli
Association of *Escherichia coli* virulence and pulmonary microvascular damage [Barke] 449 (Ap)
Comparison of antibody response with delayed hypersensitivity in severely injured patients [Hershman] 339 (Mr)
Efficacy of oral antimicrobials in reducing aerobic and anaerobic colonic mucosal flora [Groner] 281 (Mr)
Nosocomial abscess: results of 8-year prospective study of 32 284 operations [Olson] 356 (Mr)
Simple intestinal obstruction causes bacterial translocation in man [Deitch] 699 (Je)
Thromboxane A_2-receptor blockade and prostacyclin in porcine *Escherichia coli* shock [Svartholm] 669 (Je)

Esophageal Achalasia
Treatment of achalasia: current perspective [Sauer] 929 (Au)

Esophageal and Gastric Varices
Angioarchitectural classification of esophageal varices and paraesophageal veins in selective left gastric venography [Hashizume] 961 (Au)

Esophageal Atresia
Primary repair without routine gastrostomy is treatment of choice for neonates with esophageal atresia and tracheoesophageal fistula [Shaul] 1188 (Oc)

Esophageal Neoplasms
Early diagnosis of adenocarcinoma developing in Barrett's esophagus [Kuster] 925 (Au)
Endoscopic ablation of esophageal malignancies with neodymium-YAG laser and electrofulguration [Nava] 225 (Fe)
Esophageal perforation (letter) [Wetstein] 876 (Jy)
Photodynamic therapy for esophageal tumors [McCaughan] 74 (Ja)

Esophageal Perforation
Esophageal perforation (letter) [Wetstein] 876 (Jy)
Esophageal perforation [Flynn] 1211 (Oc)
Treatment of achalasia: current perspective [Sauer] 929 (Au)

Esophageal Varices see Esophageal and Gastric Varices

Esophagus
Angioarchitectural classification of esophageal varices and paraesophageal veins in selective left gastric venography [Hashizume] 961 (Au)
Away with leniency toward gastric pseudolymphoma (letter) [Sternberg] 751 (Je)
Colorectal neodymium-YAG photoablative therapy: comparing applications and complications on both sides of peritoneal reflection [Low] 684 (Je)

Esophagus, Barrett see Barrett Esophagus

Estrogen Receptors see Receptors, Estrogen

Estrogens
Lability of steroid hormone receptors following devascularization of breast tumors [Ellis] 39 (Ja)

Ethics, Medical
Anti-antivivisection: Have we waited too long? [Harken] 1366 (De)

Etoposide
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor alone and with chemotherapeutic agents: effect of nude mouse-supported human bladder cancer heterografts [Das] 107 (Ja)

Exercise
Pentoxifylline increases extremity blood flow in diabetic atherosclerotic patients [Schwartz] 434 (Ap)

Exocrine Glands
Inhibition of stimulated canine exocrine pancreas by amino acids and fat [Stubbs] 473 (Ap)

Extracorporeal Shockwave Lithotripsy see Lithotripsy

Extremities
Arteriovenous fistulas after cardiac catheterization [Glaser] 1313 (No)
Extent of lymph node dissection in melanoma of trunk or lower extremity [Coit] 162 (Fe)
Is limb-sparing surgery applicable to neurogenic sarcomas of extremities? [Bolton] 118 (Ja)
Limb salvage despite extensive tissue loss: free tissue transfer combined with distal revascularization [Cronenwett] 609 (My)
Massive upper-extremity edema following forearm fistula: cause and treatment with salvage of fistula (letter) [Rajagoplan] 636 (My)
Patterns of recurrence after resection of osteosarcoma of extremity: strategies for treatment of metastases [Huth] 122 (Ja)
Pentoxifylline increases extremity blood flow in diabetic atherosclerotic patients [Schwartz] 434 (Ap)
Role of isolated profundaplasty for treatment of rest pain [McCoy] 441 (Ap)
Routine intraoperative angioscopy in lower extremity revascularization [Miller] 604 (My)
Saphenous vein bypass to pedal arteries: aggressive strategy for foot salvage [Harris] 1232 (Oc)
Soft-tissue sarcomas of proximal lower extremity [Karakousis] 1297 (No)

Exudates and Transudates
Delayed administration of tissue plasminogen activator reduces intra-abdominal abscess formation [McRitchie] 1406 (De)

F

Factor X Deficiency see Hypoprothrombinemias

False Positive Reactions
Improving diagnosis of appendicitis: early autologous leukocyte scanning [DeLaney] 1146 (Oc)
Preoperative screening for HIV infection: balanced view for practicing surgeon [Fournier] 1038 (Se)

Family
Echinococcal disease in extended family and review of literature [Musio] 741 (Je)

Fats
Inhibition of stimulated canine exocrine pancreas by amino acids and fat [Stubbs] 473 (Ap)

Fatty Acid Cyclo-Oxygenase see Prostaglandin Synthase

Fatty Acids
Leukotriene B_4 generation in patients with established pulmonary failure [Davis] 1451 (De)

Femoral Artery
Closed endarterectomy: preferred operation for aortoiliac occlusive disease [Widdershoven] 986; (editorial comment) [Ernst] 990 (Au)
Role of isolated profundaplasty for treatment of rest pain [McCoy] 441 (Ap)

Femoral Nerve
Soft-tissue sarcomas of proximal lower extremity [Karakousis] 1297 (No)

Femoral Vein
Arteriovenous fistulas after cardiac catheterization [Glaser] 1313 (No)
Preliminary clinical experience with titanium Greenfield vena caval filter [Greenfield] 657 (Je)

FEP see Polytetrafluoroethylene

Fetus
Gastrointestinal tract obstruction in fetus [Langer] 1183 (Oc)

Fever
Treatment of peritoneal mesothelioma (letter) [Spratt] 256 (Fe)

Fiber Optics
Peripheral laser-assisted balloon angioplasty: initial multicenter experience in 219 peripheral arteries [Sanborn] 1099; (editorial comment) [Hobson] 1103 (Se)
Splenic injury during colonoscopy [Gores] 1342 (No)

Fibrin
Fibrin glue achieves hemostasis in patients with coagulation disorders [Kram] 385 (Mr)
Hemostasis of solid viscus trauma by intraparenchymal injection of fibrin glue [Hauser] 291 (Mr)

Fibrinolysis
Delayed administration of tissue plasminogen activator reduces intra-abdominal abscess formation [McRitchie] 1406 (De)

Fibrinolytic Agents
Thromboxane A_2-receptor blockade and prostacyclin in porcine *Escherichia coli* shock [Svartholm] 669 (Je)
Treatment of Paget-Schroetter syndrome: staged, multidisciplinary approach [Kunkel] 1153 (Oc)

Fibronectin
Hemodynamic effects on endothelial cell monolayer detachment from vascular prostheses [Greisler] 429 (Ap)

Fibrosarcoma
Desmoid tumor: not benign disease [Posner] 191 (Fe)

Fingers
Isolated regional perfusion in treatment of subungual melanoma [Baas] 373; (editorial comment) [Leffall] 376 (Mr)

Fistula
Diagnosis and treatment of duodenoenteric fistulas complicating Crohn's disease [Lee] 712 (Je)
Massive upper-extremity edema following forearm fistula: cause and treatment with salvage of fistula (letter) [Rajagoplan] 636 (My)
Primary aortoduodenal fistula: diagnosis by computed tomography [Ibrahim] 870 (Jy)

Flow Cytometry
Ibuprofen causes reduced toxic effects of interleukin 2 administration in patients with metastatic cancer [Eberlein] 542 (My)

Flowmeters
Changes in tibial venous blood flow in evolving compartment syndrome [Jones] 801, (editorial comment) [Glover] 804 (Jy)
Venous reconstruction for iliofemoral venous occlusion facilitated by temporary arteriovenous shunt: long-term results in 9 patients [Okadome] 957 (Au)

Follow-Up Studies
Breast carcinoma in situ [Kinne] 33 (Ja)
Conservative surgery with radiation therapy in clinical stage I and II breast cancer: results of 20-year experience [Haffty] 1266 (No)
Follow-up of patients with aspirated breast cysts is necessary [Hamed] 253; (editorial comment) [Walt] 255 (Fe)
Gastric surgery for morbid obesity: complications and long-term weight control [Yale] 941 (Au)
Surgical treatment of recurrent colorectal cancer: 5-year follow-up [Mäkelä] 1029 (Se)

Foot
Saphenous vein bypass to pedal arteries: aggressive strategy for foot salvage [Harris] 1232 (Oc)

Forced Expiratory Flow Rates
Cardiopulmonary effects of pressure support ventilation [Hurst] 1067; (editorial comment) [Bartlett] 1070 (Se)

Forced Vital Capacity, Timed see Forced Expiratory Flow Rates

Fractures
Pelvic fracture hemorrhage: priorities in management [Evers] 422 (Ap)

Free Radicals
Incidence of decreased red blood cell deformability in sepsis and association with oxygen free radical damage and multiple- system organ failure [Machiedo] 1386 (De)

Frozen Sections see Microtomy

Fungi
Percutaneous nephrostomy in management of renal candidiasis [Ortiz] 739 (Je)

G

Gagging see Reflex

Galactose
Effective hepatic blood flow during cardiopulmonary bypass [Hampton] 458 (Ap)

Gallbladder
Agenesis of gallbladder (letter) [Heij] 1463 (De)
Evaluation of prostacyclin production by human gallbladder [Kaminski] 277 (Mr)
Gallbladder response to enteral lipids in injured patients [Merrell] 301 (Mr)
Reversal of pigment gallstone disease in canine model [Dawes] 463 (Ap)

Gallbladder Neoplasms
Long-term survival in carcinoma of biliary tract: analysis of prognostic factors in 146 resections [Ouchi] 248 (Fe)

Gallstones see Cholelithiasis

Gallstones, Common Bile Duct see Common Bile Duct Calculi

Ganciclovir
Clinical patterns of cytomegalovirus disease after liver transplantation [Stratta] 1443 (De)

Gangrene
Perforated or gangrenous appendicitis treated with aminoglycosides: how do bacterial cultures influence management? [Dougherty] 1280; (editorial comment) [Simmons] 1283 (No)

Gastrectomy
Gastric adenocarcinoma: disease in transition [Cady] 303 (Mr)
Is extensive lymphadenectomy necessary for surgical treatment of intramucosal carcinoma of stomach? [Iriyama] 309 (Mr)

Gastric Emptying
Increased incidence of delayed gastric emptying in children with gastroesophageal reflux: prospective evaluation [Papaila] 933 (Au)

Gastric Juice
Significance of gastric secretory state in gastroesophageal reflux disease [Barlow] 937 (Au)

Gastric Varices see Esophageal and Gastric Varices

Gastrinoma
Foregut carcinoid tumor causing Zollinger-Ellison syndrome [Werbel] 381 (Mr)

Gastrins
Foregut carcinoid tumor causing Zollinger-Ellison syndrome [Werbel] 381 (Mr)

Gastroduodenal Ulcer see Peptic Ulcer

Gastroesophageal Reflux
Early diagnosis of adenocarcinoma developing in Barrett's esophagus [Kuster] 925 (Au)
Increased incidence of delayed gastric emptying in children with gastroesophageal reflux: prospective evaluation [Papaila] 933 (Au)
Significance of gastric secretory state in gastroesophageal reflux disease [Barlow] 937 (Au)

Gastrointestinal Neoplasms
Results of operative treatment of gastrointestinal tract tumors in patients over 80 years of age [Morel] 662 (Je)
Survival of patients with stage B2 colon carcinoma: gastrointestinal tumor study group experience [Nauta] 180 (Fe)

Gastrointestinal System
Arterial mycotic aneurysm and rupture: potentially fatal complication of pancreas transplantation in diabetes mellitus [Trakis] 660; (editorial comment) [Barker] 661 (Je)
Cirsoid aneurysms of jejunum: unrecognized cause of massive gastrointestinal bleeding [Vetto] 1460 (De)

Colorectal neodymium-YAG photoablative therapy: comparing applications and complications on both sides of peritoneal reflection [Low] 684 (Je)
Effective hepatic blood flow during cardiopulmonary bypass [Hampton] 458 (Ap)
Gastric adenocarcinoma: disease in transition [Cady] 303 (Mr)
Gastrointestinal tract obstruction in fetus [Langer] 1183 (Oc)
Simple intestinal obstruction causes bacterial translocation in man [Deitch] 699 (Je)
Splenosis: cause of massive gastrointestinal hemorrhage [Basile] 1087 (Se)
Gastroplasty
Gastric surgery for morbid obesity: complications and long-term weight control [Yale] 941 (Au)
Treatment of achalasia: current perspective [Sauer] 929 (Au)
Gastrostomy
Increased incidence of delayed gastric emptying in children with gastroesophageal reflux: prospective evaluation [Papaila] 933 (Au)
Primary repair without routine gastrostomy is treatment of choice for neonates with esophageal atresia and tracheoesophageal fistula [Shaul] 1188 (Oc)
Genetics, Biochemical
Rhabdomyosarcoma: contemporary status and future directions: Lucy Wortham James Clinical Research Award [Donaldson] 1015 (Se)
Geriatrics
Tamoxifen as alternative to surgical resection for selected geriatric patients with primary breast cancer [Margolese] 548 (My)
Germ Cells
Long-term results with primary retroperitoneal tumors [Pinson] 1168 (Oc)
Glucagon
Inhibition of stimulated canine exocrine pancreas by amino acids and fat [Stubbs] 473 (Ap)
Glucose
Effect of endotoxin on glucose metabolism in skeletal muscle requires presence of plasma [Amaral] 727 (Je)
Glues see Adhesives
Glutamine
Glutamine-supplemented total parenteral nutrition improves gut immune function [Burke] 1306 (De)
Glycine
Effect of dichloroacetate on plasma and hepatic amino acids in sterile inflammation and sepsis [Vary] 1071 (Se)
Glycoproteins
Natural killer sensitivity of colorectal carcinoma targets: correlation with degree of differentiation [Bagli] 89 (Ja)
Prognostic significance of cellular immunity to autologous breast carcinoma and glycoprotein 55 [Black] 202 (Fe)
Graft Occlusion, Vascular
Experimental aortic replacement with vascularized tissue graft [Coltharp] 1331 (No)
Saphenous vein bypass to pedal arteries: aggressive strategy for foot salvage [Harris] 1232 (Oc)
Use of arm veins for infrainguinal bypass in end-stage peripheral vascular disease [Baishi] 1078 (Se)
Use of triplex scanner in diagnosis of deep venous thrombosis [Persson] 593 (My)
Venous reconstruction for iliofemoral venous occlusion facilitated by temporary arteriovenous shunt: long-term results in 9 patients [Okadome] 957 (Au)
Graft Survival
Saphenous vein bypass to pedal arteries: aggressive strategy for foot salvage [Harris] 1232 (Oc)
Graft vs Host Disease
Progress in experimental porcine small-bowel transplantation [Kaneko] 587 (My)
Graft vs Host Reaction
Hemodynamic effects on endothelial cell monolayer detachment from vascular prostheses [Greisler] 429 (Ap)
Gram-Negative Bacteria
Endotoxin tolerance is associated with reduced secretion of tumor necrosis factor [Sanchez-Cantu] 1432 (De)
Kupffer's cell cytotoxicity to hepatocytes in coculture requires L-arginine [Billiar] 1416 (De)
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor produces hemodynamic changes characteristic of sepsis and endotoxemia [Schirmer] 445 (Ap)
Greece
Echinococcal disease in extended family and review of literature [Musio] 741 (Je)
Groin
Diagnostic pneumoperitoneum in pediatric patient with unilateral inguinal hernia [Timberlake] 721 (Je)
Extent of lymph node dissection in melanoma of trunk or lower extremity [Coit] 162 (Fe)
Growth Substances
Angiotropin treatment prevents flap necrosis and enhances dermal regeneration in rabbits [Höckel] 693 (Je)

H

Haemophilus influenzae
Splenectomy: treatment of choice for human immunodeficiency virus-related immune thrombocytopenia? [Ravikumar] 625 (My)
Hashimoto's Disease see Thyroiditis, Autoimmune
Head
Fragmentation in general surgery: case of head and neck surgery [Friedmann] 1013 (Se)
Head and Neck Neoplasms
Medullary carcinoma in children: results of early detection and surgery [Telander] 841 (Jy)
Patterns of relapse in 1001 consecutive patients with melanoma nodal metastases [Calabro] 1051 (Se)
Health Policy
Results of operative treatment of gastrointestinal tract tumors in patients over 80 years of age [Morel] 662 (Je)
Heart Arrest
Arterial mycotic aneurysm and rupture: potentially fatal complication of pancreas transplantation in diabetes mellitus [Tzakis] 660; (editorial comment) [Barker] 661 (Je)
Impact of in-house surgeons and operating room resuscitation on outcome of traumatic injuries [Hoyt] 906; (editorial comment) [Blaisdell] 910 (Au)
Heart Catheterization
Arteriovenous fistulas after cardiac catheterization [Glaser] 1313 (No)
Heart Diseases
Heart transplantation during first 12 years of life [Bailey] 1221 (Oc)
Myocardial contusion: when can diagnosis be eliminated? [Miller] 805 (Jy)
Routine intraoperative angioscopy in lower extremity revascularization [Miller] 604 (My)
Heart Failure, Congestive
Arteriovenous fistulas after cardiac catheterization [Glaser] 1313 (No)
Heart Injuries
Cardiac contusion: effect on operative management of patient with trauma injuries [Ross] 506; (editorial comment) [Soutter] 507 (Ap)
Heart Rupture
Arterial mycotic aneurysm and rupture: potentially fatal complication of pancreas transplantation in diabetes mellitus [Tzakis] 660; (editorial comment) [Barker] 661 (Je)
Heart Surgery
Major abdominal complications following cardiac transplantation [Merrell] 889 (Au)
Management of general surgical complications following cardiac transplantation [DiSesa] 539 (My)
Omental pedicle grafting in treatment of postcardiotomy sternotomy infection [Lovich] 1192 (Oc)
Hematocrit
Limitations to donating adequate autologous blood prior to elective orthopedic surgery [Goodnough] 494 (Ap)
Hematoporphyrin Photoradiation see Photochemotherapy
Hematoporphyrins
Photodynamic therapy for esophageal tumors [McCaughan] 74 (Ja)
Hematoxylin see Benzopyrans
Hemodialysis
Massive upper-extremity edema following forearm fistula: cause and treatment with salvage of fistula (letter) [Rajagoplan] 636 (My)
Hemodynamics
Delayed administration of tissue plasminogen activator reduces intra-abdominal abscess formation [McRitchie] 1406 (De)
Early detection of shock in critically ill patients by skeletal muscle PO_2 assessment [Beerthuizen] 853 (Jy)
Effect of beta-adrenergic blockade on growth rate of abdominal aortic aneurysms [Dalessandri] 389 (Mr)
Hemodynamic effects on endothelial cell monolayer detachment from vascular prostheses [Greisler] 429 (Ap)
Hypertonic saline resuscitation in porcine model of severe hemorrhagic shock [Stanford] 733 (Je)
Physiologic effects of steep positioning in surgical intensive care unit [Nelson] 352 (Mr)
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor produces hemodynamic changes characteristic of sepsis and endotoxemia [Schirmer] 445 (Ap)
Role of isolated profundaplasty for treatment of rest pain [McCoy] 441 (Ap)
Selective nonoperative management of blunt splenic trauma in adults [Elmore] 581 (My)
Surgeon, healer with work at hand: presidential address [Stevenson] 1123 (Oc)
Thromboxane A_2-receptor blockade and prostacyclin in porcine *Escherichia coli* shock [Svartholm] 669 (Je)
Hemolysins
Association of *Escherichia coli* virulence and pulmonary microvascular damage [Barke] 449 (Ap)
Hemorrhage
Angioarchitectural classification of esophageal varices and paraesophageal veins in selective left gastric venography [Hashizume] 961 (Au)
Argon laser treatment of radiation proctitis [O'Connor] 749 (Je)
Arterial mycotic aneurysm and rupture: potentially fatal complication of pancreas transplantation in diabetes mellitus [Tzakis] 660; (editorial comment) [Barker] 661 (Je)
Cefotetan-associated coagulopathies (letter) [Smith] 388 (Mr)
Cirsoid aneurysms of jejunum: unrecognized cause of massive gastrointestinal bleeding [Vetto] 1460 (De)
Fibrin glue achieves hemostasis in patients with coagulation disorders [Kram] 385 (Mr)
Hemostasis of solid viscus trauma by intraparenchymal injection of fibrin glue [Hauser] 291 (Mr)
Hepatic packing in major hepatic trauma (letter) [Ferguson] 508, (reply) [Stain] 509 (Ap)
Impact of in-house surgeons and operating room resuscitation on outcome of traumatic injuries [Hoyt] 906; (editorial comment) [Blaisdell] 910 (Au)
Improved early results of elective hepatic resection for liver tumors: 100 consecutive hepatectomies in cirrhotic and noncirrhotic patients [Franco] 1033 (Se)
Massive extracapsular hemorrhage from parathyroid cyst [Simcic] 1347 (No)
Pelvic fracture hemorrhage: priorities in management [Evers] 422 (Ap)
Pentoxifylline increases extremity blood flow in diabetic atherosclerotic patients [Schwartz] 434 (Ap)
Percutaneous transhepatic cholangiography and biliary decompression: invasive, diagnostic, and therapeutic procedures with too high a price? [Sirinek] 885 (Au)
Recent experience with thoracoabdominal aneurysm repair [Cambria] 620 (My)
Secondary biliary cirrhosis: limiting factor in treatment of hepatolithiasis [Jeng] 1301 (No)
Splenosis: cause of massive gastrointestinal hemorrhage [Basile] 1087 (Se)
Spontaneous renal rupture in pregnancy (letter) [Izumoto] 389 (Mr)
Hemostasis
Cefotetan-associated coagulopathies (letter) [Smith] 388 (Mr)
Fibrin glue achieves hemostasis in patients with coagulation disorders [Kram] 385 (Mr)
Posttraumatic autotransplantation of spleen tissue [Mizrahi] 863; (editorial comment) [Moore] 865 (Jy)
Hemostasis, Surgical
Hemostasis of solid viscus trauma by intraparenchymal injection of fibrin glue [Hauser] 291 (Mr)
Hepatic packing in major hepatic trauma (letter) [Ferguson] 508, (reply) [Stain] 509 (Ap)
Pseudocysts in chronic pancreatitis: surgical results in 102 consecutive patients [Kiviluoto] 240; (editorial comment) [Walt] 243 (Fe)
Heparin
Delayed administration of tissue plasminogen activator reduces intra-abdominal abscess formation [McRitchie] 1406 (De)
Iliac arterial transposition [Landreneau] 978 (Au)
Hepatectomy
Hepatectomy prolongs survival of mice with induced liver metastases [Castillo] 167 (Fe)
Hepatic resection in 120 patients with hepatocellular carcinoma [Chen] 1025 (Se)
Improved early results of elective hepatic resection for liver tumors: 100 consecutive hepatectomies in cirrhotic and noncirrhotic patients [Franco] 1033 (Se)
Partial hepatectomy augments liver's antitumor response [Doerr] 170 (Fe)
Hepatic Veins
Improved early results of elective hepatic resection for liver tumors: 100 consecutive hepatectomies in cirrhotic and noncirrhotic patients [Franco] 1033 (Se)
Hepatitis, Alcoholic
Hemostasis of solid viscus trauma by intraparenchymal injection of fibrin glue [Hauser] 291 (Mr)
Hepatitis B Surface Antigens
Hepatic resection in 120 patients with hepatocellular carcinoma [Chen] 1025 (Se)
Hepatoma
Delayed formation of gallstones after transcatheter arterial embolization for hepatocellular carcinoma: is elective cholecystectomy advisable during hepatectomy? [Jeng] 1319 (No)
Hereditary Diseases
Agenesis of gallbladder (letter) [Heij] 1463 (De)
Relationship of abdominal aortic aneurysm to tortuous internal carotid artery: is there one? [Mukherjee] 955 (Au)
Rudimentary first rib: cause of thoracic outlet syndrome with arterial compromise [Baumgartner] 1090 (Se)
Hernia
Recent trends in management of incisional herniation [Read] 485 (Ap)
Hernia, Diaphragmatic
Delayed presentation of right-sided diaphragmatic hernia and group B streptococcal sepsis: 2 case reports and review of literature [Rescorla] 1083 (Se)
Hernia, Inguinal
Diagnostic pneumoperitoneum in pediatric patient with unilateral inguinal hernia [Timberlake] 721 (Je)
Hernia uterus inguinale associated with unicornuate uterus [Elliot] 872 (Jy)
Heterograft see Transplantation, Heterologous
Heterotopic Tissue see Choristoma
Histology
Clarifying role of fine-needle aspiration cytologic evaluation and frozen section examination in operative management of thyroid cancer [Kopald] 1201 (Oc)
DNA ploidy and tumor invasion in human gastric cancer: histopathologic differentiation [Korenaga] 314 (Mr)
Thyroid cancer with coexistent Hashimoto's thyroiditis: clinical assessment and management [Eisenberg] 1045 (Se)
HIV
Splenectomy: treatment of choice for human immunodeficiency virus-related immune thrombocytopenia? [Ravikumar] 625 (My)
Hormones
Local recurrent mammary carcinoma failing multimodality therapy: solution [McCormack] 158 (Fe)
Hospital Infection see Cross Infection
Hospitals
They call it competition: presidential address [Block] 771 (Jy)
Hospitals, Community
Impact of ambulatory surgical service in community hospital [Laffaye] 601 (My)
Training and utilization of surgical physician assistants: retrospective study [Brandt] 348; (editorial comment) [Kaminiski] 351 (Mr)
Hospitals, Special
Cancer centers—origins and purpose: James Ewing lecture [Shingleton] 43 (Ja)
Hospitals, Teaching
Resident hours: only work? [Condon] 1121 (Oc)
Hospitals, Veterans
Changes in surgical treatment of peptic ulcer disease within a veterans hospital in 1970s and 1980s [McConnell] 1164 (Oc)
Microvascular free-tissue transfer: Atlanta Veterans Administration Medical Center experience [Carlson] 438 (Ap)
House Staff see Internship and Residency
Hydrogen-Ion Concentration
Significance of gastric secretory state in gastroesophageal reflux disease [Barlow] 937 (Au)
Hydroxylases
Leukotriene B_4 generation in patients with established pulmonary failure [Davis] 1451 (De)
Hydroxyquinolines
Improving diagnosis of appendicitis: early autologous leukocyte scanning [DeLaney] 1146 (Oc)
Hypercalcemia

Massive extracapsular hemorrhage from parathyroid cyst [Simcic] 1347 (No)
Primary hyperparathyroidism associated with 2 enlarged parathyroid glands [Roses] 1261 (No)
Strategy in reoperative surgery for hyperparathyroidism [Cheung] 676 (Je)
Hyperparathyroidism
Primary hyperparathyroidism associated with 2 enlarged parathyroid glands [Roses] 1261 (No)
Reason for failure in parathyroid operations [Levin] 911 (Au)
Strategy in reoperative surgery for hyperparathyroidism [Cheung] 676 (Je)
Hyperplasia
Follow-up of patients with aspirated breast cysts is necessary [Hamed] 253; (editorial comment) [Walt] 255 (Fe)
Medullary carcinoma in children: results of early detection and surgery [Telander] 841 (Jy)
Medullary thyroid carcinoma: need for early diagnosis and total thyroidectomy [Duh] 1206 (Oc)
Reason for failure in parathyroid operations [Levin] 911 (Au)
Hypersensitivity
Comparison of antibody response with delayed hypersensitivity in severely injured patients [Hershman] 339 (Mr)
Hypertension
Saphenous vein bypass to pedal arteries: aggressive strategy for foot salvage [Harris] 1232 (Oc)
Successful reconstruction of late portal vein stenosis after hepatic transplantation [Scantlebury] 503 (Ap)
Hypoglycemia
Effect of endotoxin on glucose metabolism in skeletal muscle requires presence of plasma [Amaral] 727 (Je)
Hypophosphatemia
Severe hypophosphatemia following institution of enteral feedings [Hayek] 1325 (No)
Hypoprothrombinemias
Cefotetan-associated coagulopathies (letter) [Smith] 388 (Mr)
Hypotension
Arterial mycotic aneurysm and rupture: potentially fatal complication of pancreas transplantation in diabetes mellitus [Tzakis] 660; (editorial comment) [Barker] 661 (Je)
Impact of in-house surgeons and operating room resuscitation on outcome of traumatic injuries [Hoyt] 906; (editorial comment) [Blaisdell] 910 (Au)
Hypothermia
Hepatic packing in major hepatic trauma (letter) [Ferguson] 508, (reply) [Stain] 509 (Ap)

I

Iatrogenic Disease
Esophageal perforation [Flynn] 1211 (Oc)
Ibuprofen
Ibuprofen causes reduced toxic effects of interleukin 2 administration in patients with metastatic cancer [Eberlein] 542 (My)
IgA
Dynamics of immunoglobulin synthesis after major trauma: influence of recombinant lymphokines [Ertel] 1437 (De)
Glutamine-supplemented total parenteral nutrition improves gut immune function [Burke] 1396 (De)
IgG
Comparison of antibody response with delayed hypersensitivity in severely injured patients [Hershman] 339 (Mr)
Dynamics of immunoglobulin synthesis after major trauma: influence of recombinant lymphokines [Ertel] 1437 (De)
IgM
Comparison of antibody response with delayed hypersensitivity in severely injured patients [Hershman] 339 (Mr)
Dynamics of immunoglobulin synthesis after major trauma: influence of recombinant lymphokines [Ertel] 1437 (De)
Posttraumatic autotransplantation of spleen tissue [Mirzrahi] 863; (editorial comment) [Moore] 865 (Jy)
Ileitis
Adenocarcinoma arising in ileostomy: report of 2 cases and review of literature [Roberts] 497 (Ap)
Ileostomy
Adenocarcinoma arising in ileostomy: report of 2 cases and review of literature [Roberts] 497 (Ap)
Ileum
Diagnosis and treatment of duodenoenteric fistulas complicating Crohn's disease [Lee] 712 (Je)
Endorectal ileal pullthrough (letter) [Braslow] (reply) [Fonkalsrud] 508 (Ap)
Ileus see Intestinal Obstruction
Iliac Artery
Closed endarterectomy: preferred operation for aortoiliac occlusive disease [Widdershoven] 986; (editorial comment) [Ernst] 990 (Au)
Iliac arterial transposition [Landreneau] 978 (Au)
Immunity
Flip side of tumor immunity [Prehn] 102 (Ja)
Immunogenetics
Prognostic significance of cellular immunity to autologous breast carcinoma and glycoprotein 55 [Black] 202 (Fe)
Immunoglobuline
Dynamics of immunoglobulin synthesis after major trauma: influence of recombinant lymphokines [Ertel] 1437 (De)
Immunohistochemistry
Foregut carcinoid tumor causing Zollinger-Ellison syndrome [Werbel] 381 (Mr)
Immunosuppression
Clinical patterns of cytomegalovirus disease after liver transplantation [Stratta] 1443 (De)
Emergency abdominal operations in patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Burack] 285 (Mr)
Flip side of tumor immunity [Prehn] 102 (Ja)
Management of general surgical complications following cardiac transplantation [DiSesa] 539 (My)
Plasma ultrafiltration as cancer therapy [Wile] 222 (Fe)
Wound is possible source of posttraumatic immunosuppression [Lazarou] 1429 (De)
Immunosuppressive Agents
Major abdominal complications following cardiac transplantation [Merrell] 889 (Au)
Pathogenesis of candidiasis: immunosuppression by cell wall mannan catabolites [Podzorski] 1290; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 1294 (No)
Immunotherapy
Effect of timimg on lymphokine presentation on generation of cytotoxic T lymphocytes [Stringfellow] 81 (Ja)
Patterns of relapse in 1001 consecutive patients with melanoma nodal metastases [Calabro] 1051 (Se)
Implants, Artificial
Breast cancer diagnosis in augmented patient (letter) [Brody] 256, (reply) [Silverstein] 257 (Fe)
Indium
Effects of biliary obstruction on hepatic clearance of bacteria [Allen] 973; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 977 (Au)
Hemodynamic effects on endothelial cell monolayer detachment from vascular prostheses [Greisler] 429 (Ap)
Infant, Newborn
Delayed presentation of right-sided diaphragmatic hernia and group B streptococcal sepsis: 2 case reports and review of literature [Rescorla] 1083 (Se)
Primary repair without routine gastrostomy is treatment of choice for neonates with esophageal atresia and tracheoesophageal fistula [Shaul] 1188 (Oc)
Infection
Oxidative activity of polymorphonuclear leukocytes after thermal injury [Dobke] 856 (Jy)
Percutaneous nephrostomy in management of renal candidiasis [Ortiz] 739 (Je)
Inflammation
Common bile duct healing: do different absorbable sutures affect stricture formation and tensile strength? [Sharp] 408 (Ap)
Effect of dichloroacetate on plasma and hepatic amino acids in sterile inflammation and sepsis [Vary] 1071 (Se)
Inflammatory aneurysms of abdominal aorta [Moosa] 673 (Je)
Informed Consent
Preoperative screening for HIV infection: balanced view for practicing surgeon [Fournier] 1038 (Se)
Inguinal Canal
Hernia uterus inguinale associated with unicornuate uterus [Elliot] 872 (Jy)
Inguinal Hernia see Hernia, Inguinal
Injuries, Nonpenetrating see Wounds, Nonpenetrating
Inotropic Agents, Positive Cardiac see Cardiotonic Agents
Inpatients see Patients
Intensive Care Units
Leukotriene B_4 generation in patients with established pulmonary failure [Davis] 1451 (De)
Myocardial contusion: when can diagnosis be eliminated? [Miller] 805 (Jy)
Outcome index: method of quality assurance in specific care [McFee] 825 (Jy)
Physiologic effects of steep positioning in surgical intensive care unit [Nelson] 352 (Mr)
Severe hypophosphatemia following institution of enteral feedings [Hayek] 1325 (No)
Interferons
Influence of natural killer cells in neuroblastoma [Reynolds] 235 (Fe)
Partial hepatectomy augments liver's antitumor response [Doerr] 170 (Fe)
Interleukin 2
Effect of timimg on lymphokine presentation on generation of cytotoxic T lymphocytes [Stringfellow] 81 (Ja)
Ibuprofen causes reduced toxic effects of interleukin 2 administration in patients with metastatic cancer [Eberlein] 542 (My)
Interleukins
Characterization of wound cytokines in sponge matrix model [Ford] 1422 (De)
Influence of natural killer cells in neuroblastoma [Reynolds] 235 (Fe)
Internship and Residency
Fragmentation in general surgery: case of head and neck surgery [Friedmann] 1013 (Se)
Resident hours: only work? [Condon] 1121 (Oc)
Seldom come by: worthwhileness of career in surgery, presidential address [Hiebert] 530 (My)
Training and utilization of surgical physician assistants: retrospective study [Brandt] 348; (editorial comment) [Kaminiski] 351 (Mr)
Intervertebral Disk
Pain on coughing and numbness in sciatica: what exactly do these symptoms mean? (letter) [Walk] 751 (Je)
Intestinal Mucosa
Effect of eflorithine on intestinal regeneration [Thompson] 454
Intestinal Neoplasms
Detection of cancer-prone colon, using transepithelial impedance analysis [Davies] 480 (Ap)
Intestinal Obstruction
Changing patterns of treatment and survival in neonates with meconium ileus [Rescorla] 837 (Jy)
Gastrointestinal tract obstruction in fetus [Langer] 1183 (Oc)
Simple intestinal obstruction causes bacterial translocation in man [Deitch] 699 (Je)
Intestinal Perforation
Major abdominal complications following cardiac transplantation [Merrell] 889 (Au)
Small-bowel perforation complicating open treatment of generalized peritonitis [Mastboom] 689 (Je)
Intestine, Small
Heterotopic ossification within small-bowel mesentery [Myers] 982 (Au)
Perforation complicating rifampin-associated pseudomembranous enteritis [Miller] 1082 (Se)
Progress in experimental porcine small-bowel transplantation [Kaneko] 587 (My)
Small-bowel perforation complicating open treatment of generalized peritonitis [Mastboom] 689 (Je)
Intestines
Cirsoid aneurysms of jejunum: unrecognized cause of massive gastrointestinal bleeding [Vetto] 1460 (De)
Evaluation of right hemicolectomy for unexpected cecal mass [Riseman] 1043 (Se)
Glutamine-supplemented total parenteral nutrition improves gut immune function [Burke] 1396 (De)
Intraoperative Period see Surgery, Operative
Irrigation
Routine intraoperative angioscopy in lower extremity revascularization [Miller] 604 (My)
Irrigation, Peritoneal see Peritoneal Lavage
Ischemia
Arteriovenous fistulas after cardiac catheterization [Glaser] 1313 (No)
Changes in tibial venous blood flow in evolving compartment syndrome [Jones] 801, (editorial comment) [Glover] 804 (Jy)
Lability of steroid hormone receptors following devascularization of breast tumors [Ellis] 39 (Ja)
Limb salvage despite extensive tissue loss: free tissue transfer combined with distal revascularization [Cronenwett] 609 (My)
Role of isolated profundaplasty for treatment of rest pain [McCoy] 441 (Ap)
Islet Cell Tumor, Ulcerogenic see Zollinger-Ellison Syndrome
Isoelectric Point see Hydrogen-Ion Concentration
Isoenzymes
Myocardial contusion: when can diagnosis be eliminated? [Miller] 805 (Jy)
Isozymes see Isoenzymes

J

Japan
Isolated regional perfusion in treatment of subungual melanoma [Baas] 373; (editorial comment) [Leffall] 376 (Mr)
Jaundice
Effective hepatic blood flow during cardiopulmonary bypass [Hampton] 458 (Ap)
Percutaneous transhepatic cholangiography and biliary decompression: invasive, diagnostic, and therapeutic procedures with too high a price? [Sirinek] 885 (Au)
Selective vs routine use of intraoperative cholangiography: argument [Pasquale] 1041; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 1042 (Se)
Jaundice, Cholestatic see Cholestasis
Jaundice, Mechanical see Cholestasis
Jaundice, Obstructive see Cholestasis
Jejunostomy
Analysis of reduced morbidity and mortality rates after pancreaticoduodenectomy [Pellegrini] 778 (Jy)
Intrahepatic cholangiojejunostomy as palliative procedure in primary sclerosing cholangitis [Goldenring] 565 (My)
Pancreatic cystocholedochostomy: first report of case [Thompson] 1343 (No)
Jejunum
Cirsoid aneurysms of jejunum: unrecognized cause of massive gastrointestinal bleeding [Vetto] 1460 (De)
Gastric surgery for morbid obesity: complications and long-term weight control [Yale] 941 (Au)
Microvascular free-tissue transfer: Atlanta Veterans Administration Medical Center experience [Carlson] 438 (Ap)
Perforation complicating rifampin-associated pseudomembranous enteritis [Miller] 1082 (Se)
Treatment of achalasia: current perspective [Sauer] 929 (Au)

K

K Cells see Killer Cells
6-Ketoprostaglandin F1 Alpha
Biochemical adaptation of venous patches placed in carotid circulation [Govostis] 490 (Ap)
Evaluation of prostacyclin production by human gallbladder [Kaminski] 277 (Mr)
Kidney
Spontaneous renal rupture in pregnancy (letter) [Izumoto] 389 (Mr)
Terminal loop cutaneous ureterostomy in cadaveric kidney transplantation [Garrison] 467 (Ap)
Kidney Failure, Chronic
Terminal loop cutaneous ureterostomy in cadaveric kidney transplantation [Garrison] 467 (Ap)
Kidney Neoplasms
Staging renal carcinoma: what is sufficient? [Benson] 71 (Ja)
Killer Cells
Ibuprofen causes reduced toxic effects of interleukin 2 administration in patients with metastatic cancer [Eberlein] 542 (My)
Influence of natural killer cells in neuroblastoma [Reynolds] 235 (Fe)
Natural killer sensitivity of colorectal carcinoma targets: correlation with degree of differentiation [Bagli] 89 (Ja)
Kupffer Cells
Kupffer's cell cytotoxicity to hepatocytes in coculture requires $_L$-arginine [Billiar] 1416 (De)

L

Lacate Dehydrogenase
Evaluation of staging workup in malignant melanoma [Khansur] 847 (Jy)
Laparotomy
Cholecystokinin augmentation of 'surgical' pancreatitis: benefits of receptor blockade [Modlin] 574 (My)
Computed tomography and diagnostic peritoneal lavage in blunt abdominal trauma: their combined role [Kearney] 344; (editorial comment) [Moore] 347 (Mr)
Concomitant choecystectomy for asymptomatic cholelithiasis [Bragg] 460 (Ap)
Emergent endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography: highly specific test for acute pancreatic trauma

[Hayward] 745 (Je)
Evaluation of right hemicolectomy for unexpected cecal mass [Riseman] 1043 (Se)
Experimental aortic replacement with vascularized tissue graft [Coltharp] 1331 (No)
Hepatectomy prolongs survival of mice with induced liver metastases [Castillo] 167 (Fe)
Heterotopic ossification within small-bowel mesentery [Myers] 982 (Au)
Improving diagnosis of appendicitis: early autologous leukocyte scanning [DeLaney] 1146 (Oc)
Management of general surgical complications following cardiac transplantation [DiSesa] 539 (My)
Management of severe incisional abscesses following laparotomy: early reclosure under cover of metronidazole and ampicillin [Gottrup] 702 (Je)
Partial hepatectomy augments liver's antitumor response [Doerr] 170 (Fe)
Pelvic fracture hemorrhage: priorities in management [Evers] 422 (Ap)
Preliminary clinical experience with titanium Greenfield vena caval filter [Greenfield] 657 (Je)
Selective nonoperative management of blunt splenic trauma in adults [Elmore] 581 (My)
Small-bowel perforation complicating open treatment of generalized peritonitis [Mastboom] 689 (Je)

Laser Surgery
Colorectal neodymium-YAG photoablative therapy: comparing applications and complications on both sides of peritoneal reflection [Low] 684 (Je)

Laser Velocimeters see Flowmeters

Lasers
Argon laser treatment of radiation proctitis [O'Connor] 749 (Je)
Endoscopic ablation of esophageal malignancies with neodymium-YAG laser and electrofulguration [Nava] 225 (Fe)
Peripheral laser-assisted balloon angioplasty: initial multicenter experience in 219 peripheral arteries [Sanborn] 1099; (editorial comment) [Hobson] 1103 (Se)

Lavage, Peritoneal see Peritoneal Lavage

Lectins
Angiotropin treatment prevents flap necrosis and enhances dermal regeneration in rabbits [Höckel] 693 (Je)

Length of Stay
Nosocomial abscess: results of 8-year prospective study of 32 284 operations [Olson] 356 (Mr)

Leukocyte Migration Inhibitory Factors see Lymphokines

Leukocytes
Improving diagnosis of appendicitis: early autologous leukocyte scanning [DeLaney] 1146 (Oc)
Tumor necrosis factor induces adult respiratory distress syndrome in rats [Ferrari-Baliviera] 1400 (De)

Leukopenia
Neutropenia complicating parenteral antibiotic treatment of infected nonunion of tibia [McCluskey] 1309 (No)

Leukotrienes B
Leukotriene B_4 generation in patients with established pulmonary failure [Davis] 1451 (De)

Life Expectancy
Function of pancreas allografts more than 1 year following transplantation [Wright] 796 (Jy)

Life Table Methods see Actuarial Analysis

Ligation
Arteriovenous fistulas after cardiac catheterization [Glaser] 1313 (No)

Linitis Plastica see Carcinoma, Scirrhous

Lipids
Gallbladder response to enteral lipids in injured patients [Merrell] 301 (Mr)

Lipopolysaccharides
Endotoxin tolerance is associated with reduced secretion of tumor necrosis factor [Sanchez-Cantu] 1432 (De)
Kupffer's cell cytotoxicity to hepatocytes in coculture requires $_L$-arginine [Billiar] 1416 (De)

Liposarcoma
Photodynamic therapy for cutaneous and subcutaneous malignant neoplasms [McCaughan] 211 (Fe)

Liposomes
Enhanced effectiveness of intraperitoneal antibiotics administered via liposomal carrier [Price] 1410 (De)

Lissamine Green Dyes see Ammonium Compounds

Lithotripsy
Biliary lithotripsy: determination of stone fragmentation success and potential tissue injury in swine [Deaconson] 916 (Au)
How many Americans will be eligible for biliary lithotripsy? [Magnuson] 1195 (Oc)
Percutaneous transhepatic ultrasonic cholelithotripsy [Das] 747; (editorial comment) [Nahrwold] 748 (Je)
Surgeon and biliary lithotripsy [Nahrwold] 769 (Jy)

Liver
Clinical patterns of cytomegalovirus disease after liver transplantation [Stratta] 1443 (De)
Determinants of urea nitrogen production in sepsis: muscle catabolism, total parenteral nutrition, and hepatic clearance of amino acids [Pittiruti] 362 (Mr)
Effect of dichloroacetate on plasma and hepatic amino acids in sterile inflammation and sepsis [Vary] 1071 (Se)
Hemostasis of solid viscus trauma by intraparenchymal injection of fibrin glue [Hauser] 291 (Mr)
Hepatic packing in major hepatic trauma (letter) [Ferguson] 508, (reply) [Stain] 509 (Ap)
Kupffer's cell cytotoxicity to hepatocytes in coculture requires $_L$-arginine [Billiar] 1416 (De)
Percutaneous transhepatic cholangiography and biliary decompression: invasive, diagnostic, and therapeutic procedures with too high a price? [Sirinek] 885 (Au)
Percutaneous transhepatic ultrasonic cholelithotripsy [Das] 747; (editorial comment) [Nahrwold] 748 (Je)
Stratifying causes of death in liver transplant recipients: an approach to improving survival [Shaw] 895 (Au)
Successful reconstruction of late portal vein stenosis after hepatic transplantation [Scantlebury] 503 (Ap)

Liver Abscess
Liver abscess: need for complete gastrointestinal evaluation [Cohen] 561 (My)

Liver Cirrhosis
Hepatic resection in 120 patients with hepatocellular carcinoma [Chen] 1025 (Se)
Improved early results of elective hepatic resection for liver tumors: 100 consecutive hepatectomies in cirrhotic and noncirrhotic patients [Franco] 1033 (Se)

Liver Cirrhosis, Biliary
Secondary biliary cirrhosis: limiting factor in treatment of hepatolithiasis [Jeng] 1301 (No)

Liver Cirrhosis, Obstructive see Liver Cirrhosis, Biliary

Liver Diseases
Effective hepatic blood flow during cardiopulmonary bypass [Hampton] 458 (Ap)
Intrahepatic cholangiojejunostomy as palliative procedure in primary sclerosing cholangitis [Goldenring] 565 (My)
Proximal extrahepatic bile duct tumors: analysis of series of 52 consecutive patients treated over period of 13 years [Fortner] 1275; (editorial comment) [Bengmark] 1279 (No)
Sclerosing cholangitis associated with hydatid liver disease (letter) [Polo] 637 (My)

Liver Function Tests
Intrahepatic cholangiojejunostomy as palliative procedure in primary sclerosing cholangitis [Goldenring] 565 (My)
Less is better: diagnostic workup of patient with obstructive jaundice [Olen] 791; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 795 (Jy)
Selective vs routine use of intraoperative cholangiography: argument [Pasquale] 1041; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 1042 (Se)

Liver Neoplasms
Delayed formation of gallstones after transcatheter arterial embolization for hepatocellular carcinoma: is elective cholecystectomy advisable during hepatectomy? [Jeng] 1319 (No)
Experimental liver metastasis: implications of clonal proclivity and organ specificity [Ravikumar] 49 (Ja)
Hepatectomy prolongs survival of mice with induced liver metastases [Castillo] 167 (Fe)
Hepatic resection for metastases from colorectal carcinoma is of dubious value [Silen] 1021 (Se)
Hepatic resection in 120 patients with hepatocellular carcinoma [Chen] 1025 (Se)
Improved early results of elective hepatic resection for liver tumors: 100 consecutive hepatectomies in cirrhotic and noncirrhotic patients [Franco] 1033 (Se)
Intra-abdominal recurrence of colorectal cancer detected by radioimmunoguided surgery (RIGS system) [Sardi] 55 (Ja)
Liver abscess: need for complete gastrointestinal evaluation [Cohen] 561 (My)
Management of biliary obstruction: comparison of percutaneous, endoscopic, and operative techniques [Rothschild] 556 (My)
Partial hepatectomy augments liver's antitumor response [Doerr] 170 (Fe)
Primary cancer of liver: evaluation, treatment, and prognosis [McDermott] 552 (My)
Resection of hepatic metastases: another view [Adson] 1023 (Se)
Results of surgical excision of one to 13 hepatic metastases in 98 consecutive patients [Minton] 46 (Ja)

Lumpectomy see Mastectomy, Segmented

Lung
Lung transplantation: Samuel Jason Mixter lecture [Pearson] 535 (My)

Lung Diseases
Association of *Escherichia coli* virulence and pulmonary microvascular damage [Barke] 449 (Ap)
Leukotriene B_4 generation in patients with established pulmonary failure [Davis] 1451 (De)
Lung transplantation: Samuel Jason Mixter lecture [Pearson] 535 (My)
Physiologic effects of steep positioning in surgical intensive care unit [Nelson] 352 (Mr)
Preliminary clinical experience with titanium Greenfield vena caval filter [Greenfield] 657 (Je)

Lung Neoplasms
Experimental liver metastasis: implications of clonal proclivity and organ specificity [Ravikumar] 49 (Ja)
Patterns of recurrence after resection of osteosarcoma of extremity: strategies for treatment of metastases [Huth] 122 (Ja)

Lymph Nodes
Association of *Escherichia coli* virulence and pulmonary microvascular damage [Barke] 449 (Ap)
Comparison of palpable and nonpalpable breast cancers [Pagana] 26 (Ja)
Extent of lymph node dissection in melanoma of trunk or lower extremity [Coit] 162 (Fe)
Influence of estrogen receptors on survival and recurrence in patients with breast cancer without lymph node metastases [Maki] 377; (editorial comment) [Donegan] 380 (Mr)
Oncological aspects of immediate breast reconstruction following mastectomy for malignancy [Johnson] 819 (Jy)
Prognostic significance of lymph node metastases after preoperative chemotherapy for locally advanced breast cancer [McCready] 21 (Ja)
Simple intestinal obstruction causes bacterial translocation in man [Deitch] 699 (Je)
Squamous cell carcinoma arising in previously burned or irradiated skin [Edwards] 115 (Ja)

Lymphatic Neoplasms
DNA ploidy and tumor invasion in human gastric cancer: histopathologic differentiation [Korenaga] 314 (Mr)
Influence of estrogen receptors on survival and recurrence in patients with breast cancer without lymph node metastases [Maki] 377; (editorial comment) [Donegan] 380 (Mr)
Is extensive lymphadenectomy necessary for surgical treatment of intramucosal carcinoma of stomach? [Iriyama] 309 (Mr)
Isolated regional perfusion in treatment of subungual melanoma [Baas] 373; (editorial comment) [Leffall] 376 (Mr)

Lymphocytes
Leukotriene B_4 generation in patients with established pulmonary failure [Davis] 1451 (De)
Natural killer sensitivity of colorectal carcinoma targets: correlation with degree of differentiation [Bägli] 89 (Ja)
Plasma ultrafiltration as cancer therapy [Wile] 222 (Fe)
Wound is possible source of posttraumatic immunosuppression [Lazarou] 1429 (De)

B-Lymphocytes
Dynamics of immunoglobulin synthesis after major trauma: influence of recombinant lymphokines [Ertel] 1437 (De)
Effect of timing on lymphokine presentation on generation of cytotoxic T lymphocytes [Stringfellow] 81 (Ja)
Splenectomy: treatment of choice for human immunodeficiency virus-related immune thrombocytopenia? [Ravikumar] 625 (My)

T-Lymphocytes
Dynamics of immunoglobulin synthesis after major trauma: influence of recombinant lymphokines [Ertel] 1437 (De)

T-Lymphocytes, Cytoxic
Influence of natural killer cells in neuroblastoma [Reynolds] 235 (Fe)

Lymphokines
Dynamics of immunoglobulin synthesis after major trauma: influence of recombinant lymphokines [Ertel] 1437 (De)
Effect of timing on lymphokine presentation on generation of cytotoxic T lymphocytes [Stringfellow] 81 (Ja)
Ibuprofen causes reduced toxic effects of interleukin 2 administration in patients with metastatic cancer [Eberlein] 542 (My)
Influence of natural killer cells in neuroblastoma [Reynolds] 235 (Fe)

Lymphoma
Away with leniency toward gastric pseudolymphoma (letter) [Sternberg] 751 (Je)
Long-term results with primary retroperitoneal tumors [Finson] 1168 (Oc)
Surgical management of pancreatic lymphoma [Mansour] 1287 (No)

Lymphoproliferative Disorders
Guidelines for practical utilization of intraoperative frozen sections [Prey] 331; (editorial comment) [Copeland] 335 (Mr)

Lymphotoxins
Cachectin activity in serum of cachectic, tumor-bearing rats [Stovroff] 94 (Ja)

M

Macrophages
Characterization of wound cytokines in sponge matrix model [Ford] 1422 (De)
Endotoxin tolerance is associated with reduced secretion of tumor necrosis factor [Sanchez-Cantu] 1432 (De)
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor produces hemodynamic changes characteristic of sepsis and endotoxemia [Schirmer] 445 (Ap)

Magnetic Resonance Imaging
Staging renal carcinoma: what is sufficient? [Benson] 71 (Ja)

Malonates
Incidence of decreased red blood cell deformability in sepsis and association with oxygen free radical damage and multiple- system organ failure [Machiedo] 1386 (De)

Malondialdehyde see Malonates

Mammary Glands see Breast

Mammography
Breast cancer diagnosis in augmented patient (letter) [Brody] 256, (reply) [Silverstein] 257 (Fe)
Breast masses in young women [Ferguson] 1338 (No)
Cancer surveillance after augmentation mammoplasty (letter) [Miller] 134 (Ja)
Comparison of palpable and nonpalpable breast cancers [Pagana] 26 (Ja)
Conservative surgery with radiation therapy in clinical stage I and II breast cancer: results of 20-year experience [Haffty] 1266 (No)
New surgical localization technique for biopsy in patients with nipple discharge [Choudhury] 874 (Jy)

Mannans
Pathogenesis of candidiasis: immunosuppression by cell wall mannan catabolites [Podzorski] 1290; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 1294 (No)

Mannitol
Inhibition of stimulated canine exocrine pancreas by amino acids and fat [Stubbs] 473 (Ap)

Manometry
Successful surgical treatment of idiopathic colonic dysmotility: role of preoperative evaluation of coloanal motor function [Zenilman] 947 (Au)

Marginal Ulcer see Peptic Ulcer

Mastectomy
Breast carcinoma in situ [Kinne] 33 (Ja)
Conservative surgery and radiation therapy for early breast cancer: long-term cosmetic results [Rose] 153 (Fe)
Cosmesis and local control after irradiation in women treated conservatively for breast cancer [Steeves] 1369, (editorial comment) [Jurkiewicz] 1373 (De)
Guidelines for practical utilization of intraoperative frozen sections [Prey] 331; (editorial comment) [Copeland] 335 (Mr)
Implications of accurate pathologic margins in treatment of primary breast cancer [Frazier] 37 (Ja)
Lability of steroid hormone receptors following devascularization of breast tumors [Ellis] 39 (Ja)
Local recurrent mammary carcinoma failing multimodality therapy: solution [McCormack] 158 (Fe)
Oncological aspects of immediate breast reconstruction following mastectomy for malignancy [Johnson] 819 (Jy)
Prognostic significance of lymph node metastases after preoperative chemotherapy for locally advanced breast cancer [McCready] 21 (Ja)

Mastectomy, Segmented
Cosmesis and local control after irradiation in women treat-

ed conservatively for breast cancer [Steeves] 1369, (editorial comment) [Jurkiewicz] 1373 (De)
Mathematics
Hepatic resection for metastases from colorectal carcinoma is of dubious value [Silen] 1021 (Se)
MCN A 343 see Ammonium Compounds
Meconium
Changing patterns of treatment and survival in neonates with meconium ileus [Rescorla] 837 (Jy)
Mediastinal Diseases
Primary hyperparathyroidism associated with 2 enlarged parathyroid glands [Roses] 1261 (No)
Mediastinal Emphysema
Esophageal perforation [Flynn] 1211 (Oc)
Mediastinum
Esophageal perforation (letter) [Wetstein] 876 (Jy)
Massive extracapsular hemorrhage from parathyroid cyst [Simcic] 1347 (No)
Strategy in reoperative surgery for hyperparathyroidism [Cheung] 676 (Je)
Medical Oncology
Cancer centers—origins and purpose: James Ewing lecture [Shingleton] 43 (Ja)
Prognostic significance of lymph node metastases after preoperative chemotherapy for locally advanced breast cancer [McCready] 21 (Ja)
Medical Records
Liver abscess: need for complete gastrointestinal evaluation [Cohen] 561 (My)
Megaesophagus see Esophageal Achalasia
Melanins
Prognostic significance of pregnancy in stage I melanoma [Wong] 1227 (Oc)
Melanoma
Evaluation of staging workup in malignant melanoma [Khansur] 847 (Jy)
Extent of lymph node dissection in melanoma of trunk or lower extremity [Coit] 162 (Fe)
Isolated regional perfusion in treatment of subungual melanoma [Baas] 373; (editorial comment) [Leffall] 376 (Mr)
Patterns of relapse in 1001 consecutive patients with melanoma nodal metastases [Calabro] 1051 (Se)
Photodynamic therapy for cutaneous and subcutaneous malignant neoplasms [McCaughan] 211 (Fe)
Photodynamic therapy for esophageal tumors [McCaughan] 74 (Ja)
Prognostic significance of pregnancy in stage I melanoma [Wong] 1227 (Oc)
Melphalan
Isolated regional perfusion in treatment of subungual melanoma [Baas] 373; (editorial comment) [Leffall] 376 (Mr)
Membrane Glycoproteins
Detection of cancer-prone colon, using transepithelial impedance analysis [Davies] 480 (Ap)
Mesenteric Veins
Clinical experience with regional pancreatectomy for adenocarcinoma of pancreas [Sindelar] 127 (Ja)
Progress in experimental porcine small-bowel transplantation [Kaneko] 587 (My)
Mesentery
Heterotopic ossification within small-bowel mesentery [Myers] 982 (Au)
Simple intestinal obstruction causes bacterial translocation in man [Deitch] 699 (Je)
Mesothelioma
Treatment of peritoneal mesothelioma (letter) [Spratt] 256 (Fe)
Metabolism
Effect of endotoxin on glucose metabolism in skeletal muscle requires presence of plasma [Amaral] 727 (Je)
Oxidative activity of polymorphonuclear leukocytes after thermal injury [Dobke] 856 (Jy)
Methicillin
What's in a name? is methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* just another *S aureus* when treated with vancomycin? [McManus] 1455 (De)
Methylene Blue
New surgical localization technique for biopsy in patients with nipple discharge [Choudhury] 874 (Jy)
Methylhydrazines
Antioxidants vs carotenoids: inhibitors or promoters of experimental colorectal cancers [Colacchio] 217 (Fe)
Detection of cancer-prone colon, using transepithelial impedance analysis [Davies] 480 (Ap)
Methylmalonic Acid see Malonates
Metrizamide
Partial hepatectomy augments liver's antitumor response [Doerr] 170 (Fe)
Metronidazole
Management of severe incisional abscesses following laparotomy: early reclosure under cover of metronidazole and ampicillin [Gottrup] 702 (Je)
Oral prophylaxis with neomycin and erythromycin in colorectal surgery: more proof for efficacy than failure [Kling] 705; (editorial comment) [Condon] 707 (Je)
Mice, Nude
Flip side of tumor immunity [Prehn] 102 (Ja)
Prolongation of survival of nude mice bearing human colon cancer: treatment with yttrium 90-labeled anti- carcinoembryonic antigen antibody [Hyams] 175 (Fe)
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor alone and with chemotherapeutic agents: effect of nude mouse-supported human bladder cancer heterografts [Das] 107 (Ja)
Microscopy, Electron, Scanning
Gallstone disease: clinical manifestations of infectious stones [Smith] 629 (My)
Microtomy
Clarifying role of fine-needle aspiration cytologic evaluation and frozen section examination in operative management of thyroid cancer [Kopald] 1201 (Oc)
Fine-needle aspiration for breast mass diagnosis [Wolberg] 814 (Jy)
Guidelines for practical utilization of intraoperative frozen sections [Prey] 331; (editorial comment) [Copeland] 335 (Mr)
Reason for failure in parathyroid operations [Levin] 911 (Au)
Mitogens
Plasma ultrafiltration as cancer therapy [Wile] 222 (Fe)
Wound is possible source of posttraumatic immunosuppression [Lazarou] 1429 (De)
Monocytes
Dynamics of immunoglobulin synthesis after major trauma: influence of recombinant lymphokines [Ertel] 1437 (De)
Morbid Obesity see Obesity, Morbid
Mortality
Analysis of reduced morbidity and mortality rates after pancreaticoduodenectomy [Pellegrini] 778 (Jy)
Excision of burn wound in patients with large burns [McManus] 718 (Je)
Iliac arterial transposition [Landreneau] 978 (Au)
Nosocomial abscess: results of 8-year prospective study of 32 284 operations [Olson] 356 (Mr)
Outcome index: method of quality assurance in specific care area [McFee] 825 (Jy)
Pelvic fracture hemorrhage: priorities in management [Evers] 422 (Ap)
Movement, Cell see Cell Movement
Moxalactam
Single-dose antibiotic prophylaxis in contaminated abdominal surgery [Hall] 244 (Fe)
Mucocutaneous Lymph Node Syndrome
Effect of beta-adrenergic blockade on growth rate of abdominal aortic aneurysms [Dalessandri] 389 (Mr)
Mullerian Ducts
Hernia uterus inguinale associated with unicornuate uterus [Elliot] 872 (Jy)
Multiple Organ Failure
Determinants of urea nitrogen production in sepsis: muscle catabolism, total parenteral nutrition, and hepatic clearance of amino acids [Pittiruti] 362 (Mr)
Development of bacteria-independent model of multiple organ failure syndrome [Steinberg] 1390 (De)
Dynamics of immunoglobulin synthesis after major trauma: influence of recombinant lymphokines [Ertel] 1437 (De)
Incidence of decreased red blood cell deformability in sepsis and association with oxygen free radical damage and multiple- system organ failure [Machiedo] 1386 (De)
Muscle, Smooth
Effect of endotoxin on glucose metabolism in skeletal muscle requires presence of plasma [Amaral] 727 (Je)
Muscles
Changes in tibial venous blood flow in evolving compartment syndrome [Jones] 801, (editorial comment) [Glover] 804 (Jy)
Determinants of urea nitrogen production in sepsis: muscle catabolism, total parenteral nutrition, and hepatic clearance of amino acids [Pittiruti] 362 (Mr)
Early detection of shock in critically ill patients by skeletal muscle PO_2 assessment [Beerthuizen] 853 (Jy)
Effect of new monofilament absorbable sutures in healing of musculoaponeurotic incisions, gastrotomies, and colonic anastomoses [Foresman] 708 (Je)
Endorectal ileal pullthrough (letter) [Braslow] (reply) [Fonkalsrud] 508 (Ap)
Treatment of achalasia: current perspective [Sauer] 929 (Au)
Myocardial Diseases
Heart transplantation during first 12 years of life [Bailey] 1221 (Oc)
Myocardial Diseases, Primary see Myocardial Diseases
Myocardial Diseases, Secondary see Myocardial Diseases
Myocardial Infarction
Analysis of risk factors for myocardial infarction following carotid endarterectomy [Yeager] 1142 (Oc)
Myocardial contusion: when can diagnosis be eliminated? [Miller] 805 (Jy)
Myocardial Stimulants see Cardiotonic Agents
Myocardiopathies see Myocardial Diseases
Myometrium
Hernia uterus inguinale associated with unicornuate uterus [Elliot] 872 (Jy)

N

Nebramycin Factor 6 see Tobramycin
Neck
Fragmentation in general surgery: case of head and neck surgery [Friedmann] 1013 (Se)
Needles
New surgical localization technique for biopsy in patients with nipple discharge [Choudhury] 874 (Jy)
Neodymium
Colorectal neodymium-YAG photoablative therapy: comparing applications and complications on both sides of peritoneal reflection [Low] 684 (Je)
Endoscopic ablation of esophageal malignancies with neodymium-YAG laser and electrofulguration [Nava] 225 (Fe)
Neomycin
Efficacy of oral antimicrobials in reducing aerobic and anaerobic colonic mucosal flora [Groner] 281 (Mr)
Oral prophylaxis with neomycin and erythromycin in colorectal surgery: more proof for efficacy than failure [Kling] 705; (editorial comment) [Condon] 707 (Je)
Neoplasm Metastasis
Are complications in intraoperative radiation therapy more frequent than in conventional treatment? [Cromack] 229 (Fe)
Away with leniency toward gastric pseudolymphoma (letter) [Sternberg] 751 (Je)
Breast cancer diagnosis in augmented patient (letter) [Brody] 256, (reply) [Silverstein] 257 (Fe)
Cancer surveillance after augmentation mammoplasty (letter) [Miller] 134 (Ja)
Clarifying role of fine-needle aspiration cytologic evaluation and frozen section examination in operative management of thyroid cancer [Kopald] 1201 (Oc)
Colorectal neodymium-YAG photoablative therapy: comparing applications and complications on both sides of peritoneal reflection [Low] 684 (Je)
Comparison of palpable and nonpalpable breast cancers [Pagana] 26 (Ja)
Current results of treatment of well-differentiated thyroid carcinoma [Wood] 1374; (editorial comment) [Reeve] 1377 (De)
Desmoid tumor: not benign disease [Posner] 191 (Fe)
Detection of cancer-prone colon, using transepithelial impedance analysis [Davies] 480 (Ap)
DNA ploidy and tumor invasion in human gastric cancer: histopathologic differentiation [Korenaga] 314 (Mr)
Early diagnosis of adenocarcinoma developing in Barrett's esophagus [Kuster] 925 (Au)
Effect of timing on lymphokine presentation on generation of cytotoxic T lymphocytes [Stringfellow] 81 (Ja)
Endoscopic ablation of esophageal malignancies with neodymium-YAG laser and electrofulguration [Nava] 225 (Fe)
Esophageal perforation (letter) [Wetstein] 876 (Jy)
Evaluation of staging workup in malignant melanoma [Khansur] 847 (Jy)
Experimental liver metastasis: implications of clonal proclivity and organ specificity [Ravikumar] 49 (Ja)
Extent of lymph node dissection in melanoma of trunk or lower extremity [Coit] 162 (Fe)
Fine needle aspiration for breast masses (letter) [Goldman] 510 (Ap)
Follow-up of patients with aspirated breast cysts is necessary [Hamed] 253; (editorial comment) [Walt] 255 (Fe)
Guidelines for practical utilization of intraoperative frozen sections [Prey] 331; (editorial commen[illegible]) [Copeland] 335 (Mr)
Hepatectomy prolongs survival of mice with induced liver metastases [Castillo] 167 (Fe)
Hepatic resection for metastases from colorectal carcinoma is of dubious value [Silen] 1021 (Se)
Hepatic resection in 120 patients with hepatocellular carcinoma [Chen] 1025 (Se)
How accurate is fine-needle biopsy in malignant neoplasia of pancreas? [Parsons] 681 (Je)
Ibuprofen causes reduced toxic effects of interleukin 2 administration in patients with metastatic cancer [Eberlein] 542 (My)
Improved early results of elective hepatic resection for liver tumors: 100 consecutive hepatectomies in cirrhotic and noncirrhotic patients [Franco] 1033 (Se)
Influence of estrogen receptors on survival and recurrence in patients with breast cancer without lymph node metastases [Maki] 377; (editorial comment) [Donegan] 380 (Mr)
Intra-abdominal recurrence of colorectal cancer detected by radioimmunoguided surgery (RIGS system) [Sardi] 55 (Ja)
Is extensive lymphadenectomy necessary for surgical treatment of intramucosal carcinoma of stomach? [Iriyama] 309 (Mr)
Is limb-sparing surgery applicable to neurogenic sarcomas of extremities? [Bolton] 118 (Ja)
Isolated regional perfusion in treatment of subungual melanoma [Baas] 373; (editorial comment) [Leffall] 376 (Mr)
Local recurrent mammary carcinoma failing multimodality therapy: solution [McCormack] 158 (Fe)
Long-term results with primary retroperitoneal tumors [Pinson] 1168 (Oc)
Long-term survival in carcinoma of biliary tract: analysis of prognostic factors in 146 resections [Ouchi] 248 (Fe)
Management of biliary obstruction: comparison of percutaneous, endoscopic, and operative techniques [Rothschild] 556 (My)
Medullary carcinoma in children: results of early detection and surgery [Telander] 841 (Jy)
Medullary thyroid carcinoma: need for early diagnosis and total thyroidectomy [Duh] 1206 (Oc)
Neutron therapy for nonresectable radioresistant tumors [Cohen] 294 (Mr)
New surgical localization technique for biopsy in patients with nipple discharge [Choudhury] 874 (Jy)
Oncological aspects of immediate breast reconstruction following mastectomy for malignancy [Johnson] 819 (Jy)
Pancreatic cystadenoma: clinicopathologic study [Corbally] 1271 (No)
Partial hepatectomy augments liver's antitumor response [Doerr] 170 (Fe)
Patterns of recurrence after resection of osteosarcoma of extremity: strategies for treatment of metastases [Huth] 122 (Ja)
Patterns of relapse in 1001 consecutive patients with melanoma nodal metastases [Calabro] 1051 (Se)
Pentagastrin stimulation of human colon carcinoma [McGregor] 470 (Ap)
Photodynamic therapy for cutaneous and subcutaneous malignant neoplasms [McCaughan] 211 (Fe)
Prognostic factors in gastric cancer with serosal invasion: univariate and multivariate analyses [Baba] 1061 (Se)
Prognostic significance of lymph node metastases after preoperative chemotherapy for locally advanced breast cancer [McCready] 21 (Ja)
Reason for failure in parathyroid operations [Levin] 911 (Au)
Resection of hepatic metastases: another view [Adson] 1023 (Se)
Results of surgical excision of one to 13 hepatic metastases in 98 consecutive patients [Minton] 46 (Ja)
Rhabdomyosarcoma: contemporary status and future directions: Lucy Wortham James Clinical Research Award [Donaldson] 1015 (Se)
Staging renal carcinoma: what is sufficient? [Benson] 71 (Ja)
They call it competition: presidential address [Block] 771 (Jy)
Thyroid cancer with coexistent Hashimoto's thyroiditis: clinical assessment and management [Eisenberg] 1045 (Se)
Treatment of locally recurrent breast carcinoma [Probstfeld] 1127 (Oc)
Treatment of peritoneal mesothelioma (letter) [Spratt] 256 (Fe)

Value of measuring hormone receptor levels of regional metastatic carcinoma of breast [Butler] 1131 (Oc)
Neoplasm Recurrence, Local
Intra-abdominal recurrence of colorectal cancer detected by radioimmunoguided surgery (RIGS system) [Sardi] 55 (Ja)
Is limb-sparing surgery applicable to neurogenic sarcomas of extremities? [Bolton] 118 (Ja)
Local control in rectal cancer: clinical review and meta-analysis [Twomey] 1174 (Oc)
Patterns of recurrence after resection of osteosarcoma of extremity: strategies for treatment of metastases [Huth] 122 (Ja)
Treatment of locally recurrent breast carcinoma [Probstfeld] 1127 (Oc)
Neoplasm Staging
Conservative surgery with radiation therapy in clinical stage I and II breast cancer: results of 20-year experience [Haffty] 1266 (No)
Evaluation of staging work-up in malignant melanoma [Khansur] 847 (Jy)
Local control in rectal cancer: clinical review and meta-analysis [Twomey] 1174 (Oc)
Patterns of relapse in 1001 consecutive patients with melanoma nodal metastases [Calabro] 1051 (Se)
Resection of hepatic metastases: another view [Adson] 1023 (Se)
Staging renal carcinoma: what is sufficient? [Benson] 71 (Ja)
Survival of patients with stage B2 colon carcinoma: gastrointestinal tumor study group experience [Nauta] 180 (Fe)
Neoplasms
Analysis of reduced morbidity and mortality rates after pancreaticoduodenectomy [Pellegrini] 778 (Jy)
Less is better: diagnostic workup of patient with obstructive jaundice [Olen] 791; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 795 (Jy)
Plasma ultrafiltration as cancer therapy [Wile] 222 (Fe)
Neoplasms, Multiple Endocrine
Medullary carcinoma in children: results of early detection and surgery [Telander] 841 (Jy)
Medullary thyroid carcinoma: need for early diagnosis and total thyroidectomy [Duh] 1206 (Oc)
Nephrostomy, Percutaneous
Percutaneous nephrostomy in management of renal candidiasis [Ortiz] 739 (Je)
Neuroblastoma
Influence of natural killer cells in neuroblastoma [Reynolds] 235 (Fe)
Neutropenia
Neutropenia complicating parenteral antibiotic treatment of infected nonunion of tibia [McCluskey] 1309 (No)
Neutrophils
Debridement of wounds with Dakin's solution (letters) [Raffensperger, Barese] (reply) [Kozol] 133 (Ja)
Endotoxin tolerance is associated with reduced secretion of tumor necrosis factor [Sanchez-Cantu] 1432 (De)
Leukotriene B_4 generation in patients with established pulmonary failure [Davis] 1451 (De)
Oxidative activity of polymorphonuclear leukocytes after thermal injury [Dobke] 856 (Jy)
New England Surgical Society
Annual meeting, Montreal, Canada, Sept, 17-19, 1988, papers read before, 580-629 (My)
New England Surgical Society [Organ] 529 (My)
Nipples see Breast
Nitrogen
Determinants of urea nitrogen production in sepsis: muscle catabolism, total parenteral nutrition, and hepatic clearance of amino acids [Pittiruti] 362 (Mr)
Effect of dichloroacetate on plasma and hepatic amino acids in sterile inflammation and sepsis [Vary] 1071 (Se)
Nitrogen Oxides
Kupffer's cell cytotoxicity to hepatocytes in coculture requires L-arginine [Billiar] 1416 (De)
Nosocomial Infection see Cross Infection
Nude Mice see Mice, Nude

O

Obesity, Morbid
Gastric surgery for morbid obesity: complications and long-term weight control [Yale] 941 (Au)
Staple line healing in gastric surgery (letter) [Owen] 752 (Je)
Oligosaccharides
Pathogenesis of candidiasis: immunosuppression by cell wall mannan catabolites [Podzorski] 1290; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 1294 (No)
Omentum
Omental pedicle grafting in treatment of postcardiotomy sternotomy infection [Lovich] 1192 (Oc)
Oncology, Medical see Medical Oncology
Organ Donors see Tissue Donors
Organ Failure, Multiple see Multiple Organ Failure
Organization and Administration
Treating trauma patient [Blaisdell] 1122 (Oc)
Ornithine
Effect of eflornithine on intestinal regeneration [Thompson] 454
Orthopedics
Limitations to donating adequate autologous blood prior to elective orthopedic surgery [Goodnough] 494 (Ap)
Osteomyelitis
Limb salvage despite extensive tissue loss: free tissue transfer combined with distal revascularization [Cronenwett] 609 (My)
Neutropenia complicating parenteral antibiotic treatment of infected nonunion of tibia [McCluskey] 1309 (No)
Omental pedicle grafting in treatment of postcardiotomy sternotomy infection [Lovich] 1192 (Oc)
Osteosarcoma
Patterns of recurrence after resection of osteosarcoma of extremity: strategies for treatment of metastases [Huth] 122 (Ja)
Otolaryngology
Fragmentation in general surgery: case of head and neck surgery [Friedmann] 1013 (Se)
Outpatients see Patients
Oxygen
Early detection of shock in critically ill patients by skeletal muscle PO_2 assessment [Beerthuizen] 853 (Jy)
Incidence of decreased red blood cell deformability in sepsis and association with oxygen free radical damage and multiple-system organ failure [Machiedo] 1386 (De)
Oxidative activity of polymorphonuclear leukocytes after thermal injury [Dobke] 856 (Jy)
Oxygen delivery in patients with adult respiratory distress syndrome who undergo surgery: correlation with multiple-system organ failure [Cryer] 1378 (De)
Oxyphenonium Bromide see Ammonium Compounds
Oxyquinoline see Hydroxyquinolines

P

Pacific Coast Surgical Association
60th annual meeting, Vancouver, Canada, February 22, 1989, papers read before, 1123-1222 (Oc)
Paget's Disease of Breast see Carcinoma, Ductal
Pain
Intrapleural regional analgesia for pain management in cholecystectomy [El-Naggar] 568 (My)
Pain on coughing and numbness in sciatica: what exactly do these symptoms mean? (letter) [Walk] 751 (Je)
Role of isolated profundaplasty for treatment of rest pain [McCoy] 441 (Ap)
Pancreas
Arterial mycotic aneurysm and rupture: potentially fatal complication of pancreas transplantation in diabetes mellitus [Tzakis] 660; (editorial comment) [Barker] 661 (Je)
Function of pancreas allografts more than 1 year following transplantation [Wright] 796 (Jy)
Hemostasis of solid viscus trauma by intraparenchymal injection of fibrin glue [Hauser] 291 (Mr)
Inhibition of stimulated canine exocrine pancreas by amino acids and fat [Stubbs] 473 (Ap)
Pancreatic transection: concept of evolving injury [Horst] 1093 (Se)
Pancreatectomy
Clinical experience with regional pancreatectomy for adenocarcinoma of pancreas [Sindelar] 127 (Ja)
Pancreatic Cyst
Pancreatic cystocholedochostomy: first report of case [Thompson] 1343 (No)
Pancreatic Ducts
Risk factors for acute pancreatitis in patients with migrating gallstones [Oría] 1295 (No)
Pancreatic Fistula
Management of pancreatic fistulas [Martin] 571 (My)
Pancreatic Neoplasms
Analysis of reduced morbidity and mortality rates after pancreaticoduodenectomy [Pellegrini] 778 (Jy)
Are complications in intraoperative radiation therapy more frequent than in conventional treatment? [Cromack] 229 (Fe)
Clinical experience with regional pancreatectomy for adenocarcinoma of pancreas [Sindelar] 127 (Ja)
How accurate is fine-needle biopsy in malignant neoplasia of pancreas? [Parsons] 681 (Je)
Neutron therapy for nonresectable radioresistant tumors [Cohen] 294 (Mr)
Pancreatic cystadenoma: clinicopathologic study [Corbally] 1271 (No)
Surgical management of pancreatic lymphoma [Mansour] 1287 (No)
Pancreatic Pseudocyst see Pancreatic Cyst
Pancreaticoduodenectomy
Analysis of reduced morbidity and mortality rates after pancreaticoduodenectomy [Pellegrini] 778 (Jy)
Pancreatitis
Cholecystokinin augmentation of 'surgical' pancreatitis: benefits of receptor blockade [Modlin] 574 (My)
Management of biliary obstruction: comparison of percutaneous, endoscopic, and operative techniques [Rothschild] 556 (My)
Management of general surgical complications following cardiac transplantation [Disesa] 539 (My)
Management of pancreatic fistulas [Martin] 571 (My)
Pseudocysts in chronic pancreatitis: surgical results in 102 consecutive patients [Kiviluoto] 240; (editorial comment) [Walt] 243 (Fe)
Risk factors for acute pancreatitis in patients with migrating gallstones [Oría] 1295 (No)
Selective vs routine use of intraoperative cholangiography: argument [Pasquale] 1041; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 1042 (Se)
Surgical management of impacted common bile duct stones without sphincter ablation [Thompson] 1216 (Oc)
Pancreozymin see Cholecystokinin
Parathyroid Glands
Massive extracapsular hemorrhage from parathyroid cyst [Simcic] 1347 (No)
Primary hyperparathyroidism associated with 2 enlarged parathyroid glands [Roses] 1261 (No)
Strategy in reoperative surgery for hyperparathyroidism [Cheung] 676 (Je)
Parathyroid Neoplasms
Primary hyperparathyroidism associated with 2 enlarged parathyroid glands [Roses] 1261 (No)
Reason for failure in parathyroid operations [Levin] 911 (Au)
Parenteral Feeding
Determinants of urea nitrogen production in sepsis: muscle catabolism, total parenteral nutrition, and hepatic clearance of amino acids [Pittiruti] 362 (Mr)
Errors in estimating energy expenditure in critically ill surgical patients [Cortes] 287 (Mr)
Gallbladder response to enteral lipids in injured patients [Merrell] 301 (Mr)
Glutamine-supplemented total parenteral nutrition improves gut immune function [Burke] 1396 (De)
Parenteral Hyperalimentation
Glutamine-supplemented total parenteral nutrition improves gut immune function [Burke] 1396 (De)
Partial Mastectomy see Mastectomy, Segmented
Patency, Vascular see Vascular Patency
Pathology
Implications of accurate pathologic margins in treatment of primary breast cancer [Frazier] 37 (Ja)
Patients
Impact of ambulatory surgical service in community hospital [Laffaye] 601 (My)
Surgeon, healer with work at hand: presidential address [Stevenson] 1123 (Oc)
Pelvic Bones
Pelvic fracture hemorrhage: priorities in management [Evers] 422 (Ap)
Penicillinase
What's in a name? is methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* just another *S aureus* when treated with vancomycin? [McManus] 1456 (De)
Penicillins
Neutropenia complicating parenteral antibiotic treatment of infected nonunion of tibia [McCluskey] 1309 (No)
What's in a name? is methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* just another *S aureus* when treated with vancomycin? [McManus] 1456 (De)
Pentagastrin
Pentagastrin stimulation of human colon carcinoma [McGregor] 470 (Ap)
Pentoxifylline see Theobromine
Peptic Ulcer
Changes in surgical treatment of peptic ulcer disease within a veterans hospital in 1970s and 1980s [McConnell] 1164 (Oc)
Foregut carcinoid tumor causing Zollinger-Ellison syndrome [Werbel] 381 (Mr)
Nonoperative treatment of perforated duodenal ulcer [Berne] 830; (editorial comment) [Boey] 832 (Jy)
Prostaglandin E_2 in pyloric stenosis [Goldman] 724 (Je)
Perfusion
Effective hepatic blood flow during cardiopulmonary bypass [Hampton] 458 (Ap)
Perianeurysmal Fibrosis, Inflammatory see Retroperitoneal Fibrosis
Periaortitis, Chronic see Retroperitoneal Fibrosis
Pericardium
Median sternotomy for implantable cardioverter/defibrillator [Blakeman] 1065 (Se)
Periodicals
Hail and farewell [Baue] 17 (Ja)
New editor for the ARCHIVES [Springer]18 (Ja)
Peritoneal Cavity
Enhanced effectiveness of intraperitoneal antibiotics administered via liposomal carrier [Price] 1411 (De)
Peritoneal Diseases
Treatment of peritoneal mesothelioma (letter) [Spratt] 256 (Fe)
Peritoneal Irrigation see Peritoneal Lavage
Peritoneal Lavage
Computed tomography and diagnostic peritoneal lavage in blunt abdominal trauma: their combined role [Kearney] 344; (editorial comment) [Moore] 347 (Mr)
Intra-abdominal injury following blunt trauma: identifying high-risk patient using objective risk factors [Mackersie] 809 (Jy)
Pancreatic transection: concept of evolving injury [Horst] 1093 (Se)
Pelvic fracture hemorrhage: priorities in management [Evers] 422 (Ap)
Selective nonoperative management of blunt splenic trauma in adults [Elmore] 581 (My)
Peritoneovenous Shunt
Treatment of peritoneal mesothelioma (letter) [Spratt] 256 (Fe)
Peritoneum
Experimental aortic replacement with vascularized tissue graft [Coltharp] 1331 (No)
Heterotopic ossification within small-bowel mesentery [Myers] 982 (Au)
Management of severe incisional abscesses following laparotomy: early reclosure under cover of metronidazole and ampicillin [Gottrup] 702 (Je)
Peritonitis
Enhanced effectiveness of intraperitoneal antibiotics administered via liposomal carrier [Price] 1411 (De)
Gastrointestinal tract obstruction in fetus [Langer] 1183 (Oc)
Nonoperative treatment of perforated duodenal ulcer [Berne] 830; (editorial comment) [Boey] 832 (Jy)
Prophylactic antibiotherapy in abdominal surgery: first- vs third-generation cephalosporins [Rotman] 323 (Mr)
Small-bowel perforation complicating open treatment of generalized peritonitis [Mastboom] 689 (Je)
Wound is possible source of posttraumatic immunosuppression [Lazarou] 1429 (De)
PGH Synthase see Prostaglandin Synthase
pH see Hydrogen-Ion Concentration
Phagocytes
Effects of biliary obstruction on hepatic clearance of bacteria [Allen] 973; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 977 (Au)
Pharmacotherapy see Drug Therapy
Phenylethmalonamide see Malonates
Phlebography
Angioarchitectural classification of esophageal varices and paraesophageal veins in selective left gastric venography [Hashizume] 961 (Au)
Duplex venous scanning for prospective surveillance of perioperative venous thrombosis [Flinn] 901 (Au)
Use of triplex scanner in diagnosis of deep venous thrombosis [Persson] 593 (My)
Phlebotomy see Bloodletting
Phlegmasia Alba Dolens see Thrombophlebitis
Phosphorus
Severe hypophosphatemia following institution of enteral

feedings [Hayek] 1325 (No)
Photochemotherapy
Photodynamic therapy for cutaneous and subcutaneous malignant neoplasms [McCaughan] 211 (Fe)
Photodynamic therapy for esophageal tumors [McCaughan] 74 (Ja)
Photodynamic Therapy see Photochemotherapy
Physicians
Seldom come by: worthwhileness of career in surgery, presidential address [Hiebert] 530 (My)
Surgeon, healer with work at hand: presidential address [Stevenson] 1123 (Oc)
Training and utilization of surgical physician assistants: retrospective study [Brandt] 348; (editorial comment) [Kaminiski] 351 (Mr)
Veterans Administration and surgical education in United States [Guernsey] 407 (Ap)
Pigments
Reversal of pigment gallstone disease in canine model [Dawes] 463 (Ap)
Pigs see Swine
Plasma
Effect of endotoxin on glucose metabolism in skeletal muscle requires presence of plasma [Amaral] 727 (Je)
Plasminogen Activator, Tissue-Type
Delayed administration of tissue plasminogen activator reduces intra-abdominal abscess formation [McRitchie] 1406 (De)
Plastics
Recent trends in management of incisional herniation [Read] 485 (Ap)
Surgical manipulation and tensile strength of polypropylene sutures [Dobrin] 665 (Je)
Pleural Effusion
Management of pancreatic fistulas [Martin] 571 (My)
Ploidies
DNA ploidy and tumor invasion in human gastric cancer: histopathologic differentiation [Korenaga] 314 (Mr)
Rhabdomyosarcoma: contemporary status and future directions: Lucy Wortham James Clinical Research Award [Donaldson] 1015 (Se)
Plummer-Vinson Syndrome see Deglutition Disorders
Pneumococcal Infections
Posttraumatic autotransplantation of spleen tissue [Mizrahi] 863; (editorial comment) [Moore] 865 (Jy)
Pneumomediastinum see Mediastinal Emphysema
Pneumonia
Excision of burn wound in patients with large burns [McManus] 718 (Je)
Pneumoperitoneum
Diagnostic pneumoperitoneum in pediatric patient with unilateral inguinal hernia [Timberlake] 721 (Je)
Nonoperative treatment of perforated duodenal ulcer [Berne] 830; (editorial comment) [Boey] 832 (Jy)
Pneumothorax
Catheter aspiration for simple pneumothorax: experience with 114 patients [Delius] 833; (editorial comment) [Rabinowitz] 836 (Jy)
Polyamines
Effect of eflorithine on intestinal regeneration [Thompson] 454
Polyesters
Hemodynamic effects on endothelial cell monolayer detachment from vascular prostheses [Greisler] 429 (Ap)
Polyethylene Terephthalate
Anastomotic tensile strength following in situ replacement of infected abdominal aortic graft [Vetsch] 425 (Ap)
Plasma polymerized tetrafluoroethylene/polyethylene terephthalate vascular prostheses [Greisler] 967; (editorial comment) [Dardik] 972 (Au)
Polyglactin see Polymers
Polyglycolic Acid
Effect of new monofilament absorbable sutures in healing of musculoaponeurotic incisions, gastrotomies, and colonic anastomoses [Foresman] 708 (Je)
Polymers
Common bile duct healing: do different absorbable sutures affect stricture formation and tensile strength? [Sharp] 408 (Ap)
Effect of new monofilament absorbable sutures in healing of musculoaponeurotic incisions, gastrotomies, and colonic anastomoses [Foresman] 708 (Je)
Polymorphonuclear Leukocytes see Neutrophils
Polypropylenes see Plastics
Polyps
Rationale for aggressive colonoscopy in patients with colorectal neoplasia [Dasmahapatra] 63 (Ja)
Polysaccharides
Pathogenesis of candidiasis: immunosuppression by cell wall mannan catabolites [Podzorski] 1290; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 1294 (No)
Polytetrafluoroethylene
Plasma polymerized tetrafluoroethylene/polyethylene terephthalate vascular prostheses [Greisler] 967; (editorial comment) [Dardik] 972 (Au)
Venous reconstruction for iliofemoral venous occlusion facilitated by temporary arteriovenous shunt: long-term results in 9 patients [Okadome] 957 (Au)
Polyurethanes
Characterization of wound cytokines in sponge matrix model [Ford] 1422 (De)
Portal Vein
Clinical experience with regional pancreatectomy for adenocarcinoma of pancreas [Sindelar] 127 (Ja)
Successful reconstruction of late portal vein stenosis after hepatic transplantation [Scantlebury] 503 (Ap)
Postoperative Complications
Are complications in intraoperative radiation therapy more frequent than in conventional treatment? [Cromack] 229 (Fe)
Cardiac contusion: effect on operative management of patient with trauma injuries [Ross] 506; (editorial comment) [Soutter] 507 (Ap)
Iliac arterial transposition [Landreneau] 978 (Au)
Management of general surgical complications following cardiac transplantation [DiSesa] 539 (My)
Prophylactic antibiotherapy in abdominal surgery: first- vs third- generation cephalosporins [Rotman] 323 (Mr)
Posture
Snapping scapula in association with thoracic outlet syndrome [Wood] 1335; (editorial comment) [Roos] 1337 (No)
Povidone
Catheter aspiration for simple pneumothorax: experience with 114 patients [Delius] 833; (editorial comment) [Rabinowitz] 836 (Jy)
Povidone Iodine see Povidone
Predictive Value of Tests
Guidelines for practical utilization of intraoperative frozen sections [Prey] 331; (editorial comment) [Copeland] 335 (Mr)
Prednisone
Progress in experimental porcine small-bowel transplantation [Kaneko] 587 (My)
Pregnancy
Prognostic significance of pregnancy in stage I melanoma [Wong] 1227 (Oc)
Spontaneous renal rupture in pregnancy (letter) [Izumoto] 389 (Mr)
Prenatal Diagnosis
Gastrointestinal tract obstruction in fetus [Langer] 1183 (Oc)
Probability
Stratifying causes of death in liver transplant recipients: an approach to improving survival [Shaw] 895 (Au)
Proctitis
Argon laser treatment of radiation proctitis [O'Connor] 749 (Je)
Colorectal neodymium-YAG photoablative therapy: comparing applications and complications on both sides of peritoneal reflection [Low] 684 (Je)
Progesterone
Lability of steroid hormone receptors following devascularization of breast tumors [Ellis] 39 (Ja)
Progesterone Receptors see Receptors, Progesterone
Progestin Receptors see Receptors, Progesterone
Prognosis
Comparison of palpable and nonpalpable breast cancers [Pagana] 26 (Ja)
Gastrointestinal tract obstruction in fetus [Langer] 1183 (Oc)
Hepatic resection in 120 patients with hepatocellular carcinoma [Chen] 1025 (Se)
Influence of estrogen receptors on survival and recurrence in patients with breast cancer without lymph node metastases [Maki] 377; (editorial comment) [Donegan] 380 (Mr)
Is extensive lymphadenectomy necessary for surgical treatment of intramucosal carcinoma of stomach? [Iriyama] 309 (Mr)
Liver abscess: need for complete gastrointestinal evaluation [Cohen] 561 (My)
Long-term survival in carcinoma of biliary tract: analysis of prognostic factors in 146 resections [Ouchi] 248 (Fe)
Medullary thyroid carcinoma: need for early diagnosis and total thyroidectomy [Duh] 1206 (Oc)
Primary cancer of liver: evaluation, treatment, and prognosis [McDermott] 552 (My)
Prognostic factors in gastric cancer with serosal invasion: univariate and multivariate analyses [Baba] 1061 (Se)
Prognostic significance of cellular immunity to autologous breast carcinoma and glycoprotein 55 [Black] 202 (Fe)
Prognostic significance of lymph node metastases after preoperative chemotherapy for locally advanced breast cancer [McCready] 21 (Ja)
Prognostic significance of pregnancy in stage I melanoma [Wong] 1227 (Oc)
Results of surgical excision of one to 13 hepatic metastases in 98 consecutive patients [Minton] 46 (Ja)
Role of isolated profundaplasty for treatment of rest pain [McCoy] 441 (Ap)
Survival of patients with stage B2 colon carcinoma: gastrointestinal tumor study group experience [Nauta] 180 (Fe)
Treatment of locally recurrent breast carcinoma [Probstfeld] 1127 (Oc)
Proline
Effect of dichloroacetate on plasma and hepatic amino acids in sterile inflammation and sepsis [Vary] 1071 (Se)
Prostacyclins see Prostaglandins X
Prostaglandin Endoperoxide Synthetase see Prostaglandin Synthase
Prostaglandin Synthase
Ibuprofen causes reduced toxic effects of interleukin 2 administration in patients with metastatic cancer [Eberlein] 542 (My)
Prostaglandins
Evaluation of prostacyclin production by human gallbladder [Kaminski] 277 (Mr)
Prostaglandin E_2 in pyloric stenosis [Goldman] 724 (Je)
Prostaglandins E
Prostaglandin E_2 in pyloric stenosis [Goldman] 724 (Je)
Prostaglandins I see Prostaglandins X
Prostaglandins I2 see Prostaglandins X
Prostaglandins X
Biochemical adaptation of venous patches placed in carotid circulation [Govostis] 490 (Ap)
Evaluation of prostacyclin production by human gallbladder [Kaminski] 277 (Mr)
Thromboxane A_2-receptor blockade and prostacyclin in porcine *Escherichia coli* shock [Svartholm] 609 (Je)
Prostatic Neoplasms
Argon laser treatment of radiation proctitis [O'Connor] 749 (Je)
Prosthesis
Experimental aortic replacement with vascularized tissue graft [Coltharp] 1331 (No)
Prostaglandin H Synthase see Prostaglandin Synthase
Protaglandin Synthetase see Prostaglandin Synthase
Protein Synthesis Antagonists see Protein Synthesis Inhibitors
Protein Synthesis Inhibitors
Cholecystokinin augmentation of 'surgical' pancreatitis: benefits of receptor blockade [Modlin] 574 (My)
Proteins
Value of measuring hormone receptor levels of regional metastatic carcinoma of breast [Butler] 1131 (Oc)
Pseudomonas
Comparison of antibody response with delayed hypersensitivity in severely injured patients [Hershman] 339 (Mr)
What's in a name? is methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* just another *S aureus* when treated with vancomycin? [McManus] 1456 (De)
Publishing
New editor for the ARCHIVES [Springer]18 (Ja)
Pulmonary Embolism
Duplex venous scanning for prospective surveillance of perioperative venous thrombosis [Flinn] 901 (Au)
Puncture Biopsy see Biopsy, Needle
Punctures
Frequency of puncture injuries in surgeons and estimated risk of HIV infection [Lowenfels] 1284 (No)
Putrescine
Effect of eflorithine on intestinal regeneration [Thompson] 454
Pyloric Stenosis
Prostaglandin E_2 in pyloric stenosis [Goldman] 724 (Je)
Pyridoxine
Vitamin B_6 levels in patients with carpal tunnel syndrome [Fuhr] 1329 (No)

Q

Quality Assurance, Health Care
Outcome index: method of quality assurance in specific care area [McFee] 825 (Jy)
Quality Control
They call it competition: presidential address [Block] 771 (Jy)
Quality of Health Care
Are estimating energy expenditures in hospitalized patients appropriate? (letter) [Long] 1463, (reply) [Nelson] 1464 (De)
Outcome index: method of quality assurance in specific care area [McFee] 825 (Jy)
Resident hours: only work? [Condon] 1121 (Oc)
Quality of Life
Function of pancreas allografts more than 1 year following transplantation [Wright] 796 (Jy)
Results of operative treatment of gastrointestinal tract tumors in patients over 80 years of age [More!] 662 (Je)
Rhabdomyosarcoma: contemporary status and future directions: Lucy Wortham James Clinical Research Award [Donaldson] 1015 (Se)

R

Rabbits
Angiotropin treatment prevents flap necrosis and enhances dermal regeneration in rabbits [Höckel] 693 (Je)
Plasma ultrafiltration as cancer therapy [Wile] 222 (Fe)
Radiculitis
Pain on coughing and numbness in sciatica: what exactly do these symptoms mean? (letter) [Walk] 751 (Je)
Radiography
Delayed presentation of right-sided diaphragmatic hernia and group B streptococcal sepsis: 2 case reports and review of literature [Rescorla] 1083 (Se)
Radioimmunoassay
Medullary thyroid carcinoma: need for early diagnosis and total thyroidectomy [Duh] 1206 (Oc)
Radiology
Effects of biliary obstruction on hepatic clearance of bacteria [Allen] 973; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 977 (Au)
Radionuclide Imaging
Improving diagnosis of appendicitis: early autologous leukocyte scanning [DeLaney] 1146 (Oc)
Scar or recurrent rectal cancer: positron emission tomography more helpful for diagnosis than immunoscintigraphy [Schlag] 197 (Fe)
Radiotherapy
Are complications in intraoperative radiation therapy more frequent than in conventional treatment? [Cromack] 229 (Fe)
Argon laser treatment of radiation proctitis [O'Connor] 749 (Je)
Clinical experience with regional pancreatectomy for adenocarcinoma of pancreas [Sindelar] 127 (Ja)
Conservative surgery and radiation therapy for early breast cancer: long-term cosmetic results [Rose] 153 (Fe)
Conservative surgery with radiation therapy in clinical stage I and II breast cancer: results of 20-year experience [Haffty] 1266 (No)
Cosmesis and local control after irradiation in women treated conservatively for breast cancer [Steeves] 1369, (editorial comment) [Jurkiewicz] 1373 (De)
Desmoid tumor: not benign disease [Posner] 191 (Fe)
Detection of cancer-prone colon, using transepithelial impedance analysis [Davies] 480 (Ap)
Endoscopic ablation of esophageal malignancies with neodymium-YAG laser and electrofulguration [Nava] 225 (Fe)
Is limb-sparing surgery applicable to neurogenic sarcomas of extremities? [Bolton] 118 (Ja)
Local control in rectal cancer: clinical review and meta-analysis [Twomey] 1174 (Oc)
Local recurrent mammary carcinoma failing multimodality therapy: solution [McCormack] 158 (Fe)
Long-term results with primary retroperitoneal tumors [Pinson] 1163 (Oc)
Neutron therapy for nonresectable radioresistant tumors [Cohen] 294 (Mr)
Photodynamic therapy for cutaneous and subcutaneous malignant neoplasms [McCaughan] 211 (Fe)
Prospective phase I trial of conservative management of low rectal lesions [McCready] 67 (Ja)
Soft-tissue sarcomas of proximal lower extremity [Karakousis] 1297 (No)

Squamous cell carcinoma arising in previously burned or irradiated skin [Edwards] 115 (Ja)
Survival of patients with stage B2 colon carcinoma: gastrointestinal tumor study group experience [Nauta] 180 (Fe)
Tamoxifen as alternative to surgical resection for selected geriatric patients with primary breast cancer [Margolese] 548 (My)
Treatment of locally recurrent breast carcinoma [Probstfeld] 1127 (Oc)
Rats
Cachectin activity in serum of cachectic, tumor-bearing rats [Stovroff] 94 (Ja)
Rats, Inbred Strains
Development of bacteria-independent model of multiple organ failure syndrome [Steinberg] 1390 (De)
Tumor necrosis factor induces adult respiratory distress syndrome in rats [Ferrari-Baliviera] 1400 (De)
Wound is possible source of posttraumatic immunosuppression [Lazarou] 1429 (De)
Receptors, Endogenous Substances
Lability of steroid hormone receptors following devascularization of breast tumors [Ellis] 39 (Ja)
Receptors, Estrogen
Influence of estrogen receptors on survival and recurrence in patients with breast cancer without lymph node metastases [Maki] 377; (editorial comment) [Donegan] 380 (Mr)
Oncological aspects of immediate breast reconstruction following mastectomy for malignancy [Johnson] 819 (Jy)
Treatment of locally recurrent breast carcinoma [Probstfeld] 1127 (Oc)
Value of measuring hormone receptor levels of regional metastatic carcinoma of breast [Butler] 1131 (Oc)
Receptors, Hormones see Receptors, Endogenous
Receptors, Progesterone
Value of measuring hormone receptor levels of regional metastatic carcinoma of breast [Butler] 1131 (Oc)
Receptors, Progestin see Receptors, Progesterone
Rectal Neoplasms
Argon laser treatment of radiation proctitis [O'Connor] 749 (Je)
Local control in rectal cancer: clinical review and meta-analysis [Twomey] 1174 (Oc)
Neutron therapy for nonresectable radioresistant tumors [Cohen] 294 (Mr)
Prospective phase I trial of conservative management of low rectal lesions [McCready] 67 (Ja)
Results of operative treatment of gastrointestinal tract tumors in patients over 80 years of age [Morel] 662 (Je)
Scar or recurrent rectal cancer: positron emission tomography more helpful for diagnosis than immunoscintigraphy [Schlag] 197 (Fe)
Surgical treatment of recurrent colorectal cancer: 5-year follow-up [Mäkelä] 1029 (Se)
Rectum
Colorectal neodymium-YAG photoablative therapy: comparing applications and complications on both sides of peritoneal reflection [Low] 684 (Je)
Endorectal ileal pullthrough (letter) [Braslow] (reply) [Fonkalsrud] 508 (Ap)
Oral prophylaxis with neomycin and erythromycin in colorectal surgery: more proof for efficacy than failure [Kling] 705; (editorial comment) [Condon] 707 (Je)
Successful surgical treatment of idiopathic colonic dysmotility: role of preoperative evaluation of colorectal motor function [Zenilman] 947 (Au)
Reflex
Increased incidence of delayed gastric emptying in children with gastroesophageal reflux: prospective evaluation [Papadia] 933 (Au)
Registries
Desmoid tumor: not benign disease [Posner] 191 (Fe)
Regression Analysis
Oxygen delivery in patients with adult respiratory distress syndrome who undergo surgery: correlation with multiple- system organ failure [Cryer] 1378 (De)
Reimbursement Mechanisms
Misconception of trauma reimbursement [Shapiro] 1237 (Oc)
Reoperation see Surgery, Operative
Research
Alexis Carrel: century later [Edwards] 1014 (Se)
Anti-antivivisection: Have we waited too long? [Harken] 1366 (De)
Cancer centers—origins and purpose: James Ewing lecture [Shingleton] 43 (Ja)
Hepatic resection for metastases from colorectal carcinoma is of dubious value [Silen] 1021 (Se)
Surgeon, healer with work at hand: presidential address [Stevenson] 1123 (Oc)
Research Design
Development of bacteria-independent model of multiple organ failure syndrome [Steinberg] 1390 (De)
Reversal of pigment gallstone disease in canine model [Dawes] 463 (Ap)
Residency, Medical see Internship and Residency
Respiration
Tumor necrosis factor induces adult respiratory distress syndrome in rats [Ferrari-Baliviera] 1400 (De)
Respiration, Artificial
Concomitant cholecystectomy for asymptomatic cholelithiasis [Bragg] 460 (Ap)
Errors in estimating energy expenditure in critically ill surgical patients [Cortes] 287 (Mr)
Physiologic effects of steep positioning in surgical intensive care unit [Nelson] 352 (Mr)
Respiratory Distress Syndrome
Cardiopulmonary effects of pressure support ventilation [Hurst] 1067; (editorial comment) [Bartlett] 1070 (Se)
Delayed presentation of right-sided diaphragmatic hernia and group B streptococcal sepsis: 2 case reports and review of literature [Rescorla] 1083 (Se)
Respiratory Distress Syndrome, Adult
Association of *Escherichia coli* virulence and pulmonary microvascular damage [Barke] 449 (Ap)
Leukotriene B_4 generation in patients with established pulmonary failure [Davis] 1451 (De)
Oxygen delivery in patients with adult respiratory distress syndrome who undergo surgery: correlation with multiple- system organ failure [Cryer] 1378 (De)
Tumor necrosis factor induces adult respiratory distress syndrome in rats [Ferrari-Baliviera] 1400 (De)
Respiratory Insufficiency
Small-bowel perforation complicating open treatment of generalized peritonitis [Maatboom] 689 (Je)
Rest
Role of isolated profundaplasty for treatment of rest pain [McCoy] 441 (Ap)
Resuscitation
Cardiopulmonary effects of pressure support ventilation [Hurst] 1067; (editorial comment) [Bartlett] 1070 (Se)
Impact of in-house surgeons and operating room resuscitation on outcome of traumatic injuries [Hoyt] 906; (editorial comment) [Blaisdell] 910 (Au)
Reticuloendothelial System
Effects of biliary obstruction on hepatic clearance of bacteria [Allen] 973; (editorial comment) [Pruitt] 977 (Au)
Retroperitoneal Fibrosis
Inflammatory aneurysms of abdominal aorta [Moosa] 673 (Je)
Retroperitoneal Neoplasms
Are complications in intraoperative radiation therapy more frequent than in conventional treatment? [Cromack] 229 (Fe)
Long-term results with primary retroperitoneal tumors [Pinson] 1168 (Oc)
Retroperitoneal Space
Closed endarterectomy: preferred operation for aortoiliac occlusive disease [Widdershoven] 986; (editorial comment) [Ernst] 990 (Au)
Rhabdomyosarcoma
Rhabdomyosarcoma: contemporary status and future directions: Lucy Wortham James Clinical Research Award [Donaldson] 1015 (Se)
Ribs
Rudimentary first rib: cause of thoracic outlet syndrome with arterial compromise [Baumgartner] 1090 (Se)
Snapping scapula in association with thoracic outlet syndrome [Wood] 1335; (editorial comment) [Roos] 1337 (No)
Treatment of Paget-Schroetter syndrome: staged, multidisciplinary approach [Kunkel] 1153 (Oc)
Rifampicin see Rifampin
Rifampin
Perforation complicating rifampin-associated pseudomembranous enteritis [Miller] 1082 (Se)
Risk Factors
Analysis of risk factors for myocardial infarction following carotid endarterectomy [Yeager] 1142 (Oc)
Breast masses in young women [Ferguson] 1338 (No)
Changes in surgical treatment of peptic ulcer disease within a veterans hospital in 1970s and 1980s [McConnell] 1164 (Oc)
Clinical patterns of cytomegalovirus disease after liver transplantation [Stratta] 1443 (De)
Colorectal neodymium-YAG photoablative therapy: comparing applications and complications on both sides of peritoneal reflection [Low] 684 (Je)
Concomitant cholecystectomy for asymptomatic cholelithiasis [Bragg] 460 (Ap)
Duplex venous scanning for prospective surveillance of perioperative venous thrombosis [Flinn] 901 (Au)
Epidural anesthesia in patients undergoing thoracic surgery [Temeck] 415 (Ap)
Frequency of puncture injuries in surgeons and estimated risk of HIV infection [Lowenfels] 1284 (No)
Gallbladder response to enteral lipids in injured patients [Merrell] 301 (Mr)
Gastrointestinal tract obstruction in fetus [Langer] 1183 (Oc)
Intra-abdominal injury following blunt trauma: identifying high-risk patient using objective risk factors [Mackersie] 809 (Jy)
Outcome index: method of quality assurance in specific care area [McFee] 825 (Jy)
Oxidative activity of polymorphonuclear leukocytes after thermal injury [Lobke] 856 (Jy)
Percutaneous cholecystostomy in diagnosis and treatment of acute cholecystitis in high-risk patient [Werbel] 782 (Jy)
Preoperative screening for HIV infection: balanced view for practicing surgeon [Fournier] 1038 (Se)
Primary repair without routine gastrostomy is treatment of choice for neonates with esophageal atresia and tracheoesophageal fistula [Shaul] 1188 (Oc)
Prophylactic antibiotherapy in abdominal surgery: first- vs third- generation cephalosporins [Rotman] 323 (Mr)
Recent trends in management of incisional herniation [Read] 485 (Ap)
Risk factors for acute pancreatitis in patients with migrating gallstones [Oria] 1295 (No)
Routine intraoperative angioscopy in lower extremity revascularization [Miller] 604 (My)
Stratifying causes of death in liver transplant recipients: an approach to improving survival [Shaw] 895 (Au)
Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms (letter) [Johnson] (reply) [Littooy] 1463 (De)
Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms [Littooy] 419 (Ap)
RNA
Pentagastrin stimulation of human colon carcinoma [McGregor] 470 (Ap)
Roux-En-Y Anastomosis see Anastomosis, Roux-En-Y
Roux-En-Y Diversion see Anastomosis, Roux-En-Y
Roux-En-Y Loop see Anastomosis, Roux-En-Y

S

Saline see Sodium Chloride
Saline Solution, Hypertonic see Sodium Chloride
Salivary Gland Neoplasms
Neutron therapy for nonresectable radioresistant tumors [Cohen] 294 (Mr)
Saphenous Vein
Saphenous vein bypass to pedal arteries: aggressive strategy for foot salvage [Harris] 1232 (Oc)
Use of arm veins for infrainguinal bypass in end-stage peripheral vascular disease [Balshi] 1078 (Se)
Use of triplex scanner in diagnosis of deep venous thrombosis [Persson] 593 (My)
Sarcoma
Flip side of tumor immunity [Prehn] 102 (Ja)
Is limb-sparing surgery applicable to neurogenic sarcomas of extremities? [Bolton] 118 (Ja)
Long-term results with primary retroperitoneal tumors [Pinson] 1168 (Oc)
Soft-tissue sarcomas of proximal lower extremity [Karakousis] 1297 (No)
Sarcoma, Osteogenic
Neutron therapy for nonresectable radioresistant tumors [Cohen] 294 (Mr)
Scalenus Anticus Syndrome see Thoracic Outlet Syndrome
Scapula
Snapping scapula in association with thoracic outlet syndrome [Wood] 1335; (editorial comment) [Roos] 1337 (No)
Scars see Cicatrix
Sciatic Nerve
Soft-tissue sarcomas of proximal lower extremity [Karakousis] 1297 (No)
Sciatica
Pain on coughing and numbness in sciatica: what exactly do these symptoms mean? (letter) [Walk] 751 (Je)
Septicemia
Endotoxin tolerance is associated with reduced secretion of tumor necrosis factor [Sanchez-Cantu] 1432 (De)
Enhanced effectiveness of intraperitoneal antibiotics administered via liposomal carrier [Price] 1411 (De)
Thromboxane A_2-receptor blockade and prostacyclin in porcine *Escherichia coli* shock [Svartholm] 669 (Je)
Serine
Effect of dichloroacetate on plasma and hepatic amino acids in sterile inflammation and sepsis [Vary] 1071 (Se)
Serology
Frequency of puncture injuries in surgeons and estimated risk of HIV infection [Lowenfels] 1284 (No)
Severity of Illness Index
Comparison of antibody response with delayed hypersensitivity in severely injured patients [Hershman] 339 (Mr)
Gallstone disease: clinical manifestations of infectious stones [Smith] 629 (My)
Major abdominal complications following cardiac transplantation [Merrell] 889 (Au)
Shock
Early detection of shock in critically ill patients by skeletal muscle PO_2 assessment [Beerthuizen] 853 (Jy)
Shock, Hemorrhagic
Hypertonic saline resuscitation in porcine model of severe hemorrhagic shock [Stanford] 733 (Je)
Iliac arterial transposition [Landreneau] 978 (Au)
Shock Lung see Respiratory Distress Syndrome, Adult
Shock, Septic
Thromboxane A_2-receptor blockade and prostacyclin in porcine *Escherichia coli* shock [Svartholm] 669 (Je)
Sigmoid Diseases
Giant sigmoid diverticula: report of 2 cases [Scerpella] 1244 (Oc)
Silicones
Breast cancer diagnosis in augmented patient (letter) [Brody] 256, (reply) [Silverstein] 257 (Fe)
Skin
Angiotropin treatment prevents flap necrosis and enhances dermal regeneration in rabbits [Höckel] 693 (Je)
Squamous cell carcinoma arising in previously burned or irradiated skin [Edwards] 115 (Ja)
Smoking
Saphenous vein bypass to pedal arteries: aggressive strategy for foot salvage [Harris] 1232 (Oc)
Social Support
Oncological aspects of immediate breast reconstruction following mastectomy for malignancy [Johnson] 819 (Jy)
Society of Surgical Oncology
Papers read before annual meeting of Society of Surgical Oncology, New Orleans, LA, May 22-25, 1988, part I, 21-127 (Ja); part II, 153-235 (Fe)
Sodium Chloride
Debridement of wounds with Dakin's solution (letters) [Raffensperger, Barese] (reply) [Kozol] 133 (Ja)
Hypertonic saline resuscitation in porcine model of severe hemorrhagic shock [Stanford] 733 (Je)
Soft Tissue Neoplasms
Desmoid tumor: not benign disease [Posner] 191 (Fe)
Is limb-sparing surgery applicable to neurogenic sarcomas of extremities? [Bolton] 118 (Ja)
Rhabdomyosarcoma: contemporary status and future directions: Lucy Wortham James Clinical Research Award [Donaldson] 1015 (Se)
Soft-tissue sarcomas of proximal lower extremity [Karakousis] 1297 (No)
Specialties, Medical
Fragmentation in general surgery: case of head and neck surgery [Friedmann] 1013 (Se)
Seldom come by: worthwhileness of career in surgery, presidential address [Hiebert] 530 (My)
Surgeon, healer with work at hand: presidential address [Stevenson] 1123 (Oc)
They call it competition: presidential address [Block] 771 (Jy)
Veterans Administration and surgical education in United States [Guernsey] 407 (Ap)
Sphincter Obstruction
Endorectal ileal pullthrough (letter) [Braslow] (reply) [Fonkalsrud] 508 (Ap)
Spinal Cord Injuries
Recent experience with thoracoabdominal aneurysm repair [Cambria] 620 (My)

Spleen
Hemostasis of solid viscus trauma by intraparenchymal injection of fibrin glue [Hauser] 291 (Mr)
Posttraumatic autotransplantation of spleen tissue [Mizrahi] 863; (editorial comment) [Moore] 865 (Jy)
Selective nonoperative management of blunt splenic trauma in adults [Elmore] 581 (My)
Splenic injury during colonoscopy [Gores] 1342 (No)
Splenosis: cause of massive gastrointestinal hemorrhage [Basile] 1087 (Se)
Splenectomy
Posttraumatic autotransplantation of spleen tissue [Mizrahi] 863; (editorial comment) [Moore] 865 (Jy)
Splenectomy: treatment of choice for human immunodeficiency virus-related immune thrombocytopenia? [Ravikumar] 625 (My)
Splenic injury during colonoscopy [Gores] 1342 (No)
Staging, Neoplasm see Neoplasm Staging
Stains and Staining
Foregut carcinoid tumor causing Zollinger-Ellison syndrome [Werbel] 381 (Mr)
Hemodynamic effects on endothelial cell monolayer detachment from vascular prostheses [Greisler] 429 (Ap)
Staphylococcus aureus
Comparison of antibody response with delayed hypersensitivity in severely injured patients [Hershman] 339 (Mr)
Simple intestinal obstruction causes bacterial translocation in man [Deitch] 699 (Je)
What's in a name? is methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* just another *S aureus* when treated with vancomycin? [McManus] 1456 (De)
Staphylococcus epidermidis
Anastomotic tensile strength following in situ replacement of infected abdominal aortic graft [Vetsch] 425 (Ap)
Sternum
Omental pedicle grafting in treatment of postcardiotomy sternotomy infection [Lovich] 1192 (Oc)
Steroids
Lability of steroid hormone receptors following devascularization of breast tumors [Ellis] 39 (Ja)
Management of general surgical complications following cardiac transplantation [DiSesa] 539 (My)
Stomach
Away with leniency toward gastric pseudolymphoma (letter) [Sternberg] 751 (Je)
Colorectal neodymium-YAG photoablative therapy: comparing applications and complications on both sides of peritoneal reflection [Low] 684 (Je)
Effect of new monofilament absorbable sutures in healing of musculoaponeurotic incisions, gastrotomies, and colonic anastomoses [Foresman] 708 (Je)
Simple intestinal obstruction causes bacterial translocation in man [Deitch] 699 (Je)
Staple line healing in gastric surgery (letter) [Owen] 752 (Je)
Stomach Neoplasms
Are complications in intraoperative radiation therapy more frequent than in conventional treatment? [Cromack] 229 (Fe)
DNA ploidy and tumor invasion in human gastric cancer: histopathologic differentiation [Korenaga] 314 (Mr)
Foregut carcinoid tumor causing Zollinger-Ellison syndrome [Werbel] 381 (Mr)
Gastric adenocarcinoma: disease in transition [Cady] 303 (Mr)
Is extensive lymphadenectomy necessary for surgical treatment of intramucosal carcinoma of stomach? [Iriyama] 309 (Mr)
Pancreatic cystadenoma: clinicopathologic study [Corbally] 1271 (No)
Prognostic factors in gastric cancer with serosal invasion: univariate and multivariate analyses [Baba] 1061 (Se)
Stomach Volvulus
Intestinal malrotation and midgut volvulus with intussusception: unusual association (letter) [Jain] 509 (Ap)
Streptococcus agalactiae
Delayed presentation of right-sided diaphragmatic hernia and group B streptococcal sepsis: 2 case reports and review of literature [Rescorla] 1083 (Se)
Streptococcus Group B see Streptococcus agalactiae
Streptococcus pneumoniae
Splenectomy: treatment of choice for human immunodeficiency virus-related immune thrombocytopenia? [Ravikumar] 625 (My)
Stress
Treatment of Paget-Schroetter syndrome: staged, multidisciplinary approach [Kunkel] 1153 (Oc)
Strongyloides
Emergency abdominal operations in patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Burack] 285 (Mr)
Subclavian Artery
Rudimentary first rib: cause of thoracic outlet syndrome with arterial compromise [Baumgartner] 1090 (Se)
Treatment of Paget-Schroetter syndrome: staged, multidisciplinary approach [Kunkel] 1153 (Oc)
Subclavian Vein
Massive upper-extremity edema following forearm fistula: cause and treatment with salvage of fistula (letter) [Rajagoplan] 636 (My)
Supination
Physiologic effects of steep positioning in surgical intensive care unit [Nelson] 352 (Mr)
Supine Position see Supination
Suppressor Cells
Plasma ultrafiltration as cancer therapy [Wile] 222 (Fe)
Surface Glycoproteins see Membrane Glycoproteins
Surgery, Operative
Conservative surgery and radiation therapy for early breast cancer: long-term cosmetic results [Rose] 153 (Fe)
Fragmentation in general surgery: case of head and neck surgery [Friedmann] 1013 (Se)
Hepatic resection for metastases from colorectal carcinoma is of dubious value [Silen] 1021 (Se)
Primary cancer of liver: evaluation, treatment, and prognosis [McDermott] 552 (My)
Prognostic factors in gastric cancer with serosal invasion: univariate and multivariate analyses [Baba] 1061 (Se)
Prospective phase I trial of conservative management of low rectal lesions [McCready] 67 (Ja)
Reason for failure in parathyroid operations [Levin] 911 (Au)
Resection of hepatic metastases: another view [Adson] 1023 (Se)
Seldom come by: worthwhileness of career in surgery, presidential address [Hiebert] 530 (My)
Single-dose antibiotic prophylaxis in contaminated abdominal surgery [Hall] 244 (Fe)
Strategy in reoperative surgery for hyperparathyroidism [Cheung] 676 (Je)
Surgeon, healer with work at hand: presidential address [Stevenson] 1123 (Oc)
They call it competition: presidential address [Block] 771 (Jy)
Thyroid cancer with coexistent Hashimoto's thyroiditis: clinical assessment and management [Eisenberg] 1045 (Se)
Venous reconstruction for iliofemoral venous occlusion facilitated by temporary arteriovenous shunt: long-term results in 9 patients [Okadome] 957 (Au)
Veterans Administration and surgical education in United States [Guernsey] 407 (Ap)
Surgery, Plastic
Oncological aspects of immediate breast reconstruction following mastectomy for malignancy [Johnson] 819 (Jy)
Surgical Anastomosis see Anastomosis, Surgical
Surgical Flaps
Angiotropin treatment prevents flap necrosis and enhances dermal regeneration in rabbits [Höckel] 693 (Je)
Limb salvage despite extensive tissue loss: free tissue transfer combined with distal revascularization [Cronenwett] 609 (My)
Microvascular free-tissue transfer: Atlanta Veterans Administration Medical Center experience [Carlson] 438 (Ap)
Omental pedicle grafting in treatment of postcardiotomy sternotomy infection [Lovich] 1192 (Oc)
Surgical Infection Society
Surgical Infection Society [Organ] 1365 (De)
Surgical Instruments
Surgical manipulation and tensile strength of polypropylene sutures [Dobrin] 665 (Je)
Surgical Staplers
Staple line healing in gastric surgery (letter) [Owen] 752 (Je)
Surgical Wound Infection
Management of severe incisional abscesses following laparotomy: early reclosure under cover of metronidazole and ampicillin [Gottrup] 702 (Je)
Omental pedicle grafting in treatment of postcardiotomy sternotomy infection [Lovich] 1192 (Oc)
Recent trends in management of incisional herniation [Read] 485 (Ap)
Single-dose antibiotic prophylaxis in contaminated abdominal surgery [Hall] 244 (Fe)
Surgical Infection Society [Organ] 1365 (De)
Suture Technics
Recent trends in management of incisional herniation [Read] 485 (Ap)
Sutures
Common bile duct healing: do different absorbable sutures affect stricture formation and tensile strength? [Sharp] 408 (Ap)
Effect of new monofilament absorbable sutures in healing of musculoaponeurotic incisions, gastrotomies, and colonic anastomoses [Foresman] 708 (Je)
Surgical manipulation and tensile strength of polypropylene sutures [Dobrin] 665 (Je)
Swine
Biliary lithotripsy: determination of stone fragmentation success and potential tissue injury in swine [Deaconson] 916 (Au)
Hypertonic saline resuscitation in porcine model of severe hemorrhagic shock [Stanford] 733 (Je)
Progress in experimental porcine small-bowel transplantation [Kaneko] 587 (My)
Thromboxane A_2-receptor blockade and prostacyclin in porcine *Escherichia coli* shock [Svartholm] 669 (Je)

T

Tachycardia
Median sternotomy for implantable cardioverter/defibrillator [Blakeman] 1065 (Se)
Tamoxifen
Tamoxifen as alternative to surgical resection for selected geriatric patients with primary breast cancer [Margolese] 548 (My)
Technology, Medical
Fragmentation in general surgery: case of head and neck surgery [Friedmann] 1013 (Se)
Surgeon, healer with work at hand: presidential address [Stevenson] 1123 (Oc)
Tensile Strength
Anastomotic tensile strength following in situ replacement of infected abdominal aortic graft [Vetsch] 425 (Ap)
Surgical manipulation and tensile strength of polypropylene sutures [Dobrin] 665 (Je)
Theobromine
Pentoxifylline increases extremity blood flow in diabetic atherosclerotic patients [Schwartz] 434 (Ap)
Thermodilution
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor produces hemodynamic changes characteristic of sepsis and endotoxemia [Schirmer] 545 (Ap)
Thoracic Outlet Syndrome
Rudimentary first rib: cause of thoracic outlet syndrome with arterial compromise [Baumgartner] 1090 (Se)
Snapping scapula in association with thoracic outlet syndrome [Wood] 1335; (editorial comment) [Roos] 1337 (No)
Thoracic Surgery
Epidural anesthesia in patients undergoing thoracic surgery [Temeck] 415 (Ap)
Thoracostomy
Catheter aspiration for simple pneumothorax: experience with 114 patients [Delius] 833; (editorial comment) [Rabinowitz] 836 (Jy)
Thoracotomy
Patterns of recurrence after resection of osteosarcoma of extremity: strategies for treatment of metastases [Huth] 122 (Ja)
Thorax
Local recurrent mammary carcinoma failing multimodality therapy: solution [McCormack] 158 (Fe)
Threonine
Effect of dichloroacetate on plasma and hepatic amino acids in sterile inflammation and sepsis [Vary] 1071 (Se)
Thrombin
Fibrin glue achieves hemostasis in patients with coagulation disorders [Kram] 385 (Mr)
Thrombocytopenia
Cefotetan-associated coagulopathies (letter) [Smith] 388 (Mr)
Splenectomy: treatment of choice for human immunodeficiency virus-related immune thrombocytopenia? [Ravikumar] 625 (My)
Thromboembolism
Preliminary clinical experience with titanium Greenfield vena caval filter [Greenfield] 657 (Je)
Thrombolytic Agents see Fibrinolytic Agents
Thrombophlebitis
Duplex venous scanning for prospective surveillance of perioperative venous thrombosis [Flinn] 901 (Au)
Use of triplex scanner in diagnosis of deep venous thrombosis [Persson] 593 (My)
Thrombopoietin see Glycoproteins
Thrombosis
Clinical experience with regional pancreatectomy for adenocarcinoma of pancreas [Sindelar] 127 (Ja)
Massive upper-extremity edema following forearm fistula: cause and treatment with salvage of fistula (letter) [Rajagoplan] 636 (My)
Plasma polymerized tetrafluoroethylene/polyethylene terephthalate vascular prostheses [Greisler] 937; (editorial comment) [Dardik] 972 (Au)
Selective management of nonocclusive arterial injuries [Stain] 1136 (Oc)
Successful reconstruction of late portal vein stenosis after hepatic transplantation [Scantlebury] 503 (Ap)
Treatment of Paget-Schroetter syndrome: staged, multidisciplinary approach [Kunkel] 1153 (Oc)
Thrombosis Venous see Thrombophlebitis
Thromboxane A2
Biochemical adaptation of venous patches placed in carotid circulation [Govostis] 490 (Ap)
Thromboxane A_2-receptor blockade and prostacyclin in porcine *Escherichia coli* shock [Svartholm] 669 (Je)
Thromboxane B2
Biochemical adaptation of venous patches placed in carotid circulation [Govostis] 490 (Ap)
Thyroid Neoplasms
Clarifying role of fine-needle aspiration cytologic evaluation and frozen section examination in operative management of thyroid cancer [Kopald] 1201 (Oc)
Current results of treatment of well-differentiated thyroid carcinoma [Wood] 1374; (editorial comment) [Reeve] 1377 (De)
Medullary carcinoma in children: results of early detection and surgery [Telander] 841 (Jy)
Medullary thyroid carcinoma: need for early diagnosis and total thyroidectomy [Duh] 1206 (Oc)
Thyroid cancer with coexistent Hashimoto's thyroiditis: clinical assessment and management [Eisenberg] 1045 (Se)
Thyroidectomy
Clarifying role of fine-needle aspiration cytologic evaluation and frozen section examination in operative management of thyroid cancer [Kopald] 1201 (Oc)
Current results of treatment of well-differentiated thyroid carcinoma [Wood] 1374; (editorial comment) [Reeve] 1377 (De)
Medullary carcinoma in children: results of early detection and surgery [Telander] 841 (Jy)
Medullary thyroid carcinoma: need for early diagnosis and total thyroidectomy [Duh] 1206 (Oc)
Thyroiditis, Autoimmune
Thyroid cancer with coexistent Hashimoto's thyroiditis: clinical assessment and management [Eisenberg] 1045 (Se)
Tibia
Changes in tibial venous blood flow in evolving compartment syndrome [Jones] 801, (editorial comment) [Glover] 804 (Jy)
Neutropenia complicating parenteral antibiotic treatment of infected nonunion of tibia [McCluskey] 1309 (No)
Timed Vital Capacity see Forced Expiratory Flow Rates
Tissue Donors
Stratifying causes of death in liver transplant recipients: an approach to improving survival [Shaw] 895 (Au)
Tissue Survival
Limb salvage despite extensive tissue loss: free tissue transfer combined with distal revascularization [Cronenwett] 609 (My)
Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator see Plasminogen Activator, Tissue-Type
Titanium
Preliminary clinical experience with titanium Greenfield vena caval filter [Greenfield] 657 (Je)
Tobramycin
Enhanced effectiveness of intraperitoneal antibiotics administered via liposomal carrier [Price] 1411 (De)
Tochopherol see Vitamin E
Toes
Isolated regional perfusion in treatment of subungual melanoma [Baas] 373; (editorial comment) [Leffall] 376 (Mr)
Tomography, Emission Computed
Scar or recurrent rectal cancer: positron emission tomography more helpful for diagnosis than immunoscintigraphy

[Schlag] 197 (Fe)
Tomography, Ultrasonic see Ultrasonic Diagnosis
Tomography, X-Ray Computed
Computed tomography and diagnostic peritoneal lavage in blunt abdominal trauma: their combined role [Kearney] 344; (editorial comment) [Moore] 347 (Mr)
Emergent endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography: highly specific test for acute pancreatic trauma [Hayward] 745 (Je)
Evaluation of staging workup in malignant melanoma [Khansur] 847 (Jy)
Hepatic resection for metastases from colorectal carcinoma is of dubious value [Silen] 1021 (Se)
Intra-abdominal injury following blunt trauma: identifying high-risk patient using objective risk factors [Mackersie] 809 (Jy)
Intra-abdominal recurrence of colorectal cancer detected by radioimmunoguided surgery (RIGS system) [Sardi] 55 (Ja)
Pancreatic cystadenoma: clinicopathologic study [Corbally] 1271 (No)
Percutaneous cholecystostomy in diagnosis and treatment of acute cholecystitis in high-risk patient [Werbel] 782 (Jy)
Primary aortoduodenal fistula: diagnosis by computed tomography [Ibrahim] 870 (Jy)
Resection of hepatic metastases: another view [Adson] 1023 (Se)
Selective nonoperative management of blunt splenic trauma in adults [Elmore] 581 (My)
Splenic injury during colonoscopy [Gores] 1342 (No)
Staging renal carcinoma: what is sufficient? [Benson] 71 (Ja)
Tracheoesophageal Fistula
Primary repair without routine gastrostomy is treatment of choice for neonates with esophageal atresia and tracheoesophageal fistula [Shirul] 1188 (Oc)
Transplantation
Anastomotic tensile strength following in situ replacement of infected abdominal aortic graft [Vetsch] 425 (Ap)
Angiotropin treatment prevents flap necrosis and enhances dermal regeneration in rabbits [Höckel] 693 (Je)
Arterial mycotic aneurysm and rupture: potentially fatal complication of pancreas transplantation in diabetes mellitus [Tzakis] 660; (editorial comment) [Barker] 661 (Je)
Clinical patterns of cytomegalovirus disease after liver transplantation [Stratta] 1443 (De)
Experimental aortic replacement with vascularized tissue graft [Coltharp] 1331 (No)
Flip side of tumor immunity [Prehn] 102 (Ja)
Function of pancreas allografts more than 1 year following transplantation [Wright] 796 (Jy)
Heart transplantation during first 12 years of life [Bailey] 1221 (Oc)
Hemodynamic effects on endothelial cell monolayer detachment from vascular prostheses [Greisler] 429 (Ap)
Lung transplantation: Samuel Jason Mixter lecture [Pearson] 535 (My)
Major abdominal complications following cardiac transplantation [Merrell] 889 (Au)
Management of general surgical complications following cardiac transplantation [DiSesa] 539 (My)
Microvascular free-tissue transfer: Atlanta Veterans Administration Medical Center experience [Carlson] 438 (Ap)
Primary cancer of liver: evaluation, treatment, and prognosis [McDermott] 552 (My)
Progress in experimental porcine small-bowel transplantation [Kaneko] 587 (My)
Stratifying causes of death in liver transplant recipients: an approach to improving survival [Shaw] 895 (Au)
Successful reconstruction of late portal vein stenosis after hepatic transplantation [Scantlebury] 503 (Ap)
Terminal loop cutaneous ureterostomy in cadaveric kidney transplantation [Garrison] 467 (Ap)
Transplantation, Autologous
Posttraumatic autotransplantation of spleen tissue [Mizrahi] 863; (editorial comment) [Moore] 865 (Jy)
Splenosis: cause of massive gastrointestinal hemorrhage [Basile] 1087 (Se)
Transplantation, Heterologous
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor alone and with chemotherapeutic agents: effect of nude mouse-supported human bladder cancer heterografts [Das] 107 (Ja)
Triglycerides
Cachectin activity in serum of cachectic, tumor-bearing rats [Stovroff] 94 (Ja)
Tuberculostatic Agents see Antitubercular Agents
Tumor Cells, Cultured
Experimental liver metastasis: implications of clonal proclivity and organ specificity [Ravikumar] 49 (Ja)
Tumor Lysis Syndrome
Natural killer sensitivity of colorectal carcinoma targets: correlation with degree of differentiation [Bagli] 89 (Ja)
Tumor Necrosis Factor
Cachectin activity in serum of cachectic, tumor-bearing rats [Stovroff] 94 (Ja)
Characterization of wound cytokines in sponge matrix model [Ford] 1422 (De)
Endotoxin tolerance is associated with reduced secretion of tumor necrosis factor [Sanchez-Cantu] 1432 (De)
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor alone and with chemotherapeutic agents: effect of nude mouse-supported human bladder cancer heterografts [Das] 107 (Ja)
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor produces hemodynamic changes characteristic of sepsis and endotoxemia [Schirmer] 445 (Ap)
Tumor necrosis factor induces adult respiratory distress syndrome in rats [Ferrari-Baliviera] 1400 (De)
Tumor Staging see Neoplasm Staging

U

Ulcer
Local recurrent mammary carcinoma failing multimodality therapy: solution [McCormack] 158 (Fe)
Squamous cell carcinoma arising in previously burned or irradiated skin [Edwards] 115 (Ja)
Ultrafiltration
Plasma ultrafiltration as cancer therapy [Wile] 222 (Fe)
Ultrasonic Diagnosis
Biliary lithotripsy: determination of stone fragmentation success and potential tissue injury in swine [Deaconson] 916 (Au)
Delayed formation of gallstones after transcatheter arterial embolization for hepatocellular carcinoma: is elective cholecystectomy advisable during hepatectomy? [Jeng] 1319 (No)
Duplex venous scanning for prospective surveillance of perioperative venous thrombosis [Flinn] 901 (Au)
Gallbladder response to enteral lipids in injured patients [Merrell] 301 (Mr)
Less is better: diagnostic workup of patient with obstructive jaundice [Olen] 791; (editorial comment) [Hermann] 795 (Jy)
Percutaneous cholecystostomy in diagnosis and treatment of acute cholecystitis in high-risk patient [Werbel] 782 (Jy)
Percutaneous transhepatic ultrasonic cholelithotripsy [Das] 747; (editorial comment) [Nahrwold] 748 (Je)
Risk factors for acute pancreatitis in patients with migrating gallstones [Oría] 1295 (No)
Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms (letter) [Johnson] (reply) [Littooy] 1463 (De)
Use of sequential B-mode ultrasonography to manage abdominal aortic aneurysms [Littooy] 419 (Ap)
Use of triplex scanner in diagnosis of deep venous thrombosis [Persson] 593 (My)
Ultrasonography see Ultrasonic Diagnosis
United States
Cancer centers—origins and purpose: James Ewing lecture [Shingleton] 43 (Ja)
Veterans Administration and surgical education in United States [Guernsey] 407 (Ap)
United States Veterans Administration
Veterans Administration and surgical education in United States [Guernsey] 407 (Ap)
Urea
Determinants of urea nitrogen production in sepsis: muscle catabolism, total parenteral nutrition, and hepatic clearance of amino acids [Pittiruti] 362 (Mr)
Ureter
Terminal loop cutaneous ureterostomy in cadaveric kidney transplantation [Garrison] 467 (Ap)
Uterine Muscle see Myometrium
Uteroglobin see Glycoproteins

V

Vagina
Hernia uterus inguinale associated with unicornuate uterus [Elliot] 872 (Jy)
Vancomycin
What's in a name? is methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* just another *S aureus* when treated with vancomycin? [McManus] 1456 (De)
Vascular Diseases
Use of arm veins for infrainguinal bypass in end-stage peripheral vascular disease [Balshi] 1078 (Se)
Vascular Graft Occlusion see Graft Occlusion, Vascular
Vascular Patency
Closed endarterectomy: preferred operation for aortoiliac occlusive disease [Widdershoven] 986; (editorial comment) [Ernst] 990 (Au)
Saphenous vein bypass to pedal arteries: aggressive strategy for foot salvage [Harris] 1232 (Oc)
Use of arm veins for infrainguinal bypass in end-stage peripheral vascular disease [Balshi] 1078 (Se)
Vascular Prosthesis see Blood Vessel Prosthesis
Vascular Surgery
Anastomotic tensile strength following in situ replacement of infected abdominal aortic graft [Vetsch] 425 (Ap)
Hemodynamic effects on endothelial cell monolayer detachment from vascular prostheses [Greisler] 429 (Ap)
Iliac arterial transposition [Landreneau] 978 (Au)
Limb salvage despite extensive tissue loss: free tissue transfer combined with distal revascularization [Cronenwett] 609 (My)
Microvascular free-tissue transfer: Atlanta Veterans Administration Medical Center experience [Carlson] 438 (Ap)
Routine intraoperative angioscopy in lower extremity revascularization [Miller] 604 (My)
Vater's Ampulla
Analysis of reduced morbidity and mortality rates after pancreaticoduodenectomy [Pellegrini] 778 (Jy)
Velocimeters see Flowmeters
Velocity Meters see Flowmeters
Vena Cava, Inferior
Preliminary clinical experience with titanium Greenfield vena caval filter [Greenfield] 657 (Je)
Vena Cava, Superior
Preliminary clinical experience with titanium Greenfield vena caval filter [Greenfield] 657 (Je)
Venesection see Bloodletting
Venipuncture see Bloodletting
Venography see Phlebography
Venous Thrombosis see Thrombophlebitis
Ventilation, Artificial see Respiration, Artificial
Ventilation, Mechanical see Respiration, Artificial
Ventilation-Perfusion Ratio
Physiologic effects of steep positioning in surgical intensive care unit [Nelson] 352 (Mr)
Ventricular Fibrillation
Median sternotomy for implantable cardioverter/defibrillator [Blakeman] 1065 (Se)
Veterans
Recent trends in management of incisional herniation [Read] 485 (Ap)
Veterans Hospitals see Hospitals, Veterans
Viscera
Recent experience with thoracoabdominal aneurysm repair [Cambria] 620 (My)
Visnadin see Benzopyrans
Vital Capacity, Timed see Forced Expiratory Flow Rates
Vitamin B Deficiency
Vitamin B_6 levels in patients with carpal tunnel syndrome [Fuhr] 1329 (No)
Vitamin B 6 see Pyridoxine
Vitamin E
Antioxidants vs carotenoids: inhibitors or promoters of experimental colorectal cancers [Colacchio] 217 (Fe)
Incidence of decreased red blood cell deformability in sepsis and association with oxygen free radical damage and multiple- system organ failure [Machiedo] 1386 (De)
Vivisection
Anti-antivivisection: Have we waited too long? [Harken] 1366 (De)
Volvulus Stomach see Stomach Volvulus

W

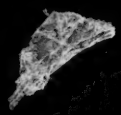
Warren, W Dean (1924-1989)
W Dean Warren, MD: October 28, 1924-May 10, 1989 obituary [Zeppa]; (editorial comment) [Organ] 767 (Jy)
Weight Gain
Gastric surgery for morbid obesity: complications and long-term weight control [Yale] 941 (Au)
Western Surgical Association
Papers read before 96th annual meeting of Western Surgical Association, San Diego, Calif, Nov 14-16, 1988, 771-841 (Jy); 885-941 (Au)
Wet Lung see Respiratory Distress Syndrome, Adult
Wistar Rats see Rats, Inbred Strain
Wound Healing
Characterization of wound cytokines in sponge matrix model [Ford] 1422 (De)
Wound is possible source of posttraumatic immunosuppression [Lazarou] 1429 (De)
Wound Infection
Debridement of wounds with Dakin's solution (letters) [Raffensperger, Barese] (reply) [Kozol] 133 (Ja)
Excision of burn wound in patients with large burns [McManus] 718 (Je)
Wounds and Injuries
Cardiac contusion: effect on operative management of patient with trauma injuries [Ross] 506; (editorial comment) [Soutter] 507 (Ap)
Determinants of urea nitrogen production in sepsis: muscle catabolism, total parenteral nutrition, and hepatic clearance of amino acids [Pittiruti] 362 (Mr)
Dynamics of immunoglobulin synthesis after major trauma: influence of recombinant lymphokines [Ertel] 1437 (De)
Emergent endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography: highly specific test for acute pancreatic trauma [Hayward] 745 (Je)
Excision of burn wound in patients with large burns [McManus] 718 (Je)
Hemostasis of solid viscus trauma by intraparenchymal injection of fibrin glue [Hauser] 291 (Mr)
Hepatic packing in major hepatic trauma (letter) [Ferguson] 508, (reply) [Stain] 509 (Ap)
Management of pancreatic fistulas [Martin] 571 (My)
Misconception of trauma reimbursement [Shapiro] 1237 (Oc)
Oxidative activity of polymorphonuclear leukocytes after thermal injury [Dobke] 856 (Jy)
Pancreatic transection: concept of evolving injury [Horst] 1093 (Se)
Selective management of nonocclusive arterial injuries [Stain] 1136 (Oc)
Squamous cell carcinoma arising in previously burned or irradiated skin [Edwards] 115 (Ja)
Treating trauma patient [Blaisdell] 1122 (Oc)
Wounds, Nonpenetrating
Computed tomography and diagnostic peritoneal lavage in blunt abdominal trauma: their combined role [Kearney] 344; (editorial comment) [Moore] 347 (Mr)
Impact of in-house surgeons and operating room resuscitation on outcome of traumatic injuries [Hoyt] 906; (editorial comment) [Blaisdell] 910 (Au)
Intra-abdominal injury following blunt trauma: identifying high-risk patient using objective risk factors [Mackersie] 809 (Jy)
Posttraumatic autotransplantation of spleen tissue [Mizrahi] 863; (editorial comment) [Moore] 865 (Jy)
Selective nonoperative management of blunt splenic trauma in adults [Elmore] 581 (My)
Wounds, Penetrating
Impact of in-house surgeons and operating room resuscitation on outcome of traumatic injuries [Hoyt] 906; (editorial comment) [Blaisdell] 910 (Au)

X

Xenograft see Transplantation, Heterologous

Y

Yttrium
Prolongation of survival of nude mice bearing human colon cancer: treatment with yttrium 90-labeled anti- carcinoembryonic antigen antibody [Hyams] 175 (Fe)

Z

Zollinger-Ellison Syndrome
Foregut carcinoid tumor causing Zollinger-Ellison syndrome [Werbel] 381 (Mr)
Zymosan
Development of bacteria-independent model of multiple organ failure syndrome [Steinberg] 1390 (De)
Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor produces hemodynamic changes characteristic of sepsis and endotoxemia [Schirmer] 445 (Ap)